Monday, 27 October 2025 1 you then came to give a more full statement to 1 2 2 (10.00 am) Merseyside Police and do you recognise this as that 3 **LUCY MCLOUGHLIN (sworn)** 3 statement? 4 Questioned by MR BOYLE 4 A Yes 5 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Please have a seat, Ms McLoughlin. 5 Q. Is it again true to the best of your knowledge and 6 Yes, Mr Boyle. 6 7 MR BOYLE: Sir, just by way of background, as you know, we 7 Α. Yes 8 have some technical challenges this morning. Q. Thank you. Finally, PRE001808. Thank you. I think 8 9 9 this is the statement you gave to the Inquiry. We can SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Yes 10 MR BOYLE: I think that means that we won't have a live 10 see it's dated 18 August 2025. Is that true to the best transcript. Apologies for that. 11 knowledge and belief? 11 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: I understand. 12 A. Yes. 12 13 MR BOYLE: Ms McLoughlin, could you give your full name 13 Q. Just last of all, can we have up the Presfield 14 chronology, which is PRE001795. Again, can you confirm 14 15 A. Yes, Lucy Elizabeth McLoughlin. this is true to the best of your knowledge and belief? 15 16 Q. Thank you very much. 16 A. Yes. 17 Could we start, please, by having on screen 17 Q. Starting with your role, Ms McLoughlin, you have, I think, worked at Presfield High School since 2014, 18 MERP001163. Thank you. I think this is the first 18 19 statement you gave to the Merseyside Police 19 correct? 20 investigation; do you recognise that? 20 A. That's right, yes. 21 A. Yes. 21 Q. You became Deputy Head in March 2020 --22 Q. Thank you. Can you confirm it is true to the best of 22 23 your knowledge and belief? 23 Q. -- and Headteacher in May 2023? 24 24 Α. Α. Yes Yes 25 Thank you. Then, could we have up MERP000931. I think 25 Q. As you progressed to your current role, have you been 1 teaching in the classroom throughout that time? 1 come in very much? 2 2 A. I have, yes. A. No. 3 Q. What do you teach? 3 Q. Presumably no one had a particularly strong relationship 4 A. So I teach a range of subjects. I teach GCSE English 4 with him? 5 5 and history but also I teach life skills, social Α. No 6 communication and some of the vocational subjects as Q. How was the responsibility for him shared between the 6 7 7 well, like personal social development. teachers and staff? 8 8 A. So because his level of attendance was so small it was Q. As Deputy Headteacher, which you were I think for at 9 least the first period that AR was at Presfield, what 9 0.7 per cent. It kind of fell to the Designated 10 10 level of involvement would you have in the management of Safeguarding Lead because his main area of concern was 11 individual pupils? 11 his attendance at that time. When he first came to us 12 So, it varied from kind of pupil to pupil. So we are --12 it was the Head of Sixth Form who put in a range of 13 it's only a very small school and we would kind of take 13 different procedures who try and engage AR but, when 14 on different responsibilities for different children. 14 they failed, it fell to the Designated Safeguarding We had a Head of Sixth Form, who would oversee the Key 15 Lead. When they went out to do home visits and 15 16 Stage 5 provision. I tended to oversee the Key Stage 4 16 unfortunately weren't able to see AR, we kind of then --17 provision and then we kind of shared the Key Stage 3 17 it would be who could -- who was available to go. We 18 provision between us. If there was particularly tricky 18 did kind of escalate who went with a member of staff. 19 students who had a higher level of challenge, some of us 19 So it did appear that, over time, AR and his family 20 would take on those students, regardless of the key 20 would kind of work through a hierarchy, if that makes 21 stage, and that would depend on who had the best 21 sense. 22 22 relationship with the child, the best relationship with So to begin with, it was his form tutor that went 23 the parents and who had the most area of expertise in 23 out. When he failed to see AR and the family wouldn't 24 24 what the particular difficulties that child experienced. let him in the home, we then asked the DSL to go, that 25 25 Q. Obviously, in terms of relationship with AR, he didn't was like another level of seniority. When that failed,

leadership team and that sometimes fell to me.

Q. So we have heard, obviously, from Ms Smith about the efforts she made to get help and arrange the visits and we'll come on perhaps to some evidence about Ms Dawson, who was the Head of Sixth Form at the time of the transfer.

it kind of fell to who was available in the senior

we asked the Safe Schools Officer to go with us. Then

Can I ask about your own level of involvement in the safeguarding side of work at Presfield. Are you trained in that area?

- 12 A. I am currently, yes.
- 13 Q. Were you at the time?
- 14 A. No.

- 15 Q. What about CPOMS, would you have access to the kind of two-factor authentication level?
- A. As Deputy -- and we've gone back and looked at this,
 just to make sure -- I didn't have the same level of
 access to CPOMS as the DSL because I wasn't a DSL at
 that time. However, now I do have that access and so
 does the whole senior leadership team.
- Q. We have heard from Ms Smith but I think helpful to have
 in your own words just a very brief summary of Presfield
 School?
- 25 A. So Presfield School is a school for students with autism

identified as their primary need. We go from the age of 11 through to 19, so there is a three-year sixth form, and we deliver as much of the national curriculum as we can but there are certain aspects disbanded. For instance, we didn't deliver modern foreign languages but if a child has a certain aptitude for that and a certain interest in that, we will look to deliver that and buy in tutors to deliver that as well.

We cater for many students on the spectrum, so we have some students who have very limited language, and they will follow a skills for life curriculum and their intended destination might be supported living. We then have other students who are extremely intelligent and they'll go and they'll achieve really high grade GCSEs. We have started to deliver some A-levels in our sixth form as well and we have students who go on to university, but we also cater for everybody in and amongst there as well.

A huge part of our curriculum is life skills and we look at how we can support a child's social and communication and to help them to move on into employment or further education.

We are a NAS, National Autistic Society, approved school, advanced level as well, and we are going for our Beacon Status, so everything in the school is geared up

spectrum in the best possible way: we have a number of
breakout spaces; we've got one sensory room that's used;
we have a huge sensory curriculum as well and each child
is really treated as an individual. So whilst we have
a number of curriculum pathways, there are children that
will go across the curriculums because they might need
a high level of sensory input but, for instance, they
might have a real skill in maths and we wouldn't to ever
put a ceiling on anyone's achievement. So they would
then go and access GCSE maths, for instance.

to delivering a curriculum and teaching children on the

- Q. Can I ask about the school's ability to handle pupil
 who've previously been excluded or come from PRUs. Was
 that commonplace for Presfield?
- A. No, students coming from a Pupil Referral Unit is not common at Presfield. Usually they will come from a mainstream school or from a primary school with a base attached to it. But that's not to say we've never had a child from a Pupil Referral Unit, it's just not commonplace really.
- Q. Thank you. I want to ask, please, about the handover
 that was between Acorns School and Presfield. You tell
 us at your paragraph 8, that the process of handover
 will begin with a request from a local authority for
 a placement; is that right?

A. Yes, that's right.

- Q. You say that, first of all, the EHCP will be considered
 and the school will consider whether the need of that
 student can be met, correct?
- 5 A. Yes, that's right.
- 6 Q. Is this right, you could be obliged to accept a request7 for placement on the EHCP?
- 8 A. Yes.

- **Q.** But, in practice, is there a process of discussion withthe local authority?
 - A. So we try where we can to have those discussions with the local authority. So when a placement request comes through, we have 15 days to respond to that request, which sometimes makes it really difficult to be able to go out and visit a child in their setting and in their school and it is much easier if a child is in your local authority because headteachers meet each other at different meetings and we will have those discussions around a child and whether we believe we can meet their needs. Where it's across a local authority, we don't have that same opportunity to do it.

When the placement request comes in it does go to the headteacher initially and what happened in the case of AR, because the placement was for a September start within the sixth form, the placement request went to the

!		riead of Sixur Form, who, at the time, did halse with			page is it's the Communication and interaction section
2		the senior leadership team to say, "I think we can meet	2		of the EHCP, and if we could then go over to page 6. So
3		the need, does everybody agree?" We looked at the	3		we see the EHCP with quite a lot of editing in red,
4		paperwork	4		struck through some wording in bold with dates and
5	Q.	Let's do that step by step. I first wanted to ask you	5		others not. Can I ask what would you see when you got
6		about the EHCP and you say that was received before the	6		an EHCP?
7		replacement was offered?	7	A.	So, when I see an EHCP like this, with the striking
8	A.	Yes.	8		through, we're told we're not to really consider the
9	Q.	Can we have that on screen, please. LCC000139.	9		strike-through because when the final amended EHCP comes
10		Sir, just for the benefit of your note, we have seen	10		through, that won't be on it. So that's to be deleted.
11		another version of this LCC000132.	11		So this plan hasn't been finalised by the local
12	SIR	ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much.	12		authority. When it would be finalised, it would come
13	MR	BOYLE: There are a number of versions of this EHCP,	13		through without the strike-through on there. So that
14		which we'll come to. Is this the sort of front page	14		would be historic and then what's been put in as
15		that you would normally see on an EHCP received from	15		a result in the bold and the red is what's to be
16		Lancashire County Council?	16		considered now.
17	Α.	From Lancashire, yes.	17	Q.	So is this then a document which is partway through the
18		Could we move to page 5, please?	18		process of editing?
19		ADRIAN FULFORD: Could somebody from behind the screens	19	A.	
20		come and see if they can get this page up on my screen.	20	Q.	I should add, it is signed and dated at the end
21		I just have a moving box that says "invalid format" but,	21	A.	Yeah.
22		Mr Boyle, carry on for the time being.	22	Q.	
23	MR	BOYLE: Sir, if I read things then perhaps	23	-	wouldn't see a version with editing like this when it
24		ADRIAN FULFORD: It's fine. Carry on.	24		comes to you?
25		If we just zoom out. The reason I'm pulling up this	25	A.	Not usually but sometimes we do. In the case of AR, we
1		did have some of the strike-through on there.	1		wording may have been the:
2	0	Are you able to remember I know we're talking about	2		"The educational psychologist reports that [AR] does
3	ų.	a point of detail from some time ago but do you have	3		not always make eye contact."
4		any memory of what was actually on AR's EHCP, in terms	4		It's been changed to say:
5		of the level of editing?	5		"[AR] does not always find it easy to make eye
6	Α.	There was a lot of editing on there and, when	6		contact."
7		considering his placement, we did look at some of the	7		Looking at the next paragraph strikeout:
8		things that were taken out but you're not allowed to	8		"It is also reported that if another pupil said
9		consider that and for that to be a reason to kind of	9		something he did not agree with he would"
10		change your mind on a placement. And from what I can	10		Originally, it would have said, "struggled to
11		remember, there was actually very little information	11		accept", and it's instead been changed to say:
12		regarding his history or regarding AR's kind of needs,	12		" in line with his ASD diagnosis, he can struggle
13		really other than communication and interaction.	13		to accept other people"
14	Q.	So you weren't involved in the process of editing; it	14		We see in the next paragraph, "His thinking is very
15		happened before it came to you?	15		black and white" is crossed out and "[AR] was unable to
16	A.	Absolutely.	16		let go of any form of perceived injustice", again
17	Q.	But just as we have this on screen, we've previously	17		crossed out, as already mentioned above.
18		seen one version with some level of amendments but	18		If we could go over the page, please. Then we see
19		I think, if we look at this copy, we can see quite heavy	19		at the top of this page a section we've already seen
20		redacting. For example, "He does not like perceived	20		struck through, where it originally said:
21		injustice" has been struck out and corrected with:	21		"There were concerns of occasions where [AR] would
22		"[AR] has a good sense of right and wrong, which	22		say and do things which have been described as
23		requires thought to work through scenarios where	23		'sinister'."
24		an injustice may have occurred."	24		In the last version we saw, "sinister" had been
25		Then the next paragraph, I think the original 11	25		struck through and replaced with "inappropriate" and in 12

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this version that entire section has been crossed through and we see the "cold and calculating" reference, which I think had been struck through in the version we saw before

Then going one paragraph below, the suggestion that "[AR] was unable to let go of any real or perceived injustice and his father believes that if [AR] is respected by others there will be no difficulties, but if something is said to him then he will react", that has been crossed out, and then it says AR, instead of "has difficulty":

"... can have difficulty managing when things go wrong."

Then "becomes angry" is struck out and replaced with "can become frustrated". So we see, I think, the wording Mrs Hodson used was toned down. I think we can see that here, can't we?

18 A. Yes, absolutely.

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19 **Q.** Could we just go to page 11, please. We see added in 20 red:

"He is no longer under the YOT team, parents request that this section is removed as not relevant. Has current involvement from CFWS."

We can see there was a section there on his involvement with the YOT and the suggestion seems to be 13

that AR's parents wanted reference to the YOT removed because he was not involved, it was no longer relevant.

From your perspective, if that edited information had not been -- let's just start again: was that edited information relevant to your assessment?

- A. Yes, it is relevant to our assessment, absolutely.

 I think, even in the editing, the detail would have needed to have been clearer. I think it's important when you understand a student with autism and we talk about perceived injustice, that in itself is not detailed enough for us to make an accurate assessment.

 A perceived injustice could be someone pushing in front
- of you in a queue and not being able to let that go. So
- that, in itself, wouldn't be a reason for us to say we
- 15 can't meet the need, in the kind of -- in AR's
- 16 circumstances. The perceived injustice was much more17 elevated and that detail needed to be in there.
- Q. So even without the edits, what is still missing from
 this document is detail about the previous incidents AR
 had been involved in, for example, going back to The
- Range with the hockey stick, carrying the knife into The Range, et cetera; is that right?
- A. Yes, that's right. The sense of intent is not clear
 anywhere in the EHCP and that intent really needs to be
 made clear in there.

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- Q. Thank you. I think it does say that he has a tendency
 to strike out --
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. -- we've seen but we don't have any information about5 knives, I don't think, in this, do we?
- 6 A. No, and again, when you're looking at a child with
 - autism and in our setting, everyone is Team Teach
- 8 trained, which means we will hold a child if they're in
- 9 crisis, might hurt themselves or hurt others. Striking
 - out could be a gentle hit on the shoulder. It
- 11 doesn't -- it's too ambiguous language for us to get
- 12 a clear picture of how AR presented.
- 13 Q. So you might be able to meet the need of a child thatwas at risk of striking out?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. How would that be different to a child that was at risk17 of carrying a knife?
- 18 A. Because if a child is striking out when they are in19 crisis there's no intent there --
- Q. Sorry, let me put that question better: what would your
 response be to knowing that the child had a history of
 carrying a knife?
- A. If a child had a history of carrying a knife, that's not
 something our setting would be able to meet the need of,
 particularly where there's intent to hurt somebody with
 - particularly where there's intent to hurt somebody with 15

- that knife. That's not my school and the children thereare extremely vulnerable. If we'd have had that
- information, we would not have been able to meet AR'sneed.
- Q. Thank you. Just one point on this, which I think is you
 say in your statement at paragraph 10 that you were
 aware of the knife incident at The Range High School.
- 8 Maybe if we have, please, page 3, paragraph 10, 9 PRE001808. You say:

"I was aware from reading the EHCP of the knifeincident at Range School ..."

Having looked at that EHCP, it's not referred to.

Do you know where you got that information?

- A. Because there was a document that's -- when you get
 a placement request, you don't just get the EHCP, you do
 get some subsidiary documents as well. There was
 another document that came with that, that mentioned the
- 18 knife incident at the Range. There was no mention in
- that document of the intent to use it and from what
- other people have said around AR's intent and how he
 then presented with it. That's the key missing piece of
- 22 information for us, as to make a judgement of whether we
- can meet the need of a child. It is around the intent and the intent to use that.
- and the intent to use that.Q. Thank you. I mean, you go on to say that the knife

1 incident -- "did not consider this in isolation to be 2 a reason for refusal". Do we take from that that just 3 carrying a knife wouldn't necessarily be a reason for refusal but that, if you had known that he'd said, for 4 5 example, that he intended to use it, that would have

forced a rethink?

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- A. Absolutely. Yes, it is the intent in which they had to 7 8 use that weapon would make the difference in that, and 9 also the kind of knife they were carrying. So, at this 10 point, we had no idea what kind of knife that was but carried a butter knife and that's very different than
- 11 there have been other occasions where a child might have 12 13 carrying a kitchen knife that you would use to chop 14 vegetables, for instance, and if a child is carrying 15 a butter knife for protection, it's very different than 16 carrying a knife used to chop vegetables in a kitchen, 17 with the intent of using it to harm somebody.
- 18 Q. Are you able to remember what the subsidiary 19 documentation was? Are we talking about a cover letter 20 or a risk assessment? A. It wasn't a risk assessment. It was a table. I can't
- 21 22 really remember the entirety of it. I only briefly 23 glanced at it and it was just on there, and it stated 24 around the fact that his perceived injustice was around 25 him being bullied at The Range and it was racist
- 1 that's presented is down to the local authority. So as 2 a headteacher you will see a vast number of formats of 3 EHCPs. Where I have seen it previously would be in the 4 history and in AR's history. It's very short in the 5 EHCP, whereas in other provisions that comes right at 6 the front and it will outline an entire young person's 7 history, right from the time they got their Education, 8 Health and Care Plan to the current day, and I would
- 10 education and significant incidents, that would be in 11 that history to allow us to see what AR has being

have expected, given such vast movement within AR's

- 12 through and what we need to do, whether we can meet that 13 person's need in our school.
- 14 Q. So, just talking about the formatting of the EHCP, do 15 you see other formats which are better at passing this 16 information on?
- 17 Α. Better than Lancashire, yes.
- 18 Q. Would it be helpful to have a kind of standardised 19 approach?
- 20 A. Absolutely. As a head teacher, when you are looking at 21 formats from Manchester, the Wirral, Knowsley,
- 22 Lancashire, Sefton, and they're all vastly different, it 23
- makes it different and also the quality assuring of 24
- those EHCPs, you are relying on different local 25 authorities then to quality assure an EHCP through the
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- bullying. 1
- 2 Q. Just in terms of the EHCP's role in passing on that risk 3 information: is it the purpose of the EHCP to allow you 4 to risk assess the risk that someone like AR presents to 5 other pupils?
- 6 **A.** Absolutely. That's the only information we can go off, 7 to say whether we can meet the need of that child in our 8 provision. Without that risk document in there and that 9 history of what that child has been through, I can't 10 ensure that my provision is appropriate or that I'm 11 putting in the right measures to ensure that they're 12 safe and everybody else in the building is safe.
- 13 Q. This isn't just about measures that you might put in 14 place to safeguard someone once they arrive, it's about 15 knowing whether you actually can put those measures in 16 place at all? 17 A. Yes.
- Q. We heard some evidence from Mr Turner of Lancashire 18
- 19 County Council who said that, actually, in their EHCP 20 document, there wasn't really an obvious place to put
- 21 that sort of information. Have you seen EHCPs which do 22 include that information?
- 23 A. Yes. So each local authority has different formats for 24 an Education, Health and Care Plan, so whilst it's 25 mandatory to have sections A, B, C, et cetera, how
- 1 quality assurance panel, which I've sat on before and we 2 do quality assure for Sefton. If you had a standardised
- 3 format, you could then quality assure across local
- 4 authorities, which would then improve working together 5 across local authorities and close any gaps that might
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- 7 **Q.** You could oblige when they are completed for risk 8 information to be included with a specific section for 9 that?
- 10 A. Yes. You could do, yes --
- 11 Q. Moving on then to AR's acceptance for his place at 12 Presfield. So we've had the EHCP. In addition to that, 13 there was a visit; is that right?
- 14 A. To AR at Acorns?
- 15 Q. Yes.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 So Ms Dawson, Head of Sixth Form, I think, met AR and 18 Ms Allred, who we've heard about previously.
- 19 A. Yes, that's right.
- 20 Q. I think you say that is an opportunity to discuss the 21 student with the current teachers and ask what do we 22 need to know?
- 23 A. Yes. it is.
- 24 Q. I think you say that, actually, at the meeting between
- Ms Dawson and Ms Allred, there wasn't a transfer of that 25

risk information? 1 1 with a kitchen knife with a plan to stab someone. There 2 2 was the sending of the CPOMS notes, which, as we covered A. No, there wasn't. 3 3 Q. That's at your paragraph 8. We have a statement from again with Ms Smith, included all the data that we know is in there, and that was, I think, also transferred not 4 Ms Dawson, who says at that meeting no concerns were 4 5 5 just by Egress but also on the CPOMS system, correct? 6 Sir, that will be summarised later but, for your 6 A. It could have been, it was never requested to be 7 note, it's PRE001807? 7 transferred on CPOMS, so we didn't actually get that 8 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you. 8 information through the CPOMS system. 9 MR BOYLE: The email that we see from Ms Dawson accepting 9 Q. I thought Ms Smith's evidence was it had been sent but 10 10 overlooked? the place, says: 11 "I believe that we can meet [AR's] needs after 11 A. No, it had not been sent through CPOMS. It didn't get 12 reading his EHCP and meeting [AR]." 12 requested until -- it had actually never been requested 13 So that was the information that was taken on board. 13 on CPOMS, as in AR's information, because by the time 14 That's PRE000025. 14 Mrs Smith realised it was there he'd left. It was SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you. 15 15 September 2024. 16 MR BOYLE: Continuing with the chronology, the formal 16 Q. Is that a mechanism in the software, whereby Presfield 17 enrolment of AR was on 28 March 2020? 17 actually requests the records? Yes Yes. So with CPOMS, it's quite clear, it's very user 18 Α. 18 19 Q. But we saw in evidence that, around that time, there was 19 friendly, in terms of requesting information. 20 a significant amount of information passed by The Acorns 20 A student's name comes up on the screen. Next to it is 21 21 a button that says "request transfer". You would click to Presfield School, correct? 22 22 A. Yes, to the Designated Safeguarding Lead, yes. that button. The other school then would click the 23 Q. We went through this in evidence with Ms Smith but, 23 button on their system, which says "Authorise Transfer", 24 24 first of all, there was the discussion on 21 March. and it gets transferred straight through to your system 25 which included the fact that AR had run away from home 25 and you can see everything. Mrs Smith hadn't pressed 1 the "Request" button. 1 2 2 Q. We also saw emails that Mrs Smith was copied into:

3 an attempt to get further information from CAMHS, 4 following the incident on the bus on 17 March. We know 5 from your evidence that, in April 2020, a risk 6 assessment profile was sent through by The Acorns, which 7 again we looked at in evidence with Ms Smith, correct? 8 A. Yes. 9 Q. We're not hearing evidence from Ms Dawson or Ms Allred.

Are you able to help us with the kind of paradox between 10 11 the fact that the suggestion that in January no 12 information was shared and then information we can see

13 was shared in March?

14 A. So, AR's original placement request was for the

15 September 2022, not for the March. So he was coming to 16

join us in the sixth form when his year 11 place had

17 ended at Acorns. In between that time, when his

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placement was given in January, when Mrs Dawson said we

can meet the need in January, his attendance, we were 19

20 led to believe, dropped at Acorns because he had become

disengaged, due to wanting to start at Presfield.

22 Ms Allred got in contact with Mrs Dawson to say, "Is

23 there any way the placement can start earlier due to him

24 becoming further disengaged?" Mrs Dawson had a look.

25 We couldn't accommodate AR in year 11 because our year

11's were doing -- on study leave, working towards their GCSEs in March. It wouldn't have been appropriate to put him in the year 11 class. They would also have left at the end of June, along with many year 11's across the country.

So Mrs Dawson looked whether she could accommodate AR in the sixth form. She felt she could. So therefore a placement -- we agreed an enhanced transition, which is very, very unusual. It's not something we usually do. An enhanced transition for AR was agreed to keep him engaged and try and increase his attendance. So, therefore, he would have come to sessions with ourselves, whilst remaining on the roll of Acorns. However, when that was agreed, Acorns asked -- did say could he come on your roll and become part of your school because that would be better for AR, he'd then feel part of your community.

We looked at it and we agreed that he could take the place in March. This was done very quickly. So, therefore, that's why the information then got sent because the placement was agreed to start earlier than the original September.

23 Q. So there was an accelerated process?

24 A.

25 Q. But I think the information was shared around the time

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- 1 that AR was officially enrolled?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. So one thing I'm wondering about is the kind of
- obligation on schools to share this sort of information 4
- 5 before an offer of placement is made?
- 6 Α. There is no obligation in terms of safeguarding
- 7 information, that wouldn't usually come through until
- 8 a child is on your roll. You're not entitled to that
- 9 information
- 10 Q. Can I just understand: when you say safeguarding
- 11 information here, would that include the risk that
- 12 a child presents to other pupils as well as the risk to
- 13 themselves?
- 14 A. Yes
- 15 Q. I think we heard from Mrs Lewis that the practice is
- 16 that the safeguarding information normally comes after
- 17 the move happens. We'll hear from Ms Dixon but I think
- 18 the kind of requirements are that the common transfer
- 19 file must be transferred within 15 days of a pupil
- 20 ceasing to be registered; is that right?
- 21 A. Yes, that's right.
- 22 Then the child protection file has to be transferred
- 23 within five years of an in-year transfer or within the
- 24 first five days of the start of the new term; is that
- 25 right?

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- 1 A. Correct. Absolutely, it would be really helpful if, in
- 2 their EHCP, there was a level of understanding around
- 3 the safeguarding concerns around that child, whether
- 4 it's to them or what they pose to others. The EHCP
- 5 really is an integral document in ensuring everybody's
- 6 working together to make sure we are providing the care
- 7 the child needs but also safeguarding them and
- safeguarding others. 8
- 9 Q. So, particularly for Presfield, where I assume most new
- 10 pupils, if not all, have an EHCP?
- 11 Α. Every child in our school has an EHCP yes.
- 12 Q. But if we were to think about mainstream schooling or
- 13 PRUs, this is another way in which this safeguarding
- 14 information could be shared before transfer but there's
- 15 no obligation to do it, correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Do you know why that is?
- 18 A. I don't think you're entitled to that information until
- 19 they're on your roll. I'm not entirely sure why. I'm
- 20 not sure.
- 21 Q. Moving on to the Egress. We've covered, in evidence,
- 22 the oversight by Ms Smith but, of course, that occurred
- 23 at a time when she was suffering from ill health and had
- 24 some difficulties in her personal life. Shouldn't there
- 25 have been arrangements for covering her while she was on 27

- Yes, that's right. 1 A.
- 2 Q. But I think Ms Dixon says -- sir, it's her paragraph 38,
- DFE000256 -- that since the Guidance on Keeping Children 3
 - Safe in Education 2018 onwards, it advised Designated
- Safeguarding Leads to consider if it would be 5
- 6 appropriate to share any information with the new school
- in advance of the child leaving. Is this right, there 7
- 8 is a discretion to share before but no obligation?
- 9 A. Yes, and that can't be shared on the CPOMS system. So
- 10 you couldn't ask for the CPOMS file early because you
- 11 can only request it once a child is on your management
- 12 information system, so that would happen when they're
- 13 enrolled. So you could have a conversation with
- 14 somebody. They could then pass you paper copies, if
- 15 they've got paper copies or they could download the
- 16 CPOMS and send it you securely but you can't request it
- 17 through the system until they're enrolled.
- That's maybe a technical barrier? 18 Q.
- 19 Α.
- 20 Q. The guidance says that it can be done but doesn't oblige
- 21 that to happen?
- 22 Α.
- 23 Q. We've obviously explored the EHCP route, that this might
- 24 be another way that the school could get information end
- 25 someone before they are transferred?

- 1 leave?
- A. Yes, there should should've been. We did have a Deputy 2
- 3 DSL at the time and I know his email was also sent to
- 4 Acorns but the information wasn't sent to him at the
- 5 time, it was just to Ms Smith.
- Q. But I mean shouldn't there have been a process when she 6
 - went on sick for checking her emails?
- 8 A. Yes, there should.
- 9 Q. We also know that AR's CPOMS being missed was not
 - an isolated incident. There were 53 other children
- 11 who'd had that information missed?
- 12 A. Yes.

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- 13 Q. I think Ms Smith said she'd asked for more training and
- 14 help when CPOMS was introduced but that hadn't been
- 15 provided. Were you aware of that?
- 16 A. So, actually, there was training provided for Ms Smith.
- 17 There are records of transfer training for her and --
- 18 along with evidence of her transferring files prior to
- 19 AR and after AR's attendance, and then that stopped
- 20 partway through 2022, she stopped transferring
- 21 information, but she did have that training and there's
- 22 evidence of her doing that.
- 23 Are you able to address why that might have happened:
- 24 was it a workload issue?
- 25 I don't know why that happened. I would be assuming.

- Q. Are there failsafe mechanisms in place now to prevent it 1 2 from happening again?
- 3 A. Absolutely. My entire senior leadership team are DSLs now. We all have elevated access to CPOMS, so everybody 4
- 5 can request the transfer of information. We have
- 6 calendar dates in there as reminders, just in case
- 7 you're busy and things slip your mine. We have calendar
- 8 reminders in there of when the key transfer dates are,
- 9 particularly around our year 7 starters and new starters
- 10 at the beginning of a term. But we've also got a number
- 11 of us that are doing that now. We also have regular
- 12 meetings as a team to discuss children coming through
- 13 and when we're looking at a placement request and we're
- 14 saying we can meet their need, we're then discussing it
- 15 with the wider team, rather than keeping it in
- 16 isolation, so that we know -- there's a number of us
- 17 that know that information needs to be requested by this
- 18 date.
- 19 Q. Thank you. The other route of this risk information
- 20 coming from The Acorns to Presfield was the risk
- 21 assessment document --
- 22 A.
- 23 Q. -- that I took Ms Smith through. It's LCC000707. Now,
- 24 that did refer to AR's history with knives, didn't it?
- 25 It referred to The Range incident and the fact that he'd

 - Q. The risk assessment had more about AR's history in terms of him taking the hockey stick back to The Range,
- 3 et cetera?
- 4 A. Yes.

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5 Q. I think you have given some explanation of this in your 6 statement. Could we have up on screen, please, page 5 7 of that statement, PRE001808.

> You talk about a record here. Am I right, was this an investigation after the attack by Presfield, as to what had happened with information sharing?

- 11 Α. Yes.
- 12 Q. You quote from it:

"On a third occasion Acorns sent a summary risk assessment. This was opened and read. It gave the that [AR] had behaved without incident during the previous 12 months and now presented low risk. However, the full implications of his previous history may not have been fully appreciated at Presfield.'

"The summary risk assessment is the document referred to [above]. The document includes a scoring rating against various risks. The conclusion drawn by the Youth Offending Team was that AR was low risk. From a school perspective AR was not low risk and should not have been categorised as such."

You read through that risk assessment and you agreed

1 been bringing a knife into school, correct?

- 2 A.
- Q. You tell us at your paragraph 11 that the document was 3 4
 - printed off and taken to the headteacher for
- 5 consideration, a copy was provided to Ms Smith as DSL
- 6 and was uploaded to CPOMS the day after her return from
- 7 work? A. Yes.

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- 9 Q. At that stage, Presfield did have, didn't it, the full
- 10 information that it needed to assess AR's risk?
- 11 We had the risk assessment from Acorns. We didn't have
- 12 the CPOMS at that time, which went into a lot of detail,
- 13 but there was a level of detail in the risk assessment
- 14 that was passed to the previous headteacher and to
- 15 Mrs Smith and, yes, there was enough information in
- 16 there for us to make some changes to how we risk
- 17 assessed AR.
- Q. So the CPOMS had quite a lot of information about AR's 18
- 19 day-to-day behaviour at the Acorns --
- 20 A.
- Q. -- mentioned the Prevent referrals --21
- 22 Α.
- 23 Q. -- him asking for a picture of a severed head in an art
- 24 class, by way of example?
- 25 **A**.

- 1 that "low risk" was not the message that Presfield
- 2 should have been taking from that document?
- 3 A. Absolutely. I read through the risk assessment in July
- 4 2024, not at the time it was given us, but, absolutely,
- 5 it should never have been considered as low risk from
- 6 that risk assessment.
- 7 Q. While that investigation was right to say that the YOT
- assessed AR was low risk, that's not really a true 8
- 9 reflection of the document, is it?
- 10 A. No, it's not.
- 11 We saw, by contrast, Presfield's risk assessments which
- 12 have none of that risk assessment in, correct?
- A. That's absolutely right. 13
- 14 Q. Sir, again, brought up in Ms Smith's evidence at 15 PR001741.
- 16 I think you accept, as Ms Smith did, that those risk 17 assessments were inadequate against the background of
- 18 those we see in The Acorns' risk assessment?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. This was a third issue: we have the CPOMS transfer, the
- 21 Egress, this was a third time where Presfield didn't
- 22 take into account information that was being passed to
- 23 it. Are you able to explain why that is?
- 24 **A**. Whilst Acorns had sent the Egress, it hadn't been
- 25 opened. We hadn't requested the transfer. The summary

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risk assessment that had been sent had been read and uploaded but hadn't been further shared. So when a -every child in Presfield has a risk assessment, so it's not unusual that risk assessments are written. Form tutors are responsible for writing those risk assessments, up until I became head, then children who presented more of a risk have an enhanced risk assessment that the senior leadership team write and review and we co-produce that with parents.

Also, every child, whether it's the senior leadership team or the form tutor that writes the risk assessment, would co-produce it with parents and other agencies that might be working with that child. So, at that time, it would be the form tutor's role to write the risk assessment for AR. They went off the information that was in the EHCP that they were privy to. They weren't privy to any of the other information there.

- 19 Q. The Acorns' risk assessment was not properly shared 20 amongst Presfield?
- 21 A. No.

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- 22 Q. Are you able to say why that was?
- 23 A. I don't know why that wouldn't have been shared. That's 24 not practice now at Presfield. At the time, the DSL was 25 wholly responsible for safeguarding. It did kind of sit

with one person. That has changed now. We have got more than one DSL in the building and we've got a much more transparent system of working to ensure the safety of everybody in the building. I think it's a culture

6 Q. I think Ms Smith said that the information came to her 7 from Ms Dawson and she wasn't sure why Ms Dawson also 8 hasn't shared it, although she accepted her share of 9 responsibility for passing it on too.

> Are there systems in place to ensure that these risk assessments are properly shared now?

12 Absolutely. Mrs Dawson was following the process at the A. 13 time so, at the time, the process was pass that onto the 14 DSL, the DSL will then tell you what you need to know 15 and what you need to do with that. So Mrs Dawson 16 followed that process.

> Now, that's not the process or the culture within the school. It's got a very open culture, a very transparent culture. We hold regular CPD sessions where we talk about children on different plans with the school body to make sure everybody knows what is -what's needed to support the children at the time.

23 Q. Can I ask, you say, I think, quite candidly in your 24 statement that the school was looking at AR in terms of 25 the risks to him, rather than posed by him --

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- 1 A. Yes --
- 2 Q. -- and that narrow professional curiosity --
- 3 paragraph 25. Was that the problem here. There was
- 4 a focus on the risk to AR not from him?
- 5 A. Yes, I think so. I think our professional curiosity was
- 6 narrowed because we were looking at him as a vulnerable
- 7 child and without having seen the information that was
- 8 in CPOMS and taken into consideration, the summary risk
- 9 assessment that not everybody had access to, we did
 - narrow our judgement and it was quite often people doing
- 11 the home visits who didn't have access to that
- 12 information, and we were looking at him as a vulnerable
- 13 child

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- 14 Q. Is there a risk that this sort of information is
- 15 deliberately kept as a kind of close hold because people
- 16 are worried about the sensitivity or worried about
- 17 sharing safeguarding information because it contains
- 18 personal details about a child. Did you have any sense
- 19 of that?
- 20 A. I think historically that would have been a possibility.
- 21 It's absolutely not now, and I trust my staff to have
- 22 that kind of professionalism to take into consideration
- 23 the risks that children pose as well as what is posed to
- 24
- Can I ask you about the counterfactual. So if the EHCP 25 35

1 had contained the full risk information, if the CPOMS

- 2 had been accepted and processed properly and if the risk
- 3 assessment had had the same treatment, how would things
- 4 have been different at Presfield?
- 5 A. If we would have seen the information, we wouldn't have
- 6 offered a place to AR. We don't have the skillset to
- 7 manage that situation. That is beyond our skillset.
- 8 That's not a ASC provision that that person needed and
- 9 that's our area of expertise, not AR's behaviours. They
- 10 aren't our area of expertise, we would never have had
- 11 the skillset to support them.
- 12 Q. Just playing that forward slightly: say that he had been 13 given a place and then the CPOMS information had been
- 14 received, what would the response have been then?
- A. It would have been completely different. We would have 15
- 16 been looking to meet with Lancashire as soon as possible
- 17 to talk about the fact that -- because we would still
- 18 have been in the situation where, if we'd have got it
- 19 afterwards, we would've thought we couldn't meet that
- 20 person's needs and we would have started the process as
- 21 soon as possible of finding a provision that could meet 22 AR's needs that would never have been us. We wouldn't
- 23 have had AR on our school site because of the risk he
- 24
- would have posed to some of our extremely vulnerable

25 children in the building.

If he would've had to come on our school site, and I really don't think he would've had to, we would've absolutely been searching and wanding him to make sure it was safe that he was coming into the building. But we would've escalated the process of the annual review to look at a suitable provision for him and that was not Presfield.

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- 8 **Q.** Obviously, if you'd taken him off the roll at Presfield,
 9 it would have then been Lancashire's responsibility to
 10 revisit the EHCP and consider where he should go. But
 11 from your experience, do you have any idea about what
 12 might have happened next?
- A. The only way we could've taken him off our role would have been to permanently exclude him and we wouldn't have had a reason to permanently exclude him. I can't permanently exclude him for what he's done previously.
 So I wouldn't have been able to take him off our roll legally without doing that.
- Q. Sorry, let me rephrase that slightly. In your
 discussions with Lancashire, once you knew this
 information, you'd been looking for him to go elsewhere
 because he wasn't suitable for Presfield, do you have
 any idea where that might have been?
- A. The provision that he would have gone to? No, I don't
 know the provision that he would've gone to. I know
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again with his form tutor, to build those positive relationships.

When AR's father said the classroom was too busy, we then took him out of the classroom and he was taught one to one in a room. At first, we moved the room around because it's very difficult to have a room dedicated to one person in our provision. But when AR's father said that wasn't working, he needed the same room, we did dedicate the room to AR.

He also got specialist input from our speech and language therapist and from our occupational therapist. He would come in and play chess with our occupational therapist in an attempt to build relationships so we could look at increasing engagement and time in school. In addition to this, we focused his curriculum around his areas of interest, what he wanted to look at. So he had a very bespoke timetable that didn't follow the rest of the sixth form provision.

We also went out and picked him up at home and brought him in when he wouldn't come in with his dad. We then looked at the transport of coming in.

We offered to take him for walks in the local community as another method of trying to engage and build those relationships as well, and when those attempts all failed, we then went down the home visiting

1 that we have worked with some children who have posed

2 a risk and they've gone to a secure educational

3 provision, whether that would have been appropriate for

4 AR is a possibility.

5 Q. Thank you. Very quickly on internet usage. AR,

6 I think, was provided with a Chromebook when he joined 7 Presfield --

8 **A.** Yes.

9 Q. -- but he never used it; is that right?

10 A. No, he didn't.

11 Q. Moving on to steps taken to re-engage or engage AR. As12 you said, his attendance at Presfield was 0.7 per cent?

13 A. Yes

14 Q. Is Presfield used to dealing with very low levels ofattendance?

16 A. No, not at all.

17 Q. In terms of methods that Presfield used to secure AR's18 attendance, could you just briefly run through what

19 those were?

20 A. Yes, so we offered AR different slots to come into21 school. So there were times that he came in and played

22 basketball, for instance, with his form tutor to get

23 a feel for the building, to build those positive

24 relationships. He would come in when it was his

25 favourite lunch. So he would come in and have pizza,

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1 route.

Q. So you conclude, I think, in your statement that you
tried everything to get him through the door and you
were certain that the steps taken to engage were more
than adequate; is that right?

6 A. Absolutely.

7 Q. Sir, paragraphs 39 to 40 of the statement.

8 In terms of the welfare checks, did you say that you took part in some of the home visits?

10 A. I did, yes.

11 Q. Can you remember those?

12 A. Yes

13 Q. Were you able to see AR?

14 **A.** No.

15 Q. Why was that?

A. Quite often, I couldn't get in the house. AR's mum
 would say, "not today, no, you're not seeing him", and
 kind of push us away from that. Sometimes there was no

answer at the door. One time, I managed to get into the

lounge, AR refused to come down and refused to be seen,

so there was no way to see him.

22 Q. Were you given reasons why you couldn't see AR?

A. Sometimes he was sleeping; sometimes he just did notwant to see us.

25 **Q.** You sought assistance from other agencies and we heard

- 1 Ms Smith's evidence on that. I think you say in your 2 statement that you didn't consider the response, for 3 example, from Lancashire Police to be adequate and we 4 have heard Mr Correy's evidence about the Right Care
- 5 Right Person -- sir, paragraph 42.
- 6 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you.
- 7 MR BOYLE: At paragraph 44, you talk about the response from
- 8 Children Missing Education at Lancashire County Council
- 9 and an email which suggested that AR was above
- 10 compulsory school age and that he was on the school
- 11 roll, therefore, there was no action for them to take.
- 12 What was your view of that?
- 13 A. I think if a child's got an EHCP, whether they're above
- 14 statutory school age or not, there's a reason they've
- 15 got an EHCP up until the age of 25 and, therefore,
- 16 should be treated as though they're not above statutory
- 17 school age. They are a vulnerable person and therefore
- they should be monitored in the same way a child of 18
- 19 statutory school age is, which is why we did continue to
- 20 do the home visits, even though you're not necessarily
- 21 required to do so.
- 22 Q. There was an attempt, I think, by your predecessor's
- 23 headmaster, Mr Fay, to take AR off the roll, correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Are you able to say what the motivation was for taking
- 1 much came from AR's dad. We didn't have very much
- 2 contact with AR's mum but his dad would provide the
- 3 narrative and would attend certain workshops that the
- 4 school put on for parents that focused on mental health.
- 5 So AR's dad, for instance, would come in for a sleep
- 6 workshop to look at how to support AR in his sleeping
- 7 pattern, all the while leading us to believe that he
- 8 needed much more support with his mental health than his
- 9 ASC.
- 10 Q. What about CAMHS: did you have any input from them in
- 11 that respect?
- 12 We did have some meetings with CAMHS -- very little Α.
- 13 meetings with CAMHS. When we had meetings along with
- 14 AR's parents and other professionals, AR's parents
- 15 wouldn't allow school to be present when they were
- 16 talking about health or his mental health. They would
- 17 shut the meeting down.
- 18 Q. So you say in your paragraph 46 that AR's parents
- 19 positively prevented the sharing of information; is that
- 20 what you are referring to?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Did you see in this meeting evidence of a barrier to the
- 23 school receiving information from CAMHS?
- 24 A. Yes, absolutely.
- 25 Q. Is there any route for the school to get that 43

that step? 1

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- 2 Because it was quite clear by that point that we weren't
- 3 going to be able to meet AR's needs. What AR's father
 - would talk to us a lot about was his anxiety and his
- 5 mental health and we are not a mental health specialist
- 6 school and, therefore, we wouldn't -- and the measures
- 7 that often an ASC provision take aren't in line with
- 8 what somebody with SEMH would need and, therefore, can
- q be sometimes counterproductive.
- 10 So, therefore, what Mr Fay was trying to do was almost force Lancashire's hand to find a provision that
- 12 we felt at the time would be able to support AR.
- 13 Thank you. AR was obviously risky at this time and
- 14 isolated?
- A. Yes. 15
- 16 **Q.** What was the expectation of what would happen? So
- 17 you're saying LCC would -- that you wanted to force
- their hands? 18
- 19 Yes, we wanted them to find an appropriate provision
- 20 that would be able to support AR and his family, so he
- 21 would be able to get the help he needed.
- 22 Q. The school's view was AR wasn't attending because of
- 23 mental health issues, who provided that message: did you
- 24 say that was from AR's parents?
- 25 **A**. Yes, very much -- the narrative around AR's needs very
- 1 information, regardless of the parent's wishes?
- 2 A. So we did try to contact CAMHS. We tried to contact
- 3 them sometimes because we'd failed to see AR and we
- 4 wanted to know if they'd seen him to make sure he was
- 5 safe but the communication between ourselves and CAMHS
- 6 was not great. We didn't get very much information at
- 7
- 8 Q. Aside from the issue of what the parents were giving
- 9 permission to share, do you know why that was?
- 10 A.
- 11 Q. Is that a common experience?
- 12 A. No, it's not really. We've got some really good
- 13 relationships with CAMHS that have been very, very
- 14 successful with other children but we usually have the
- 15 same CAMHS worker working with our children, so we can
- 16 reach out to them. You know, we're not afraid to reach
- 17 out and just ask the question and we've got those good
- 18 relationships. We'd never worked previously with the
- 19 CAMHS workers that were working with AR and that
- 20 relationship just wasn't there, we just didn't really
- 21 get that information back.
- 22 Thank you. I just want to finalise AR's period at
- 23 Presfield. So we raised the issue of trying to take AR
- 24 off the roll and the engagement between Presfield and
- LCC. There was a lot of correspondence between 25

		The Sc	outnport inquiry	27 October 2025
1		Presfield and LCC; is that right?	1	local authority that you feel you cannot meet need."
2	A.	Yes, there was and there was a lot of times when AR went	2	Ms Rowland then asks for demonstration of this via
3		from one SEN case worker to another and we hadn't been	3	annual review documentation and that would need to be
4		told. There's an email thread where people are asking	4	evaluated.
5		to be removed from the email thread because they're no	5	If we go then, please, to the first page of Mr Fay's
6		longer working with AR but we were desperate, in that we	6	reply and just zoom into the body of that, he says that
7		had no idea who was kind of responsible for his plan	7	there was a review on 7 July when the placement being
8		within the local authority, and I think, at one point,	8	terminated was discussed. You'll see correspondence to
9		we were copying many people into the email just to try	9	Mr Calderbank informing him this was the case:
10		and get an answer.	10	"You will see the amount of attempts to seek
11	Q.	I just want to pull up one example of this, which is	11	clarifications from Lancs, we tried. I am sure you will
12		PRE000152. If we could go, please, to page 2. We just	12	also understand the frustration we have felt with the
13		see at the bottom of that page, this is an email from	13	SEN department and their lack of engagement."
14		Mr Fay, previous headmaster, to Sharon Rowland at LCC.	14	He refers to calls and messages unanswered:
15		If we could then go over the page, we see Mr Fay has	15	"While I appreciate staff turnover and poor
16		tried to ring, and there appears to be some confusion	16	communication between teams may have contributed to this
17		"Re: [AR] and his place or lack of at Presfield".	17	situation, we have tried to be proactive in the best
18		If we could then go back to page 2 and follow the	18	interest of [AR]. I don't believe I can say the same
19		chain upwards. I think we need to go to page 1.	19	for Lancs."
20		Clearly, there has been a conversation here between	20	He goes on to refer to the fact that there was no
21		Ms Rowland and Mr Fay:	21	attendance at that review in 2022 and no response to
22		"I appreciate that my response is a statutory	22	a letter, which was back in July 2022, which I think was
23		response. The local authority view [AR] as on the roll	23	asking or saying that AR would be taken off the roll,
24		as a year 12 student and Presfield School is named on	24	correct?
25		his EHCP. I appreciate that you have stated to the	25 A	A. Yes, that's right.
		45		46
	_		,	
1	Q.	Sir, just for your note, that letter is LCC000178, in	1	I will just see if anyone else has.
2		which Mr Fay, in quite strong terms, (1) registers the		SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Yes, Mr Bowen.
3		need to take AR off the role; and (2) takes issue with	3	Questioned by MR BOWEN
4		the amount of engagement. That perhaps is consistent		MR BOWEN: Just one very quick point. PRE001808, page 6,
5		with the evidence that you've given today?	5	sir.
6	Α.	Yes.	6	You mention an internal enquiry into the email at
7	Q.	Thank you. Just to finalise this, so funding for AR was	7	paragraph 28?
8		withdrawn on 20 March 2024?		A. Yes.
9		Yes.		A. Has that internal enquiry been completed?
10	Q.	That was appealed by AR's father, correct?		A. No, it's still on going.
11	Α.	Yes, that's right.		2. Do you know when it will be completed?
12	Q.	Is this right: have you seen correspondence in which		A. We are hoping it will be completed by the end of this
13		there's a concern that removing AR from the roll would	13	year, by December. It had to pause for a period of
14		affect the family financially because it would impact	14	time.

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their entitlement to benefits?

2024, correct?

A. That's right, yes.

A. Yes, and they stated, as well that, if we could leave

building, they just wanted him on our roll.

Q. Sir, is the reference for that email is PRE001298.

MR MOSS: I don't have any further questions for you.

him on our roll but give the place to somebody else, so

there was never intention that AR would step foot in the

Finally, AR was informed he was no longer on the

roll on 12 June 2024 and formally removed on 27 June

o the email at d? e end of this a period of 15 Q. So a process has begun? A. It absolutely has begun, yes. 16 17 Q. Okay. Would you be happy to share that with the Inquiry as and when it's completed? 18 19 A. Yes. MR BOWEN: Thank you. 20 21 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much, Mr Bowen. 22 I'm very sorry --23 MR TEMKIN: Forgive me interrupting. SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Not at all. 24 25 Questioned by MR TEMKIN 48

- MR TEMKIN: I'm grateful. I ask questions on behalf of the 1
- 2 families of the surviving children. Just three very
- 3 brief areas, please.
- 4 Home visits. It's perfectly clear that, despite
- 5 repeated efforts, you and your staff were very
- 6 frequently unable to see AR at home?
- 7 A. Absolutely.
- 8 Q. I just want to ask you about one particular occasion on
- 9 3 May 2022 and, for your reference, sir, it is
- 10 PRE000037.
- SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much. 11
- MR TEMKIN: On that occasion, did AR's form teacher, James 12
- 13 Berry, try to perform a home visit?
- 14 A. I think so.
- Q. On that occasion, did AR's father open the door and give 15
- 16 Mr Berry a warning?
- 17 A. Yes, sorry, I know what you're talking about now.
- Was that warning that AR may become violent and may 18
- 19 attack Mr Berry if AR was forced to see him --
- 20 A.
- 21 Q. -- and that was reported back to you?
- 22 A. It wasn't. It was reported back to the DSL, I think,
- 23 and reported on CPOMS and, I think, subsequently, we
- went out with the Safer Schools Officer after that, as 24
- 25 well

- 1 parents --
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. -- and, to quote from your statement, your concluded
- 4 view was that the support the school were getting from
- 5 Lancashire County Council was, your words, "virtually
- 6 non-existent"?
- 7 A. Absolutely, yes.
- 8 Q. So my third area is this, by June 2024, so that's
- 9 a month before the attack, AR was off Presfield's roll.
- From that point, AR had no connection or association 10
- 11 with Presfield?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. But before June 2024, AR was always at risk of a home
- 14 visit, wasn't he?
- 15 A. He was, yes.
- 16 Q. After that point, there was no risk that anyone from the
- 17 school would try to visit his home?
- 18 A. No, because he wasn't any longer on our roll.
- 19 Q. Did that mean that, from that point, June 2024, AR was
- 20 without the school's formal supervision and, therefore,
- 21 rather isolated?
- 22 A. I would argue he was isolated before because he still
- 23 wasn't engaging with ourselves or any other services.
- 24 So I don't believe that us not visiting him would have
- 25 made him further isolated.

- Q. Second brief area, we know from what you have said that 1
- 2 AR's parents seemed very reluctant to override AR's
- 3 wishes?
- 4 A. Well, we didn't know it was AR's wishes at the time, in
- 5 terms of he was asleep and we never got to have the
- 6 conversation with AR about AR's wishes. It was very
- 7 much what parents were telling us.
- 8 Q. Did you form the impression that the parents wouldn't
- 9 force him, for example, to see a teacher at the door?
- 10 A.
- 11 Q. Did you form the impression that AR's parents wouldn't
- 12 force him to go to school?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. You say in your statement that the father appeared
- 15 reluctant to force him to go to school -- I'm going to
- 16 quote from your statement -- "due to the knock-on
- 17 effects at home"?
- A. Yes. We had been made aware of a time when AR's father 18
- 19 had come in and asked us for some help to be referred
- 20 into Early Help, where AR had poured his dad's tea on
- 21 his head.
- 22 MR TEMKIN: The reference, sir, is PRE000134.
- 23 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you.
- 24 MR TEMKIN: So there were serious limits to the level of
- 25 co-operation that you the school were getting from AR's

 - Q. But at that stage, again from June 2024, was the bulk of
- 2 the responsibility now in the hands of his parents?
- 3 A. It would have been in the hands of his parents
- 4 previously because we couldn't inflict any change to
- 5 that situation but it meant they had one less
- 6 professional going to the house to knock on the door and 7
 - not see a child.
- MR TEMKIN: Thank you very much. Thank you, sir. 8
- SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Very helpful, Mr Temkin. Thank you 9 10 very much.
- 11 Ms McLoughlin, I'm sorry you had to come back,
- 12 having originally been planned for Thursday and that was
 - very helpful. Thank you very much. You are now free to
- 14 go.

13

- A. Thank you. 15
- SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Mr Boyle, I am conscious we are coming 16
- 17 up towards the 1.5-hour requirement for the stenographer
- 18 do you want to start the next witness now and then break
- 19
- 20 MR BOYLE: Sir, I suggest we break now.
- 21 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: And have a proper break now, rather
- 22 than five minutes?
- MR BOYLE: Yes.
- SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: I will sit again just after 11.30 am. 24
- 25 (11.16 am)

1	(A short break)	1	A.	They are.
2	(11.31 am)	2	Q.	Thank you. If we can turn to page 2 of your statement,
3	MR MOSS: Sir, our next witness is Kate Dixon, who is the	3		you explain in paragraph 2 that, since 2017, you have
4	corporate witness on behalf of the Department for	4		had responsibility for national policy on safeguarding
5	Education. The Department for Education is represented	5		in education settings including countering extremism; is
6	this morning by my learned friend Mr David Reader.	6		that right?
7	SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much.	7	A.	Yes, that's right.
8	KATE DIXON (affirmed)	8	Q.	Your role is as Director of Strategy and Safer Streets
9	Questioned by MR MOSS	9		at the Department?
10	SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much, please have	10	A.	Yes.
11	a seat, Ms Dixon.	11	Q.	Thank you.
12	Yes, Mr Moss.	12		Yours is a corporate statement, by which I think we
13	MR MOSS: Thank you, sir.	13		can understand that, while some of the content of this
14	Just start by giving us your full name, if you would	14		statement is within your own areas of specialism,
15	please?	15		I think you've had the assistance of colleagues in
16	A. It's Kate Dixon.	16		certain other areas; is that right?
17	Q. Thank you, Ms Dixon, you're quite softly spoken, I can	17	Α.	Yes, that's right.
18	tell, so please keep your voice up, speak loudly into	18		From correspondence with the Inquiry, should we
19	the microphones, thank you. If we can have on the	19	٠.	understand that your areas of expertise, as it were,
20	screen, please, DFE000256. Ms Dixon, can you just	20		include Prevent and radicalisation work, within the
21	confirm that this is your statement to the Inquiry,	21		Department for Education?
22	dated 5 September 2025?	22	A.	Yes.
23	A. Yes, that's correct.	23	Q.	
23 24	•			
2 4 25		24 25	Α.	·
20	your knowledge and belief? 53	25		been previously, yes. 54
1	Q. So you're familiar with that?	1		you set out there that the Department for Education is
2	A. Yes.	2		responsible for setting the framework for the delivery
3	Q. Information technology and risks associated with	3		of education and children's services. Can you just give
4	information technology, in relation to inappropriate	4		us an overview, in very general terms, of how it does
5	material?	5		that and the distinction with operational
6	A. Yes, that's right.	6		responsibility?
7	Q. And risk assessment for pupils and security measures for	7	A.	Yes, certainly.
8	classes?	8		May I, before I go into my evidence, take the
9	A. Yes, that's right and it's worth mentioning that sort	9		opportunity to acknowledge the devastating attack that
10	of, connected to information technology, I have	10		took place in July 2024. I wanted to express the
11	responsibility for Keeping Children Safe in Education,	11		bravery of the families and those involved in trying to
12	which is probably one of the documents that you might	12		learn lessons and I will do my best to help.
13	ask me about.	13		In response to your question, the Department sets
14	Q. Which we'll come to, thank you.	14		the legislative framework for education and social care.
15	I think in relation to the other policy areas, would	15		It then produces both statutory and non-statutory
16	this be right, in relation to, in particular, social	16		guidance. An example of statutory guidance would be
17	care outside of those areas of your specialism, that's	17		keeping children safe in education and that is something

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the legislative framework for education and social care. It then produces both statutory and non-statutory guidance. An example of statutory guidance would be keeping children safe in education and that is somethin that operationally should or must be followed, unless there's very good reason. It also produces non-statutory guidance, which is best practice or there to support delivery of operational services but that is not a mandatory piece of guidance, and an example of

that is the out-of-school settings guidance.
 We also set some data collections that we monitor;

we set national standards; we work with Ofsted, who 56

direct responsibility.

not an area in which you particularly specialise?

A. That's correct. I've worked in the Department's schools

area, I have recently transferred into families who do

Children's Social Care, so I'm learning about that and

I have read up about it, but that's correct, it's not my

Q. Thank you. So turning to paragraph 4 in your statement,

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- inspect; and we also work very closely with stakeholders
 to both find out what's going on and also improve the
 guidance that we produce; but we don't do day-to-day
 operational oversight of individual cases, for example.
- 5 **Q.** I'm not here speaking of AR's own circumstances but, in the case of an individual pupil for whom there are perhaps extreme difficulties, even there, the Department wouldn't ordinarily step in and get involved
- 9 operationally in the education provision to10 an individual child?
- 11 A. No, that's correct, we wouldn't.
- 12 Q. In terms of maintaining standards and ensuring that the 13 framework of legislation, statutory guidance, 14 non-statutory guidance is followed, you have mentioned 15 Ofsted. Should we understand that the inspection regime 16 to ensure that standards are being met and call it out 17 when it's not being met falls to the relevant 18 inspectorates and the Department doesn't do that 19 directly either?
- A. No, the department doesn't inspect. It will take
 information from the inspectorate, for example, Ofsted,
 through an annual report, which would highlight perhaps
 themes that have come up through the inspections,
 ministers also meet with Ofsted, as do individual teams,
 so there is a route back, but we would usually act on
- 7 safeguarding information between schools. How would the 8 Department become aware if there were vulnerabilities in 9 that or if it wasn't going well? 10 A. So we would have a number of routes, I think. We would 11 probably hear from Ofsted and they would make that clear 12 in their annual report but, also, through earlier 13 meetings with officials or ministers. They might ask to 14 do some sort of thematic review. We saw that on 15 peer-on-peer reviews, for example: Ofsted asked if they 16 could do that and we commissioned that. 17 We might also hear from the National Safeguarding 18 Panel, who do have a similar annual report. They are 19 also looking at serious incidents and local safeguarding

themes rather than individual cases, although if there

was an individual case -- and we are seeing that here --

that might well be something that we would change our

So one of the areas I will ask you questions about in

system, processes, guidance in response to.

due course is in relation to the transfer of

We might also hear from stakeholders, that might be schools or it might be Children's Social Care, we might also -- part of my role involves working with the Home Office and the police across Government on Prevent -- we might also hear from those sources, that there was a job

reviews and themes might come up through that.

to do something different.

- Q. Do groups of headteachers, perhaps at a regional level,
 have a direct line of communication into the Department
 to raise concerns, or not?
- 5 **A.** They do. So we have a regions group in the Department and we have teams of people who work with the regional directors, who oversee a patch of schools and they have avenues into teams and those directors to feedback information. That is a stronger system with schools but it has some responsibility for Children's Social Care input as well.
- 12 Q. Thank you.

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You have mentioned the Home Office. If we could just look, Ms Dixon, please, at paragraph 12 of your statement, at page 5, please. I think in relation to the work on the Prevent duty, the Home Office is the lead Government Department; is that right?

18 A. That's right.

Q. But that is an area where, presumably, you have quite
 a bit of interface, not least because of the high
 percentage of referrals that go into Prevent that come
 from different educational settings?

A. Yes, that's right. I have a team that work very closely
 with the Home Office, both on the policy side and the
 guidance side but, also, if needs be, working with

1 Regional Prevent Coordinators and with Prevent

2 Educational Officers in local authorities to help

3 support the delivery of Prevent and feedback to us where

4 changes might need to be made.

Q. I think we have seen somewhere in the documentation that
 the figure is something in the region of 40 per cent of
 referrals coming from education; does that sound about
 right to you?

9 A. That's right. I think the Home Office said in their
 10 evidence, education is the biggest single referrer into
 11 Prevent.

12 Q. I want to move just briefly to the Department's 13 involvement or rather lack of it with AR and his family 14 specifically. Is this right, that consistent with the 15 evidence you have just given Ms Dixon, although the 16 Department has searched its systems for any relevant 17 communication, you and those who have helped in the 18 preparation of your statement have not been able to find 19 within the Department any specific correspondence,

submissions or similar relating to AR, beyond the sort
 of standard information from his schools in the form of
 ordinary data, which would include AR but which doesn't

23 specifically name him or draw him to particular

24 attention?

25 A. Yes, that's right. So, some of our national-level data

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(15) Pages 57 - 60

1 collections will include him but nothing specific --

- 2 operational and we wouldn't look down into the
- 3 individual cases in that national data collection,
- 4 they're for trend purposes.
- 5 Whereas the Inquiry has heard quite a bit of evidence
- 6 about the challenges in terms of AR -- initially being
- 7 at The Range and being excluded; and then going to The
- 8 Acorns, starting with good attendance, but that
- 9 attendance dropping off; and also at the start of the
- 10 time at the Acorns, a period where he wasn't attending
- 11 at all because of safety concerns; and then transferred
- 12 to Presfield; the EHCP and very poor attendance at
- 13 Presfield -- what may have been visible to the
- 14 Department, in relation to all of that, would just
- 15 perhaps be data on attendance records and perhaps
- 16 figures of the total number of EHCPs, matters of that
- 17 kind?
- 18 A. That's right.
- 19 I want to turn to guidance issued by the Department and
- 20 you have touched on this already: the difference between
- 21 statutory and non-statutory guidance. Would it be right
- 22 that, in terms of statutory guidance, wherever in your
- 23 statement you've referred to "statutory guidance", that
- 24 guidance is really there to ensure that education
- 25 providers are complying with their legal duties and that
- 1 social care and family support, does it only look to the 2
- compliance with statutory guidance or does it take
- 3 non-statutory guidance into account as well?
 - A. It will take non-statutory guidance into account because that is good practice.
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- 6 Q. Thank you. Could we look, please, together at page 15 7 of your statement and paragraph 53.
 - We see, not least from the helpfully detailed
 - content of your statement but from the witnesses who
- 10 have given evidence so far, that there is a lot of
- guidance and some of it, I think, you would concede 11
- 12 changes fairly frequently?
- 13 A. Yes. I mean, for example Keeping Children Safe in
- 14 Education, which I have responsibility for, we look at
- 15 annually. We tend to try and do a technical update one
- 16 year and a more substantive one the following year, and
- 17 flag differences between the two pieces of guidance but,
- 18 yes, that's one of many pieces of guidance the
- 19 Department produces.
- 20 Q. I'm not going to go through it all because you've set it
- 21 out clearly in your statement. Does paragraph 53,
- 22 however, summarise the different ways in which the
- 23 Department seeks to ensure that the guidance is brought
- 24 to the attention of education providers?
- 25 A. Yes, that's right.
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- 1 type of statutory guidance can be referred to as
- 2 evidence of what is expected in the performance of the
- 3 statutory duties?
- 4 A. Yes, that's right.
- 5 Q. Whereas in non-statutory guidance, would this be right,
- 6 that schools will still be expected to be aware of it,
- 7 still be expected to refer to it -- yes --
- 8 A. Yes, that's right.
- 9 Q. -- but not following that guidance wouldn't, of itself,
- 10 be evidence that the school was not meeting its
- 11 statutory obligations?
- Yes, so it's often developed as our view on what might 12 A.
- 13 be helpful or good practice but not requirement to
- 14
- 15 Q. There might be individual circumstances for individual
- 16 pupils or, indeed, local school level factors that might
- 17 mean that taking a different approach could be
- justified? 18

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- 19 A. Yes, that's right. It is worth saying in statutory
- 20 guidance, that is still possible. So it's possible that
- 21 a different local approach might be taken but that would
- 22 need to be for very good reason and it could be legally
- 23 challenged. So there is a distinction there.
- 24 Q. When Ofsted assesses educational providers, and indeed
- 25 when it is looking at, for children, the provision of

 - Q. You also indicate, I think, that some schools rely on
 - third-party services, it's over the page at
- 3 paragraph 54. So, presumably, some of those are maybe
- 4 paid services to help bring the information together for
- 5 schools; is that right?
- 6 A. Yes, that's right. I suspect more schools are relying
- 7 on AI as well, now.
- 8 Q. Thank you. I think you make clear in paragraph 58 of
- 9 your statement, lower down on page 16, that your view is
 - that the guidance across the areas was appropriate and
- 11 adequate and was sufficiently visible. Does the
- 12 Department get adverse feedback about the sheer volume
- 13 of guidance or the changes in guidance?
- 14 A. Yes and no. So, again, I use the example of Keeping
- 15 Children Safe in Education because it's one I know.
- 16 That's quite a lengthy piece of guidance. There is
- 17 a requirement in it that Part 1 is read by everybody. 18
- We get two bits of feedback about that guidance; from 19 some people that it is too long and they would like it
- 20 to be shortened; and from others that they use it as
- 21 a reference book, so they would like actually more in it
- 22 and that can often depend on the role that individuals
- 23 are -- for example in a school -- plaving.
 - So some people who are dealing with safeguarding all day, every day would like more support from it;
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a governor or a headteacher might prefer it to be shorter. So we tend to ask for feedback in the way that we consult on our guidance for those sorts of questions and then try and make the best judgement.

Q. I follow, thank you.

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I want to turn next, please, to the question of exclusions, and I can take this, I think, in relatively short order. The Inquiry knows that AR was permanently excluded from The Range School after he admitted carrying a knife into school on a number of occasions and said that he was willing to use the knife.

I think, as a Department, you wouldn't have access to the full detail of that information; is that correct?

14 A. Yes, that's right.

- 15 Q. But from the evidence of which the Department is aware
 16 from disclosure in the Inquiry, does it appear that the
 17 school followed the statutory duties and the appropriate
 18 process for the exclusion?
- 19 A. Yes, it does.
- Q. So questions about the transfer of information and how
 the risk was responded to is perhaps a different matter
 but, in terms of the public law decision or the
 educational decision to exclude AR, you are not aware of
 any concerns that that wasn't taken appropriately in

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terms of process and procedure?

for children who aren't -- the "otherwise" here -- who aren't in school. At the moment, that is an area that we don't have registers for but our Bill going through at the moment will hopefully make that the case.

Q. I don't think it is necessary to go to the detailed
 provisions of the guidance but, in part, for the learned
 Chair's note, I think in 2019, the relevant guidance was
 School Attendance Guidance 2019; is that right?

9 A. Yes.

Q. Sir, that's DFE000096. Then, as you have referred to in
 your statement, in 2022 there was Working Together to
 Improve School Attendance; is that right?

13 A. Yes.

Q. Sir, that's DFE000097. If we look at paragraph 80 of
 your statement, page 24, I think you accept that the
 latter guidance, the 2022 guidance, was clearer on the
 expectations around severe absence; is that right?

18 A. Yes. Between 2019 and 2022, I think our guidance 19 changed quite a lot. We learnt a lot on the basis of 20 Covid, and then the return to education after Covid, and 21 we have done a lot of work on attendance and the 22 guidance is quite a lot improved, I think, from some of 23 the things we've learned. I think quite a lot of that 24 is relevant, although not -- it's relevant to the 25 Inquiry but it was largely done because of Covid.

1 A. No.

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Q. Can I turn then to a more detailed topic, which is that
 of AR's attendance. If we look, first of all, at
 paragraph 67 of your statement, on page 20.

The starting point, is this right, is to recognise that it is parents who have a duty, first of all, under Section 7 of the 1996 Act, to ensure that their child of compulsory school age, that's to say between 5 and 16:

"... receives an efficient full-time education either by attendance at school or otherwise."

Yes?

12 A. Yes, that's right.

13 Q. As you go on to explain in your statement, local
14 authorities can issue now penalty notices where parents
15 have registered their child at school but the child
16 fails to ensure that they attend regularly; is that
17 right?

18 A. Yes, that's right.

19 Q. In order to ensure compliance with this and no doubt to
 20 maintain standards, schools are legally required to
 21 maintain accurate admission and attendance registers to
 22 follow up on absences and to notify local authorities of
 23 irregular attendance, yes?

24 A. Yes, that's right. We're also, at the moment,
 25 legislating for a children not in school register, so

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Q. It introduced this concept of "severe absence". Can you
 help us with what that is and how it is defined?
 A. Yes, there are two things: there's persistent absence

4 and there is severe absence. Persistent absence is 5 missing 10 per cent of educational sessions. In

education, there is the session in the morning and
 a session in the afternoon and attendance is recorded at

8 each of those points for each pupil. Persistent absence 9 is missing 10 per cent in a year; severe absence is

9 is missing 10 per cent in a year; severe absence is 10 worse than that and that is missing more than 50 per

cent of the sessions.

12 **Q.** Then bringing matters more up to date, I think, further guidance replaced it in 2024. Sir, for your note,

14 DFE000103; is that right?

A. That's right and that guidance -- prior to 2024, the
 guidance was non-statutory and from 2024 it became
 statutory.

18 Q. I follow. We've heard evidence from Mr Turner from the
 19 local authority about the potential confusion caused by
 20 the fact that AR resided in Lancashire but went to
 21 schools in Sefton, in the Sefton Council area, so The
 22 Range and Presfield were both within Sefton Council's

23 area.

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On whom does the legal duty sit in those circumstances, in terms of local authorities and

schools? 1

- 2 A. The legal duty for providing a suitable education rests 3 with the local authority in which the individual lives.
- 4 Q. So that was Lancashire?
- 5 A. That's right, that was Lancashire.
- 6 **Q.** How does that work in practice, though, if the school 7 that is maintaining registers and details of attendance
- 8 is in a different county council's area?
- 9 A. So the school will follow its process of collecting the 10 attendance data in the school, and so in Sefton, but for
- issues and concerns, then the information should be 11
- 12 shared between local authorities, both at a trend level 13 and at individual level, where there is a threshold for
- 14
- that concern. I think the local authority -- I think
- 15 Paul acknowledged in his statement that things hadn't
- 16 always gone the way that they should have done and this
- 17 is part of the issue, I think, that was highlighted.
- 18 Q. Is that a general problem, that the cross-border
- 19 attendance creates confusion and sometimes individual
- 20 cases aren't followed up as firmly has they should be?
- 21 A. I think the guidance is clear about where the duties
- 22 rest. The guidance refers to relevant local
- 23 authorities. It is definitely something that I picked
- 24 up in my reading for the Inquiry, whether there is
- 25 a case to be clearer there but I think the guidance does
 - Q. The context -- perhaps we'll come back to in relation to this -- in which you introduce that was the bail conditions which appeared to prevent AR going to Acorns School, until a satisfactory arrangement had been made, essentially.

Would this be right, that brief disruptions would not necessarily trigger the local authority's duty under Section 19? So if there was a problem of short duration with a pupil attending school, that wouldn't necessarily mean that local authorities would be expected to step in to exercise their duty under section 19?

12 A. Yes.

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- 13 Q. But if at any point the local authority determines that 14 the provision is no longer suitable for the child, then 15 they should be taking prompt action to identify and 16 secure alternative settings; would you agree?
- 17 A.
- 18 **Q.** We've heard evidence that AR's attendance at the Acorns, 19 once he was able to attend, was reasonably good but then 20 worsened the longer he was on their roll, including 21 after the Covid lockdowns.

If we look at paragraph 79 of your statement, on the previous page, you noted that quite a large percentage, at times, of AR's attendance was marked as "other authorised absence"; is that right?

1 make clear where the different responsibilities lie.

2 I think the evidence you have heard is it hasn't always

3 worked as well as it should have done and I do note that

- 4 the local authority acknowledged that.
- 5 My question was really against the background that, as
- 6 you correctly identified, there has been evidence to
- 7 this Inquiry, in AR's case, that that didn't work well.
- 8 Is that something that the Department is aware of
- 9 generally, not so much that the guidance isn't clear
- 10 but, at a local operational level, that's creating
- 11 issues?
- I don't have experience that has been flagged to me. 12 A.
- 13 I suspect it is always more complicated where two local
- 14 authorities are involved, but it hasn't been flagged to
- 15 me that that's a systemic issue.
- 16 Q. Thank you. If we look at paragraph 81 of your 17 statement, it starts on 24 but can we pick it up at 18 page 25, please, top half of the page. About four lines 19 down you make clear there that under, Section 19 of the
- 20 1996 Act, local authorities: 21 "... have a statutory duty to arrange suitable
 - full-time education for children of compulsory school age who, for any reason, may not otherwise receive it."

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24 Yes?

25 A. Yes.

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Yes, that's right.

- 2 Q. We've heard that that related to times when AR was
- 3 attending in a pattern of very part-time timetables. So
- 4 sometimes that might be as little as an hour a day. Why
- 5 were you flagging that up as a particular issue in
- 6 paragraph 79 of your statement?
- 7 A. So, I was flagging this up because I wanted to make the
- 8 point that, actually, the part-time timetable and the
- 9 way that it was coded actually could have masked the
- 10 difference between attendance and not attendance because
- 11 of the way it was coded in a bucket. So, what I was
- 12 seeking to say there was, actually, the attendance
- 13 changes we made to the attendance guidance now, would
- 14 make it more obvious if AR or another individual was
- 15 attending against a part-time timetable, whereas the way
- 16 that it was coded before didn't make a distinction
- 17 between whether AR turned up for the part-time timetable
- 18 or didn't turn up for the part-time timetable.
 - So, the concern is not me directing that at the school. That is the concern that the way the coding was set up in our guidance allowed the masking of that attendance against a part-time timetable, which the improvements we've made since would make it more obvious
- **Q.** Thank you. So this wasn't a criticism of how Acorns 25

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- 1 were choosing to permit a restricted-hours timetable, so 2 much as the way that that was being recorded on the 3 systems at the time may have masked the fact that there 4 was actually very poor attendance because it would look 5 like it was authorised?
- 6 A. Yes, that's right. It appears to me, from the evidence 7 that I've read and listened to, that Acorns did a very 8 good job at trying to tailor their offer to AR and that, 9 actually, his attendance was -- against the part-time 10 timetable was probably better than an interpretation of 11 the data might have suggested.
- 12 **Q**. You say that:

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"... such a high rate of absence should have been seen as a risk factor and reported to the [local authority] via a statutory attendance return ..."

We have heard evidence that, because of the other issues that were in play, the local authority were, in fact, aware and on notice that this was happening. What would you have expected the local authority to do at a time when AR's attendance was limited to a very restricted timetable but there was a reasonable level of compliance with that very restricted timetable?

23 A. I would expect the local authority to be aware of the 24 reasons behind that to satisfy themselves both against 25 their duty of education and their duty of safeguarding.

Q. Once it then fell into AR having simply very bad 1 2 attendance, full stop, what would you then have expected 3 to happen?

4 A. I think, again, both of those duties come into play.

5 So, seeking to understand how AR could be supported with 6 education, which, I think from the evidence I have seen, there were lots of efforts, particularly from the 7

school, to engage him in education, but it would be also

q be a risk factor and flag against his life, not just his 10 education.

> I think our view from the Department is education is good in itself, in terms of what you learn, but it is also a protective factor against risk and the absence from education would flag that risk.

15 Q. Before we go on to explore some of that a little bit 16 longer, before we lose track of the bail conditions 17 point, I think you tell us in your statement that, 18 generally speaking, the Department would prefer that 19 bail conditions shouldn't be set so as to prevent 20 a child from attending their school.

It's paragraph 81, sir, for your note.

22 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you.

23 MR MOSS: But you caveat that: that unless it's absolutely 24 unavoidable; is that right?

25 **A**. Yes, that's right, and I understand that there's been

1 some change -- bail conditions don't -- are moving away 2 from preventing attendance at educational institutions.

3 I think that's right.

- 4 Q. Do you know how that's been communicated because that 5 must be an issue for the local court service and also 6 the CPS; do you know how that's been communicated?
- 7 A. Communicated to education or to ...
- 8 Q. No, to the CPS and to the courts, that placing a bail 9 condition that a child shouldn't attend their own school 10 is, in most cases, to be avoided?
- 11 A. I don't know how that's been communicated.
- 12 Q. Is that something you can check and update the Inquiry 13 about?
- 14 A. Certainly.

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Q. Thank you. The evidence which we heard from Mrs Hodson 15 16 was that, really from the start, it was considered that 17 Acorns as a referral unit should only be a short-term 18 solution and there were problems, initially, with 19 permitting any attendance because of matters in relation 20 to a risk assessment but that, thereafter, there was 21 really quite a lengthy period where AR remained enrolled 22 at Acorns, with decreasingly good attendance, in 23 circumstances where the EHCP had been concluded in a way 24 that was suggesting that he should have mainstream

schooling. Are you aware of that in general terms?

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A. Yes.

Q. We have heard evidence that the reason why mainstream 2 3 schooling was set in the EHCP was that was AR's parents' 4 own strong preference, whereas Mrs Hodson's evidence and 5 her expressed view at the time was that it was 6 unsustainable and not suitable to think that AR could go 7 to mainstream schooling, given the two incidents that 8 had happened: so the bringing in knives ten times 9 leading to the permanent exclusion; and then the hockey 10 stick attack and the charge of the criminal offence when 11 he also had a knife.

Can you help in relation to that, from the

13 Departmental overview policy position, as to how that 14 position should have been resolved? A. So, parents can express a preference in an EHCP but it's 15 16 not only down to their parental choice. So, the process

17 rests with the local authority and they can make 18 a different decision, which I think they did, although 19 after some delay.

20 Q. We know -- sir, the reference is the SEND Code of 21 Practice, DFE000042 -- that there is a statutory 22 presumption in favour of mainstream schooling and 23 a statutory presumption in favour of parents' choice but 24 also, as you've mentioned, the local authorities can 25 refuse that choice where it's deemed to be unsuitable;

1 is that a fair summary?

2 A. Yes.

3 **Q.** From the way in which you familiarised yourself with the 4 materials in this case, you've touched upon it, but

5 would the Department's view be that there was a delay by

6 the local authority before that was applied in this

7 case?

8 A. Yes.

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9 Q. In fact, I think it's fair to say that, in due course, 10 what changed was eventually parents accepting that

mainstream schooling was not going to be possible, 11

12 rather than a formal override by the local authority; is

13 that your understanding too?

14 A. Yes, that's right.

15 Q. Again, one thing that I want to ask in relation to that 16 is whether that is a more general widespread problem, as

opposed to an operational decision or an operational

18 shortcoming, in AR's case. Can you help us with that?

19 A. Yes, my department is looking quite substantively at the

20 process of EHCPs and special educational needs

21 provision. It is not my area of responsibility and it

22 is being kept on a close list, so I don't know all of 23

the detail about that, but I do know that the direction

24 of travel is a greater assumption that mainstream

25 settings can do more for the growing number -- growing

1 demand for EHCPs and the presumption that mainstream 2 education could and should be able to do better, and

3 that the rising parental choice around EHCPs is probably

4 an unsustainable direction of travel.

5 Q. That's the context of the EHCPs going up in number,

6 which is something which there is a good deal of

7 publicity and understanding about. The need for EHCPs

8 to be focused on the child and the interests of the

9 child and giving a strong voice to parents is no doubt

10 important and, in many cases, it may be right that they

11 are given priority, but is not one of the lessons from

12 this case that there may need to be a different approach

13 where the child presents a significant risk to others?

14 Yes, I think many witnesses and statements have

15 acknowledged that one of the difficulties here is the 16 difference between the system that looks to -- after the

17 individual as an individual, and Children's Social Care,

18 and having the risk based approach to the individual and

19 looking out for their risks, versus the risks that that

20 individual could pose on others. So, yes, I do think

21 that is a distinction.

22 Q. Because would you agree that a critical analysis of 23 what's happened in AR's case may be that, because of

24 an unrealistic parental preference, AR spent over a year

25 at Acorns with very low attendance, remaining on the

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- 1 roll of that referral unit, when efforts should have 2
 - been being made to find more suitable alternative
- 3 provision?

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- A. Yes. However, Acorns did a really impressive job,
- 5 I think, in terms of trying to tailor their offer to AR.
- 6 They tried a number of different things and engaged him,
- 7 so I'd like to acknowledge the work they did.
- 8 Q. Understood, but not perhaps, with respect, an answer to
- 9 my question. He ended up spending over a year,
- 10 an additional year, at a referral unit, when efforts
- 11 should have been being made to find suitable alternative
- 12 provision and, for that period, it looks like no
- 13 attempts were made to find suitable alternative
- 14 provision.
- A. Yes, I think there were -- there was a long delay in 15
- 16 getting the right information on the EHCP and working
- 17 with the parents and looking at alternatives, yes.
- 18 Q. The same critical analysis might point towards the fact
- that, during that same time as the EHCP was being 19
- 20 formulated, there was a parent-led process, by which
- 21 information about the risk to others was being watered
- 22 down in the EHCP. Are you aware of the evidence to that
- 23 effect?
- 24 Α. Yes, I may not be aware of every backwards and forwards

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25 but, yes, in general.

- Q. Appreciating that the Inquiry is fast moving and issues 2 are coming up, do you know if anything has so far been
- 3 done in terms of considering the need to ensure that
- 4 information about risk to others is not inappropriately
- 5 edited out of EHCPs?
- A. I don't know. I guess I would like to say that -- and 6
- 7 we'll come onto information sharing, I think, possibly
- later -- but to rely on an EHCP, for that to be the 8
- 9 place where the risk is put down, would be the wrong
- 10 thing to do. There are other parts of the process and
- 11 system where that risk should be written down and
- 12 transferred and those are the appropriate places.
- 13 Q. If that is going to be done and it's not going to be --
- 14 my words -- housed in the EHCP, it becomes all the more
- 15 imperative that a form of accurate, readily identified
- 16 and appropriately shared risk assessment is conveyed 17 alongside the EHCP; would you agree?
- 18 A. Yes, via the information-sharing process.
- 19 Q. Is there clarity about those divisions: if you are
- 20 saying, well, the EHCP perhaps doesn't need to go into
- 21 a question of risk to others because that's not the best
- 22 place for it, is there a clarity in policy about where
- 23 that risk assessment information should be and how it's
- 24 transferred between education providers?
- 25 **A**. I think it is in Keeping Children Safe in Education, so

1 I think where there is risk that should be known to 2 a new school, then there's a detailed paragraph about 3 how that information should be shared and when. 4

- Q. Because one of the concerns may be that one might get the impression from the evidence, at least to this Inquiry, that the EHCP in a sense is the lead document and is sort of leading and dictating considerations of which education provider would be most suitable. But the stark information this morning, for example that you 10 may have heard from Ms McLoughlin, who became the head 11 at Presfield, was that they simply wouldn't have taken
- AR had they known the risk to others information, in 13 circumstances where information had been edited out of 14 the EHCP. 15 A. Coming back to how information should be shared, I mean,
- 16 the EHCP serves a purpose. I think the -- as 17 I understand from reading the evidence about 18 safeguarding and risk transfer, that process didn't work 19 between Acorns and Presfield in the way that it should 20 have done and that is where that safeguarding 21 information should have been transferred.
- 22 Q. We'll come back to that perhaps in information sharing, 23 as you rightly predict. Looking at the Presfield School 24 period, we've heard incredibly poor attendance there of 25 0.7 per cent. The difficulty that that school has

1 described is a difficulty of getting any assistance from 2 the local authority, that's to say Lancashire County 3 Council, or any other agency, save to some extent from 4 Merseyside Police, in carrying out welfare checks.

5 What would be the expectation there in terms of 6 agencies who should be helping the school with welfare 7 checks?

- 8 A. Yes, I think both those agencies should be helping. 9 That would be the expectation.
- 10 Q. In terms of local authorities, is there a funding 11 resource problem, in reality, with them doing that?
- 12 A. I think we heard evidence from the local authority that 13 they felt that there was a capacity issue, as well as 14 acknowledging the failures. We do hear that they are 15 very stretched at the moment, yes.
- 16 Q. Is that just this local authority or others?
- 17 **A.** We hear, in general, local authorities are stretched in 18 terms of their resourcing.
- 19 Q. It doesn't perhaps make much sense to say, well, in 20 general terms, we would expect the local authorities to 21 help, if they're not funded and resourced to do it?
- 22 I think probably it's not for me to comment but, yes, 23 I have heard that too.
- 24 Q. So that, to some extent, is a systemic problem linked to 25 the difficulties of funding of local authorities?

A. Correct.

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2 Q. What about in relation to police assistance, we have 3 heard that, effectively, one force was able to offer some assistance where the other wasn't and some of that 5 related to the police view in Lancashire that it didn't 6 fall to them because it wasn't a welfare concern, effectively, of high enough concern of a risk to life or 8 very serious harm and, therefore, they weren't the right 9 agency. Again, is that a problem that you are familiar 10 with?

A. Well, again, the police have very difficult jobs and a lot resting on them. They need to make the judgements on individual cases and I think we would expect them to make welfare judgements. They made a judgement in this case and it would have been good to have had their support for welfare checks.

Q. Particularly in relation to school pupils where there are concerns about risk to others, it might be thought that it's not an ideal situation whereby the capacity of agencies beyond the individual school is constrained by resource and funding amongst different agencies, so both the local authority and the police, and there could be such clear regional variations in that.

Is there any work in hand at departmental level to look at that to bring greater clarity about who should 83

1 provide assistance to schools in welfare checks when 2 there are higher risk cases?

A. I don't know the specific answer to that question. What

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4 I do know is that I've been involved in a piece of work 5 which has involved different agencies across Government, 6 and including the police and social care, on looking at 7 Prevent and our better, evolving understanding of 8 violence fixation. So I do think that we do need to get 9 better to understand what we're asking different local 10 agencies to look for in terms of helping them with that 11 risk, which I think is relevant in this case.

- 12 The number of cases that may be within the Prevent 13 sphere, though, potentially is very small indeed. Is 14 this not risking being a wider problem?
- A. I guess what I'm saying is the piece of work and 15 16 thinking that we're doing at the moment is exactly about 17 that wider problem.

So Prevent is a very defined system, but what we are understanding more about is the risks of those that have an interest or fixation with violence that fall outside of the Prevent thresholds, and the questions that we are asking ourselves and trying to work on a solution is how do you extend a system, where in the local systems that exist should that be picked up and what are -- what do we mean -- what is violence fixation, what's the

- 1 behaviour that's being displayed, and I think we don't
- 2 yet have an answer but that is a very pertinent and 3 difficult question.
- 4 Q. Could I possibly ask you to include that in an update, 5 any update that is available, by the end of November?
- 6 Α. Yes. I think it might be a question to a number of us, 7 not just me.
- 8 Q. Yes, a corporate response.

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- 9 A. As in across different Government departments.
- 10 Yes, and if you can do any necessary liaison and provide a response, that would be appreciated, thank you. 11

Some two years with AR at Presfield with that attendance level very poor. He would only have been within compulsory school age for the first few months and so thereafter ordinarily, from a school attendance point of view, it wouldn't be an issue. But of course on an EHCP, the position was different; would you agree?

- 18 Yes. EHCPs go up to 25. Α.
- 19 So, from an overview departmental policy point of view, 20 what should have been happening in that two-year period 21 when Presfield were doing what they could in terms of 22 welfare visits and had done what they could, as we heard 23 this morning, in terms of early attempts to introduce AR 24 to the school, but he simply wasn't attending, what more

should have been happening in that really quite lengthy

- 1 Q. Given that Lancashire County Council had improvement 2 notices in 2016, but has had another one as recently as
- 3 June of this year, do you know what the current position
- 4 is in relation to monitoring the necessary improvements?
- 5 A. I don't. I only understand the system of having 6 an action plan and monitoring, which I presume follows 7 very quickly after the inspection but then the 8
- monitoring -- it would be logical to have some time 9 before improvements might be seen.
- 10 Q. Thank you.

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There is a section of your statement, perhaps we can just pick it up at page 34, starting at paragraph 121 at the bottom of the pages, that notes, and I'm going to take this relatively shortly:

"... the SEND Code of Practice has not been updated since 2015 ..."

It does have material, as you candidly acknowledge, that's out of date; is that right?

- 19 A. Yes, that's right.
- 20 Q. Then, as we see in paragraph 133, at page 37, the 21 alternative provision guidance has been updated in 2025 22 to give more emphasis to best practice but the updated 23 document gives greater focus on early intervention, 24 addressing children's needs in mainstream school.

But I think there have been no major changes in the

period? 1

2 A. It's not my area of expertise, but I think conversations 3 with the parents, conversations with AR, which I know 4 were tried to happen, and the local authority to pick up

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6 Q. Yes, and would it be right that ultimately the duty, in 7 terms of providing a suitable education provision to 8 meet what was required in the EHCP, fell to the local 9 authority?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. That attendance of 0.7 per cent made it abundantly clear 12 that the arrangement at Presfield was, by a very long 13 way, not working?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. We know that the County Council had improvement notices 16 in May 2016 and, more recently, in June 2025; is that 17 right?

Yes. 18 A.

19 In this area. If matters are not improving, what is the 20 Department able to do?

21 **A.** So, the Secretary of State is able to write an 22 intervention -- I think it's called an intervention 23 notice. It often comes from a senior civil servant,

24 suggesting areas of action. She is also able to send in

25 different management support as part of her duty.

- 1 legislation in this area since, is it, 2016?
- 2 A. That's correct. There haven't been changes.
- 3 Q. You say, we don't perhaps need to flick, I'm taking this 4 from several different passages in your statement, but

5 you say in paragraph 170 that there's widespread 6 consensus that reform is needed in the SEND system to

7 strengthen the support that children and young people

8 receive and to make the system more financially

9 sustainable, yes?

10 A. Yes, I said a little bit about that earlier.

11 Q. The big driver behind that, is that the same point, that 12 there's such a rapid increase in the number of EHCPs and 13 not the resources to deal with it?

14 A. Partly that. I think there is also a view that actually 15 children staying in mainstream settings is better for 16 them as individuals, where that is possible, and that 17 there's work to do with the mainstream school system to

18 support them to be able to be flexible and respond to

19 our growing understanding of special educational needs, 20 whether they meet the EHCP threshold or not.

21 Q. Paragraph 126, the top of page 36, please. Speaking of 22 the need for reform in this area, you indicate there the

23 Department will be setting out a proposal for

significant reform of the SEND and AP system in a White 24

25 Paper in the autumn of 2025.

1 I think, bringing matters up to date, there was 2 an announcement, is this right, last Wednesday that that 3 was now being delayed until the new year; is that 4 correct?

- 5 A. That's correct, yes. And I think that announcement also 6 made it clear that we wanted to work with families more 7 closely on those ideas.
- 8 Q. Is that the reason, to have more consultation time with 9 families?
- 10 A. Yes. that's correct.
- Q. Would it be right, therefore, that there's no prospect 11 12 of an update in that area by the end of November because 13 it's really going to start taking shape in the new year?
- A. Correct. 14

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Q. Thank you. 15

> I'm going to turn to a different topic now, which is information technology. If we could look at paragraph 310, please, of your statement. It is at page 80. I think this is back into areas which may be more directly immediately familiar to you.

Since 2016 you set out there that the guidance Keeping Children Safe in Education. I think you're responsible for the annual publication; is that right?

- 24 Α. That's right, yes.
- 25 But since 2016 it's had provision about ensuring

1 appropriate filtering and monitoring systems are in 2 place for online in schools, and it's regularly reviewed 3 to limit exposure to harmful content, yes?

4 A. Yes.

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- 5 Q. You set out in paragraph 311 that that's been 6 strengthened since, including in the 2020 publication, 7 and in 2023 -- also in paragraph 311 -- I think for the 8 first time statutory guidance has been introduced in 9 this to strengthen it yet further; is that right?
- 10 A. Yes, that's right.
- 11 Q. Some of the evidence in relation to this in relation to 12 the Acorns School, we have the internet browser history 13 for 15 November 2019 and the indications in relation to 14 that are that in relation to the American school 15 shooting, that was on a mainstream news site (so the 16 Daily Mail).

But he was also searching for repeatedly images of degloving injuries and, so far as I think the Inquiry has been able to take it from the internet browser history download, there seem to be some occasions when searching for degloving injuries was blocked but others when it tended to get through.

Mrs Hodson's evidence about that, I think it would be fair to say that she was surprised on viewing the browser history that some of it got through but she

explained that they were a small school, that they didn't have their own IT department as such, and were reliant upon the software which they had used at the school.

Do you recognise that problem?

A. Yes, and I think it will -- filtering will never be perfect, which is why our guidance speaks to both filtering and monitoring. So filtering is using a system to block out content, but monitoring is looking at what is and isn't blocked out to see if it is doing the job appropriately. So both of those things are

Both with the infallibility of a system but also with the fact that the online world operates at such pace, and I think also with AR's search terms, he was looking for different ways to get access to the material. So, he was looking sometimes either for mainstream sites or for those connected with medical to get access. So both of those things are massively important. You can't do one without the other.

- 21 Q. With the work that you do in this area and having 22 looked -- it sounds as though you've looked at the 23 browser history. Have you looked at the --
- 24 A. I haven't looked at it all but, no, I understand some of what was there and what wasn't. 25

Q. For the summary, yes.

Is there any sense in which the Department, or 3 somebody on the Department's behalf, is able to be more proactive in that area in terms of giving guidance on the best products or quality assuring the software because, obviously, month by month there are new challenges in terms of online material?

8 A. So, quite purposefully, we don't make that our role to 9 QA systems. As we explained right at the beginning, the 10 Department's role is in setting out what is expected 11 rather than exactly how to deliver it.

> However, through our stakeholder groups and through contact with people who are designing the systems, we have some good relations with people in the sector. So, the UK internet's -- safer centre for internet use, we could certainly flag some of these evolving challenges so that the software designers can respond and better build their systems.

As a Government Department, we also talk to those responsible for the Online Safety Act. I think you're calling a witness in that area. So, as we understand the evolving harm to children and young people, we have got avenues to influence, if not directly the way that you're suggesting.

Q. Can I probe that in this way: the general arrangement 25

whereby the Department sets standards but gives a good deal of autonomy to local schools is perhaps both understandable and beyond the terms of reference of this Inquiry.

But on something as important as online safety, isn't there a case for having the best possible system available on a nationwide level with the very best standards and the best brains applied to it that is then made available for all schools? Why is that something which is suitable for individual autonomy if there is a risk that some systems may not be as good as others? I think my response would be that we wouldn't be agile enough, we wouldn't be fast enough to be responding to every new threat, and knowledgeable enough. So actually setting out the scope of what we do know, and the bit links to the piece of work that you have asked for

16 17 an update on, on violence fixation, the best way we 18 could influence the system and help the experts build 19 the right filtering systems would be to share what we 20 understand to be the risk factors in such a way that 21 they could use their expertise to build those systems. 22 Q. I'm not suggesting that IT experts within the Department 23 should themselves design this and try to keep on top of 24 it, but isn't there a case for identifying the best 25 possible IT provider to do this and then have that at

1 a nationwide level, so that individual schools are not 2 susceptible to variations in standards and then it would 3 be easier, would it not, to monitor the effectiveness of 4 the control mechanisms in schools across the whole 5

6 A. I understand your point. I just don't think that's the 7 way that our system would operate.

8 Q. Because?

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A. Because we give autonomy to individual schools.

10 Even if it is not in the individual area a good idea?

11 A. Our system is set up to give autonomy to individual 12 schools.

13 Q. Thank you. Turning to Prevent. Your statement, if we 14 can look at page 61, please, paragraph 244. You set out 15 some of the basics. There's a helpful recap, perhaps at 16 the very bottom of page 60, first of all. You deal with 17 what the Prevent duty is and then the top of page 61.

244:

"Education settings that are subject to the Prevent duty ... should understand the requirements of the duty as part of their wider safeguarding and welfare responsibilities. This is particularly important, given that education accounts for approximately 40 per cent ..."

Again, I think you've given that figure that we've

- seen elsewhere.
- 2 Α. Yes

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12 A.

- 3 Q. You set out at 246 that, in addition to the Home Office
- 4 materials in relation to this, the Department for
- 5 Education publishes its own non-statutory guidance on
- 6 the Prevent duty; is that right?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. You have a system of Regional Prevent Coordinators,
- 9 which you've dealt with at 254. Just help us with their 10
 - role, in summary.
- 11 A. Yes. So they have quite a varied role. They can
- 12 support in terms of the preventative and education.
- 13 They are also able to feedback to us a knowledge of
- 14 what's happening in a local area and what has been asked
- 15 for by partners on the ground. They also have
- 16 a response function. So, the events of this Inquiry and
- 17 then the riots afterwards, they had a role in supporting
- 18 the local area. Again, when different things happen
- across the country, they have that sort of a role. 19
- 20 There are, I think, eight of them, so they cover quite
- 21 broad areas.
- 22 Q. Thank you. Would their role extend to supporting
- 23 an individual school if that school thought that its
- voice wasn't being listened to in an individual case? 24
- 25 Α. Unlikely but possible.

Q. Unlikely because?

2 A. Unlikely because they cover a larger area and that is 3 not what they're set up to do. Possible because if it 4 linked back to a particular incident that had happened,

5 that is a role that those coordinators can play. 6 If something was highlighted significantly up to the

7 Department as a problem, then we might use them to go 8 and find out a bit more about it or intervene but,

9 aligned to what I've said about local autonomy, that 10 would not be our normal operating model.

11 Q. If we look at paragraph 256, page 64, please. You 12 explain that that regional coordinator network has 13 developed a "universal training" offer launched in 14 September 2024, so we know post attack. You say it is

15 designed to:

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"... help build a minimum level of capability in Prevent implementation across education settings in England."

What does that mean in plain English?

20 A. So, I talked about how we'd been working with the Home 21 Office and they set out a number of their different 22 changes. Our role is to help education institutions 23 understand the different thresholds and what they mean. 24 So our coordinator network and the work that we do in

this area is to support education and to deliver against 25

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- 1 the changes that happen from Prevent. We do that 2 through this. We do that in various other ways. We've 3 got a website called "Educate Against Hate". We publish 4 blogs and different resources. We're always seeking to 5 try and respond to changing incidents and requests from 6 the sector where we can.
 - Q. Prior to September 2024, what would the source of Prevent training have been? Would that be that one person within a school typically would train themselves with online materials and then inform others or how did it work?
- 12 A. So local authorities have in the past had, and some 13 still do have, Prevent education officers. They are --14 some of them are funded by the Home Office in particular 15 hot spot areas. They have often delivered the training 16 to educational settings. There is a requirement for 17 staff in a school to understand Prevent. That might be 18 through a local Prevent education officer coming into 19 a school and delivering a presentation.

We have tried to align Prevent responsibilities with Keeping Children Safe in Education responsibilities because the education sector understands that safeguarding document very well, "Keeping Children Safe in Education", and because Prevent is an important but rarer occurrence in a school, but often sources local

- 1 authority Prevent education officers.
- 2 Q. Mrs Lewis, the safeguarding lead for Acorns, said that 3 she thought that refresher training in Prevent should be 4 made mandatory in education at least for safeguarding 5 leads. Is anything happening in that sphere?
- 6 A. No and I did see that. So, again, our guidance, both on 7 Prevent and in Keeping Children Safe, puts the 8 expectations and duties out to schools. It doesn't say 9 exactly how they should be delivered. Keeping Children 10 Safe does say that -- our recommendation is it is 11 refreshed annually and often schools use the first INSET 12 day in September to focus on Keeping Children Safe in 13 Education.

I would probably suggest that if the consensus is that a greater focus on Prevent in all schools would be important that probably that came through the link with Keeping Children Safe in Education, which -- and therefore we look at whether actually there's a bit of strengthening of the cross-reference between the documents to put the emphasis in Keeping Children Safe in Education, rather than on mandating Prevent refresher training every year.

23 Q. All right. When it comes to individual referrals, as 24 you state in paragraph 267 of your statement at page 67. 25 Once a referral has been made, the referrer in the

- 1 Prevent system doesn't play a role in the 2
 - decision-making process, though they may be approached
- 3 for additional information. Yes?
- 4 A. Yes.

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5 Q. One of the points that emerges out of the 6 Prevent-related evidence in this Inquiry is the sense 7 from The Acorns School in particular that there was, in 8 their view, as Mrs Hodson put it, a lack of 9 triangulation. I think by that she meant that there

> wasn't a process whereby Counter Terrorism Policing really verified its assessment or its thinking in any way with the school.

Two of the ways in which that may have been of benefit were as follows: first of all, there was a sense that the school had worked very closely with AR and Ms Allred in particular was a designated resource and, knowing AR as she had got to do, she did have very significant concerns about the extent to which he may be open to radicalisation, even though her view was he wasn't active at the time.

The second sense in which it may have been beneficial was that there was information that was known to schools and to Acorns that may have put a different light on Prevent's assessment. There would be a number of factors to that but one was the whole account that AR

was saying that he had been bullied was viewed with, to say the least, a very large degree of scepticism by Acorns School whose evidence, I hope I summarise it fairly, was that they had a very large degree of oversight of all of their pupils but particularly someone like AR who was on restricted timetable with restricted access to the wider classroom and, indeed, had directly witnessed some of the events about which AR complained and his father complained and that they were completely being exaggerated and were not objectively accurate.

The second was a sense in which AR's family were themselves minimising and diminishing some of the seriousness of what was going on.

Against that background, can you help as to any resolution of that tension, whereby, as you say, accurately in terms of the process, the referrer, even if it's a professional like a school, doesn't play any role in the decision-making but, on one view of the facts here, that may have made a real difference if Prevent had got closer to the school's thinking? I did hear the evidence. I think, on the one hand, the Prevent system and how decisions are taken is a responsibility of the Home Office. On the other hand, from listening to the evidence, and obviously it is

a little bit mixed up with the fact that none of the Prevent referrals were accepted, I think, but I can see that a better dialogue between the school and the police making decisions about those Prevent thresholds would have been helpful, and I think the general conclusion is that they would have been taken through to Channel and should have been.

I can also see from Acorns' point of view that they would have found it helpful to understand why the referral wasn't getting through and to have been able to add to that.

I mean, as I understand it, the process of being able to put in the information is available to the school but I can also see on a kind of human level as well, when you don't get any feedback you don't quite know whether you are doing right or wrong. So that is a useful point to reflect and, again, as we do that thinking piece about the wider piece of work about what doesn't fall into Prevent, what falls just outside or significantly outside, that greater dialogue about what that risk is and how people have come to that conclusion and what should be done instead would be a helpful process.

Q. If we look at the top of your page 68, please, Ms Dixon.
 It is part of your paragraph 268. You say about six

- is not possible at the individual school, to CT police,
 to be able to collect those themes and feed that back.
- Q. What about nationwide, in terms of Home Office, Prevent
 to DfE? Is this not something that requires national
 consideration rather than being left to the discretion
 of the regional coordinators?
 - **A.** Yes, sorry, I was trying to give you an example of how it would operate on a more local level.

Absolutely, yes. You know, we talk. We're often in meetings discussing these sorts of things and, as I've talked about, the wider cohort of what doesn't fall into Prevent and working out what those thresholds should be and what the feedback loops should be, and what we are looking for in order to be able to give better guidance locally as to what we mean by these different risks so that, you know, a more automatic process can be taken forward. So, yes.

- 18 Q. So discussions about that but is anything actually going
 19 to eventuate from it? Is anything in the pipeline do
 20 you know?
- A. Well, this is very wrapped up in the work that we're
 doing on violence-fixated individuals because it's
 a spectrum of the problem. So I will give you the best
 answer that I can by the end of November. Is that when
 you asked for it by?

lines down that the Department:

"... recognises that when cases are not adopted into Prevent there has been inconsistency in the onward signposting either back to the referrer or on to additional local services, and the Department has raised this concern with partners previously."

So we're looking at what may be thought to be an acute example but this is not, to you, a new problem; would that be fair?

- A. Yes, that's right and we talk about our regional network
 being able to feed that intelligence back as we do -- as
 we work with the Home Office, yes.
- Q. Again, things are complicated because the Prevent process is already quite a complicated one but is there any prospect of any formal change in the interface between schools and Prevent to give schools a greater voice, not decision-making powers, but to seek to ensure that they have a greater voice and that if decisions are taken not to take them on, that they are treated to a greater extent as professionals to whom feedback should be given and potentially that feedback might, in some cases, lead to a review as to whether the original decision was correct?
- 24 A. Yes, and, again, using the local authority Prevent
 25 education officer as a conduit, if actually the volume
 102
- 1 Q. Please, yes.
- A. I doubt it will be the final answer but I will give you
 the best answer that we've got so far about what we're
 thinking about and where it's going.
- 5 Q. Thank you.

6 Sir, there's further information about this at 7 paragraph 459 on 460, just for your note.

8 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much.

9 MR MOSS: Thank you. That takes us then to the information
 10 transfer between schools, including in relation to risk
 11 assessment.

Again, if I can just try to summarise it. I am sure you're broadly familiar with it. In relation to the transfer of information between The Range School and Acorns, there was a short delay, it seems, in the safeguarding information which at the Range was kept on a housekeeper's log, rather than on CPOMS at the time. But it was a short delay in that material being provided. As soon as Acorns specifically requested the information, The Range School provided it.

The evidence from Mr Turner of the local authority was that he would expect that to have been done school to school. The evidence from Mr Cregeen from The Range School was that he would agree normally, but this was a case where AR had been permanently excluded and they

didn't actually know to which school or referral unit AR would be sent, and he believes that the information was provided to the local authority with the expectation that they would send it on.

So that's the first example of a problem arising.

Before I ask you anything about that, in terms of Acorns to Presfield, you would have gathered we heard some evidence about that last week, in particular from Ms Smith, and more this morning from Ms McLoughlin, and it seems that the system was open to individual failure in the sense that the information was transferred by Egress email but there was a failure by the DSL, which she admits, she was away at the time, to obtain that information upon her return.

As we've heard, the latter failure of communication was particularly significant because had all of the information been known, Presfield in fact wouldn't have taken AR on at all because of his risk profile not meeting.

Now, what is the general position of the Department, first of all, in terms of the expectations of how safeguarding information should be referred from school to school?

A. So, Keeping Children Safe in Education talks about the 25 transfer of information as soon as possible, certainly within five days, but it also has a statement in there that says if it's relevant to pass it on in advance, then consideration should be given to that.

I think all of the words are there, that if they had been followed, then it would have worked. I understand all of the -- I've seen and heard the evidence of why it didn't. This was, when I was doing my preparation, one area where I did wonder whether we could be a bit more descriptive about examples of when actually in advance might be appropriate or maybe make more of the emphasis on "as soon as possible", rather than people assuming the backstop of five days is okay.

We are running a consultation for the changes to Keeping Children Safe in Education for 2026. So that was one thing that I thought we could take away and look at in addition, although I think that's the most relevant bit. The common transfer file is 15 days.

I think the other bit that I would reflect on is, it was in terms of -- two things. It probably is right that the local authority is the backstop. So if you don't know where a child is going, then that seems an acceptable place to send the information.

Then the last thing I wanted to say was there has been an acceptance that the email went to the DSL and they were on sick and didn't pick it up, but there needs 106

- to be a Designated Safeguarding Lead available at all times. So I think one of the learnings was that, actually going to an individual's email rather than a group email for safeguarding was also a useful extra change that would have made the process less likely to fail.
- Q. Would you agree with this, that first of all, there is
 a need to ensure that where the safeguarding information
 relates to the pupil presenting any kind of significant
 risk to other pupils, that should be a mandatory earlier
 sharing of information?
- 12 A. Yes, I think my reading of the paragraph in Keeping
 13 Children Safe in Education does say that. So there
 14 should be consideration of advance sharing where that
 15 risk is necessary to protect the people in the school,
 16 but I do think we could make it clearer having listened
 17 to what happened. I don't know if it would make any
 18 difference but we could make it clearer.
- Q. Secondly, guidance to ensure that schools understand
 that there shouldn't be single points of failure, such
 as a single email who is the recipient; would you agree?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Thirdly, should consideration be given, linked to the
 second point, to some sort of failsafe mechanism,
 whereby there has to be a standard check done at some

- fixed time that the safeguarding information has been seen, that's confirmed to the senior leadership of the school, without which the placement shouldn't be continuing?
- A. That's certainly one way of doing it. The other bit in
 Keeping Children Safe is it does say: acknowledge
 receipt. Again, I think that is open to interpretation.
 What does that mean? Does that mean you have got an
 email? We know it got sent; we don't know if it was
 opened. Was it received by the right person? Did it
 get to the right place?

So, your idea is a good way of doing it. Without having talked to a number of different people about how you might operationalise it, there might be a similar but better way of doing it. But, yes, the point about knowing that the information has got to where it needs to get to and has been seen by an appropriate person is a very good one.

Q. The awful events, unspeakable events, of July 2024 but if one postulates what would have happened had there been an attack by AR on another pupil in Presfield when this risk information hadn't actually been received, hadn't been viewed, and AR would have been judged not to be a suitable pupil for Presfield, just thinking about that underlines how significant a risk and a problem

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that could have been. Would you agree? 1 2 A. Yes. 3 MR MOSS: Sir, would that be an appropriate moment? We're 4 making good progress but perhaps 45 minutes? 5 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Certainly. I will sit again at 6 1.50 pm. 7 (1.07 pm) 8 (The short adjournment)

(1.50 pm)

9 **(1.50 pm)**10 **SIR ADRI**

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SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Yes, Mr Moss.

11 MR MOSS: Thank you, sir.

Ms Dixon, I would like to turn now to information sharing between agencies. Can we start, please, with paragraph 178 on page 47 of your statement.

It comes to this, doesn't it, that you explain there that the Department recognises that poor and ineffective multi-agency working, including information sharing, is effectively a perennial issue and a key factor where child protection activity fails to keep children safe?

20 A. Yes, that's right. In the majority of reviews, that is21 flagged as an issue.

Q. So one that you see coming up in different contexts ina number of different ways but is a constant problem?

24 A. Yes, or a constant point of failure, I suppose.

25 **Q.** Sir, for your note, paragraph 191.

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concerns about a child.

Can you just explain just a little bit more what the Bill will actually change, what its purpose is, what will be different because the sceptical view might be that should all be clear already?

A. I think it's a bit of both, really. So, the Bill will seek to clarify exactly what you have just set out really, so that the safeguarding duty overrides any misconception that there is confidentiality around data protection, that that's the overriding imperative to share, that the duty exists to share but also gives the right to request, and then multi-agency child protection teams are a slightly different point but that is also in the Bill and that is strengthening those arrangements.

They have, you are right, been strengthened over successive years and also in response to --- I worked on the response to the Victoria Climbié Inquiry and there was a big point of strengthening and a number of similar issues, in terms of information sharing, came up then. They will bring education expertise into the discussion, in a way that they haven't been to date, ensuring that education is represented in some way on these multi-agency partnerships.

Both the information sharing and the multi-agency working does exist but the Bill is seeking to strengthen

2 "Poor information sharing has contributed to serious

3 child safeguarding incidents over a long period."

Also, Ms Dixon, I think you say there:

Is that right?

5 A. Yes, that's right.

Q. Thank you. Taking matters shortly, your statement deals with the guidance that's in place and you set out, in particular, the concern that the data protection legislation shouldn't be standing in the way and acting as a barrier to appropriate sharing because, as professionals who are immersed in the detail will appreciate, there are appropriate exceptions that permit the sharing of information, where it is necessary and appropriate to do so, in relation to risks of self-harm

and risks of attack to other people; would you agree?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Having briefly set out a summary of what you say the 18 problem is, from your statement, you say in 19 paragraph 152 at page 42 that the Department is 20 currently taking the Children's Wellbeing and Schools 21 Bill through Parliament, which further enshrines this 22 multi-agency approach to keeping children safe. This 23 includes the establishment of new multi-agency child 24 protection teams and a new duty to require multi-agency 25 information sharing between partners when there are

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the arrangements and give them greater prominence and importance.

Q. You tell us in paragraph 194, it's page 51, please, that
the Children's Wellbeing and Schools Bill will introduce
a provision to enable the specification of an SUI,
a single unique identifier, for children in education;
is that right, first of all?

8 **A.** Yes, that's right.

9 **Q.** How is that going to help in appropriate informationsharing?

11 A. I think it helps but it doesn't solve the whole problem. 12 So there are two issues, there is culture and people, 13 and there's a mechanism and a process, and this is the 14 latter. So, it will be helpful because it will allow 15 different systems to speak to each other, it will join 16 data up. What it won't solve is people needing to input 17 the right data and share them and have the discussions 18 and talk to each other and clarify information, and just 19 what you were asking me about before lunch: the feedback

mechanism between schools and Prevent. It won't solve
that, so that's why we are trying to do more and both

22 things.

Q. Obviously, information sharing is important in the area
 of safeguarding risks, risks of people doing harm to
 children and risks of children doing harm to themselves

children and risks of children doing harm to themselves
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but I obviously want to focus, for this Inquiry's purposes, on the risk from children to harm to others. For the cohort of children in this sphere, who either it's not a Prevent type issue or they are referred to Prevent for violence issues but are not taken on; the challenge perhaps is this, even with the strengthening of this Bill, are these sort of multi-agency arrangements really fit for purpose? Given the perennial difficulties that have been encountered, are they, in fact, ever going to meet the requirement for effective management of children's risks to others, where the risk is of causing death or very serious harm? A. So, a bit of the work and thinking that I've done on violence fixated individuals, I think has flagged not the problem with people getting together to talk but knowing whose responsibility it is and what to do. So I think the measures in the Bill will help to bring people together. I think the question that is more difficult, and I don't know the answer and I'm sure that this is also part of what you are trying to find out and make recommendations about, is what happens when an individual system partner's intervention isn't the right -- deemed to be the right one for the individual -- what happens when they fall out of everybody's intervention thresholds or offers?

Actually, what more do we need to know about what interventions are successful, for what risks and issues, and to make sure that there is either a backstop or more collective responsibility when people don't fit into the individual silos. So I'm sure that's part of your questioning and thinking. It is also part of the work that we are trying to do to work out who captures, where does the responsibility sit and what critically are the evidence based interventions that help, and I don't think we have the answers yet.

Q. So, if we look at page 68, it's the very last part of

Q. So, if we look at page 68, it's the very last part of your paragraph 268, you refer there to being aware that the Home Office:

"... is currently piloting a more structured approach to cases which are not suitable for Prevent but with demonstrable high risks and anticipate learning from this pilot to inform our support to the education sector on such instances."

Where has that reached?

A. It's still learning and is still a work in progress.

I think there are two points to make: one is trialling of cases and individuals that have been flagged as risks and, you know, that's good to work those through the system. I think the other sort of systemic question is: in the majority, our individual systems are set up --

certainly the ones I know most about, the education and child care systems -- with the response being risk to individual rather than risk from individual, and that is the piece of work that we've been doing across government to both better understand each other's systems but also take some examples to work them through the system.

So I don't know but I have, and my Department has, a reasonable degree of confidence that the individuals who are a risk to others are probably already in some intervention in the system, either in education or Children's Social Care, but working through the individual cases of those will give us more information about whether that's right to be confident about or wrong and what we would need to do.

16 Q. Which agency has the lead responsibility for those17 cases, if they're not taken on by Prevent?

18 A. So, the local authority has the backstop duty around
 19 duty to safeguard and I think the police have the
 20 security duty of populations and communities.

21 Q. So is one agency clearly in the lead or not?

22 A. I don't think so, no.

23 Q. Is that itself a problem?

24 A. Yes.

 ${\bf 25}~~{\bf Q}.~~{\bf Has}$ thought been given because of the difficulties of

information sharing -- despite Government attempts to
encourage it, and not to see GDPR as a barrier, has
consideration been given in this area to a board, such
as MAPPA, having to be established, so that there is
a structure to bring it together, rather than to rely on
individual agencies, so that there is greater formality
to it and a clear board?

A. Yes. The work that we have been doing has been looking at the different kinds of structures that exist in different areas. They're not always the same and they don't always meet in the same format or regularity, so we have looked at the Multi-Agency Safeguarding Hubs, we've looked at the duties in the bill about multi-agency protection teams, we've considered MAPPA's -- the piece of work hasn't finished and I think what we have discovered is different places operate in slightly different ways. I suppose the other bit that is worth saying -- probably you well know and probably has been said by other people -- is mandating a structure doesn't always guarantee the relationships are good. So there's something about the culture behind that, that is important as well.

Q. So, having a structure in place doesn't guarantee good
 practice or that the culture is right but it certainly
 requires consideration; would you agree --

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A. Yes, it does. 1

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- 2 Q. -- if the current position is the lead agency isn't 3
- 4 A. Yes, well, lead agency is having different leads for 5 different things, don't they, that's part of the issue.
- Q. Paragraph 455 of your statement, please. You mentioned the MASH and, in paragraph 455, you say that post-Lord Anderson's report, you indicate that work has been done on the front-door approach to Multi-Agency Safeguarding 10 Hubs, the MASH.

Again, for cases that involve risk to others, at the moment, is the MASH approach working: isn't it more focused on the risks to the child?

A. That is how it has been set up. I think what I was trying to explain was we feel reasonably confident that those individuals are probably being picked up in one way or another by the system. Without having finished the piece of work that follows all of those through to see if that is the case. I can't be sure, but if we consider the kinds of interventions that would be offered through those different systems, they are often fairly similar interventions.

So attending school is a massive protective factor; having some sort of engagement or belonging to something, if school isn't either working for that

individual or isn't giving that sense of belonging; we might come onto talk about the out-of-school setting sector but that can often be an intervention; various other interventions, obviously Children's Social Care is an intervention at different levels; there are police, custodial and criminal interventions; mental health interventions, all sorts of different ones.

I think we feel like those interventions probably are the right interventions and, probably, individuals who are risks to others are in contact with the system somehow, but to do the piece of work to see if that is the case, by mapping a lot of case studies and then seeing if it is the joining of services or the absence of any service that's the gap.

- 15 Q. There's also a risk of inconsistent treatment, if they 16 might be dealt with by different agencies in different 17 ways because then your evidence is really, "We think 18 they're probably being picked up somewhere in the system 19 but it may be picked up in different ways, but overall 20 we think the interventions are probably along the right 21 lines"?
- 22 A. Yes. I agree with the thinking, it's definitely the 23 risk that we need to be sure. In terms of the 24 inconsistency point, yes, probably, but probably 25 appropriately. If the system is picking up the right 118

1 people and giving them interventions that work, it 2 doesn't matter that it is inconsistent because every 3 individual is different and probably as long as -- well, 4 the ideal is that the system is working to give the 5 appropriate oversight intervention, catch the individual 6 and give them what they need, rather than needs to be 7 the same everywhere.

8 Q. Does the mounting evidence in AR's case not dent that 9 sense of confidence that you have, that the right 10 interventions are probably being done? 11

A. It does dent my confidence, yes. I mean, I think it is very clear that he was offered different interventions because that's what the different services had available and he did or didn't meet the threshold, but also that they weren't -- that they didn't succeed, did they? I suppose the other point, which I was going to save until the end, is the point about voluntary engagement. So the vast majority of those interventions require some sort of co-operation or voluntary input of the individual. Even if they are the right ones and they will only work if the individual wants to engage, until you get to a criminal line.

23 Q. Right. That's an important potential stage in the 24 chronology of agencies dealing with AR. You'll be aware 25 there was an incident where he was found on a bus with

a knife, saying to the police that he had the knife because he intended to stab someone and referring to the police officer to poison, either having had thoughts of poison or possibly having tried to make poison.

Can we have on screen PRE000357, at page 2. If we look at the bottom email, the Op Encompass referral had actually meant that Acorns School were alerted to this incident but they had been trying to find out more, both from AR's father and from CAMHS, in part because they were conscious that, although AR wasn't attending Acorns School by this stage because of the poor attendance, that they felt an obligation to understand the risks but also to pass them on to Presfield School, to which AR was later going to be attended.

Ms Allred, as you can see here, emailed CAMHS saying:

"Can you let us know how the meeting with [AR] went on Friday and clarify what were the issues that caused [AR] to act the way he did on Thursday?"

So that is a reference to him going missing:

"Please give as much information as possible so we can update our safeguarding and risk assessments.

"It would also be useful if you can liaise with Presfield School, are you happy for me to forward your details to them?"

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That reference to "so we can update our safeguarding 2 and risk assessments", there couldn't be, would you 3 agree, a clearer indication that this was necessary information because this was AR's school making the 5 request to be put in the picture about what they needed 6 to know about risk information, yes?

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Q. If we go to the top of the page, notwithstanding that, on the evidence, it seems that they did have information about the incident on the 17th, the response from CAMHS was:

"Good morning Maggie, [AR] came to session and engaged well. From what he shared I can let you know that he does not want to return to Acorns to say goodbye."

So, on the face of it, what the Chair will have to consider is whether it was a deliberate withholding of risk information on the basis that -- well, on the face of this, perhaps he wasn't going to come back to that school. Your view of that?

21 A. And this is from Health. I mean, I think this speaks 22 a bit to the point we were talking about, the duty to 23 share for safeguarding purposes overriding 24 confidentiality reasons. So, there are cultural 25 differences probably between agencies about how much

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there was any restrictions on the police information and

2 whether Health felt that that wasn't their information 3 to share or --4 Q. One understands that but, in a sense, there wasn't

a restriction on the police information --

6 A. There was or there wasn't?

Q. -- because through a different route police had already shared the information. I take this email as an example 9 but it does illustrate that the size of the challenge; 10 would you agree?

11 A. Yes, I think it does.

12 Q. Thank you.

> Could we turn next, please, to the different subject of guidance for out-of-school settings, and in paragraph 388, page 99, you helpfully set out that the Department is the central Government Department that has the policy responsibility for safeguarding in out-of-school settings, yes? DFE000256, please, 388.

This comes within your area of responsibility?

20 A. It does, yes.

21 Q. We see from 389, a little lower down the page, that, in 22 overview, it says that:

> "The [out-of-school settings sector] is a large, broad and diverse sector which is unregulated under education and child care law."

they share and -- I'm not talking from my expertise, I'm talking from broadly what I know in life, I think --Health holds some information as private but I think what we're talking about and in our changes in our Bill, we are seeking to make it clearer that the duty of safeguarding overrides those concerns.

It is similar -- I work across the -- not just the Prevent but the Contest space in the Home Office. Actually, quite often the challenges of our different agencies working together do come quite quickly up against the different cultural expectations around sharing information. That's more on a security side than a Health side but I imagine it's a similar culture.

13 14 While one speaks about cultural understandings -- and, 15 of course, everyone will have some experience of what 16 you mean about health care information received in 17 confidence and an understandable reluctance to share 18 patient information unless it's appropriate -- where the 19 information is that a youth has been found with a knife 20 and that request is coming from the school to the mental 21 health services, that is a plain breach of the duty to 22 share risk information, isn't it? It's not cultural; 23 it's just getting it really badly wrong.

24 A. Obviously it would be better that the information was 25 shared. I don't know all the ins and outs of whether 122

1 Is that right?

2 A. Yes, that's right.

3 Q. The definition includes commercial and charitable or 4 individuals who are providing tuition, training, 5 instruction or activities to children in England without their parents' or carers' supervision but then are not 6 7 schools, colleges, and so on. It's almost a definition 8 by exclusion. It's everybody else who's providing that?

9 A. It is, yes.

10 **Q.** There would be great variation within that from one-off 11 children's events through to classes that take place 12 inside to outdoor activities, outdoor pursuits, matters 13 of that kind; would you agree?

14 A. That's right. It's a very broad and very varied sector.

15 Q. Your statement explains that there was guidance 16 published, first, I think, in October 2020, under the 17 title of "out-of-school settings safeguarding guidance 18 for providers in October 2020". Had there been some 19 earlier guidance, before the 2020 guidance, with 20 a different type of title?

21 A. I don't believe so, no.

22 Q. Then it was updated in September 2023 and a further 23 version was published at that time. If we look at 392. 24 taking the helpful summary from your statement. You say 25 that -- 392, page 100, please, middle of the page -- it

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"... aimed at helping OOSS providers run safe settings and ensure the welfare of children ... It sets out the policies and procedures [that you] would expect ... to have this place to meet their legal duty of care

It also helps them to understand, because it makes clear legal requirements that they may need to meet under different legislation, for example, Safety at Work Act and the Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order, yes? A. Yes.

- 12 Q. Thank you. Since the Southport attack -- sir, just for 13 your note, it's paragraph 408 -- I think that e-learning 14 has subsequently been published -- is that right -- in 15 May this year?
- 16 A. Yes, it has been published.
- 17 Q. So if we look at the version that was contemporaneous at the time, it is DFE000254, and if we could go to 18 19 page 34, there is one aspect of this that I would like 20 to pick up with you but it involves going to a couple of 21 different pages.

So, we can see here you are responsible for health and safety regardless of your setting, whether it's for the classroom, youth centre, and so on:

"You should as a minimum annually review and update 125

and safety risks; keep a first aid kit in your home; know what to do in case of emergency; be able to explain to parents the steps you have taken to reduce the health and safety risks."

So for small providers, of which the dance class involved here would have been one, do you see that that reference to "emergency plan" and "a fire safety evacuation plan" seems to have been elided into knowing what to do in case of emergency?

10 A. Yes.

11 Would you agree that that could be clearer, if there was 12 an expectation that they should have an emergency plan 13 and a separate assessment for fire safety and 14 an evacuation plan, that that could have been made 15 clearer in this guidance?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Then at page 37, an example is given and what's said 18 there is that there is a suggestion about writing your 19 own risk assessment. But again would you agree that it 20 doesn't go on to specify any duty to write or 21 specifically address an emergency plan? Just take 22 a moment to read it. It's under "Our advice":

"Still carry out our own risk assessment even though the hall owners have got a generic one."

A. Yes, the fire risk and in case of emergency is all in 1 your risk assessments, treating them as living documents 2

... You should have active arrangements in place to monitor whether your controls for managing risks are effective and working as planned. You should also have an emergency plan in place to help you and any staff respond effectively to an emergency ..."

Then it says:

"All providers must have a fire safety and evacuation plan."

So that seems to be risk assessments and emergency plan and the fire safety and evacuation plan; would you agree?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. If you go to page 35, it makes clear that, if you are -top of the page -- a provider with five or more staff, 15 16 then you need to have a written health and safety 17 policy, including a risk assessment section, yes.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. If we go to page 36, we see that a section headed, "If 20 you have fewer than 5 employees", can that be 21 highlighted, the bottom section, please:

22 "... you do not have to write down your health and 23 safety policy."

It gives an example. Then it says:

"We would expect you to: have assessed the health

1 one line. Yes.

2 Q. Again, if the intention of this was to have 3 a requirement for an emergency plan, do you see how 4 a small provider may not have picked that up, even 5 trying to follow this guidance?

6 A. Yes, I do.

7 Q. Over the page, on page 38, it makes clear that there is 8 a requirement for a fire safety management policy and 9 evacuation plan. So that's the sense of the fire 10 related evacuation plan, which we've seen earlier. But, 11 again, no reference then to what we saw earlier on about

12 some concept of an emergency plan that was separate from

13 a fire safety and evacuation plan; would you agree?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. So there is, within that guidance that was issued at the 16 time, would you agree, especially for small providers, 17 different terms being used, not perhaps as clearly as 18 they could have been?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. What is apparent, and I won't go through it to prove the 21 negative, but what's apparent is that there was no 22 specific guidance on protective security. So there was

23 nothing about locked doors, keypads, video phone entry,

24 intercoms, magnetic lock release doors. Do you know why 25

that was? Was that deliberate?

A. Yes. So, we have talked about this sector being very 1 2 large and varied. The voluntary codes that we put 3 together were seeking to increase the awareness and 4 responsiveness of out-of-school settings but without the 5 backing of a statutory legislative duty or regulation 6 behind it: a set of best practice. Schools have quite 7 a detailed piece of guidance around school security and 8 premises security. The out-of-school sector is made up, 9 as you said, of very small providers through to very big 10 providers and, in our approach to the question that we are asking ourselves of regulation, we're trying to seek 11 12 a proportionate approach that ensures we don't stifle 13 that sector but encourages providers to think about the 14 safety, amongst many other things, that they think about 15 of the setting, and also the personnel that are 16 involved, and I think about one in ten adults are 17 volunteering with an out-of-school setting. It's a big 18 workforce and one that relies on voluntary 19 contributions.

> So, I -- it doesn't have as many sets of rules around it, and I think, as has been seen in some of the evidence so far, the expectation of the risk has been far more on the fire side or, for example, we ran some pilots around out-of-school settings when we were trying to work out what the next approach should be in 2016, 129

- 1 a system of regulation of the settings; is that right?
- 2 A. Yes, that's right.

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- 3 **Q.** The Government response to that, in the end, was that 4 there shouldn't be regulation of the OOSS area, but what 5 there was was a focus on giving the local authorities 6 information and powers and encouragement to monitor and 7 take action against poor providers who were poor at
- 8 safeguarding.
- 9 A. Nearly, I suppose. So, the Government decided not to 10 regulate at that time, didn't rule it out completely and 11 then set up some pilots to try and work out, in some 12 local areas, whether the existing powers that were 13 across different bodies, so, for example, that would 14 include the health and safety, the fire, but it also 15 included, for example, powers of the Charity Commission.
- 16 The pilot sought to try and find out what the gap was
- 17 because --

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- 18 Q. What was the result? 19 A. The result was that there wasn't a clear consensus on 20 what the gap was, it wasn't clear what the way forward 21 was. As I mentioned, quite a lot of the risks that came 22 up there were around people risks, so physical or sexual 23 abuse risks, rather than premises risks. However, 24 I don't think we or anyone thinks we have cracked the
 - problem. So we are, again, running a call for 131

1 about regulation of the sector and the risks that came 2 through that were not in the protective security space. 3 They were more about people, abuse risks and things like 4 that

5 I can stop or tell you about the call for evidence, 6 if you would like.

- 7 Q. All right. I'm going to come back to the issues that 8 you raise but another factor that we see is, absent from 9 this guidance in the 2023 version, is any reference to 10 supervisory ratios for adult to children, and the 11 Inquiry has seen that there is some best practice 12 guidance from the NSPCC suggesting that there should be 13 two adults present and one adult to six children, where
- 14 those children are aged between four and eight years 15 old. Now, that's that organisation's recommendation or
- 16 guidance but neither that suggestion nor any other 17 guidance as to ratios appears in the September 2023 OOSS
- 18 guidance. Again, was there a reason for that; is it the 19 same thing?
- 20 A. It is the same thing and it was thought about but, on 21 the proportionality balance, we decided against ratios.
- 22 Q. So, you've referred to the 2015/2016 exercise and I'm 23 just going to see if I can summarise it in this way: 24 I think there was a call for evidence that looked at
- 25 current practice and whether there should be introduced 130
 - evidence --

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- 2 Q. All right. I'm going to come onto that. But at the 3 time, what changed as a result of that exercise in
- 4 2015/2016: a call for evidence, a decision against
- 5 regulation at that stage, not completely ruled out?
- 6 I think we have seen reference in your evidence to 7 an emphasis on those organisations who might have poor
- 8 safeguarding and -- my words -- cracking down on them.
- 9 Was that one thing that did arise from that?
- 10 **A.** Yes, in terms of the using the powers that already 11 existed.
- 12 Q. Then, onto the current call for evidence. So, you 13 started to talk about that. There's been a DfE 14 publication "Call for evidence".
- 15 Sir, DFE000084 is the reference, we needn't bring it 16 up.
- 17 I think the deadline for responses has been pushed 18 back a month; is that right?
- 19 A. Yes, it's now closed though.
- 20 Q. 21 September --
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. -- was, I think, the pushback date. Ms Dixon, for the 23 purposes of the questions that follow, could we try to 24 separate out the question of formal regulation as to

25 whether this should be a regulated sector and the

potentially different aspect of whether there might be some best practice guidance or, at least, guidance, even if it doesn't amount to regulation?

In the area of security provision, appreciating that some of these settings will be outdoors -- sport instruction outside and other outdoors activities -- looking at provision for children's classes that are indoors, what's the Department's current thinking, if it has a view on this, as to whether there should now be introduced some sort of guidance, perhaps short of regulation, but giving guidance as to the desirability of, for example, magnetic locked doors, rather than open doors that still allow you to get out in the case of fire but don't allow you in from the outside?

Does the Department think that some guidance might or should be published in that area; can you help? **A.** Yes, I can help, I think. Obviously, we have not taken a proposal to ministers so this is not with ministerial decision involved in it. I suspect, though, the mandating of anything in this sector won't happen unless it is done by sort of proportionality of activity of risk. So, I don't think that we would be mandating or highly recommending magnetic doors or --**Q.** In what circumstances might it come into play on proportionality, based on the risk and size?

Sorry, my point would be if it aligned with, say, the Martin's Law regulations around size of venue or number of people or, perhaps, if you try and segment the out-of-school settings sector into different kinds of activities, then that might more likely follow the risks that we saw in the pilots or it might be, for example, overnight activities were more risky than those that were taking place in the day, or extreme sports activities might require a different set of expectations than those that didn't have such high-activity risk.

On the point of magnetic doors and security, I can see, in this very new, tragic case why that might come into question. I think what we are seeking to balance is the diversity of the sector and the availability of it. So, actually, if we put those sorts of rules in place, I think it would be highly likely that a number of activities and providers, a large proportion of them, would not continue to offer services or carry on, which I think the balance for us would be around available opportunities for children and young people versus absolutely secure, 100 per cent safety.

Q. Given the potential widespread benefit of small local
 providers, is there a case for funding being made
 available on a grant basis to improve security? You say
 there would be a concern that mandating it or

encouraging it would mean that providers would disappear. Of course, one understands funding pressures but isn't there a case, given the benefit?

A. I think it's unlikely. I did have one idea, however, which was, in the same way that we have used a number of different principles in the Voluntary Code Guidance, both for providers and for parents and for local authorities, whether there was -- and we've used the basis of other documents where there is a mandatory responsibility -- whether, actually, there was anything we could do from the Protective Security Guidance to schools that we could include a paragraph or two in the Voluntary Sector Code to give some more ideas or examples of the sorts of considerations.

That's in no way saying that you need to have magnetic doors but, actually, it might make a difference in choosing your community venue when you were picking between the two, if that was what the provider thought was an appropriate response to that risk.

Q. It's a hugely sensitive issue in this Inquiry because,

It's a hugely sensitive issue in this Inquiry because, on the one hand, for some of the victims, they look at AR's access to the venue and feel that there should be change. At the same time, for other victims that there wasn't any guidance in place at the time, that the fire escape routes had to be kept clear, and there may be a concern that it might have been even worse if there had been even magnetic locked doors.

But, in part, bearing in mind the intensity of those sensitivities arising in this Inquiry, would you agree that anything that can be done, even if it is by way of, for example, consider this, consider what is provided in schools and pointing the way to options, would be better than the current, being blunt, silence in the guidance; would you agree?

- 10 A. Yes, sir, and I think that's what I was offering.
- 11 Q. Thank you. One moment.

Chapter 6, Ms Dixon, of your statement provides reflections and some indications about areas of potential recommendations. I have touched on those that I think are more central. Is there anything that you wanted to add?

A. I think you have covered all of the things I think
I wanted to say. I guess two additional thoughts.
I think part of the changes in my role have most recently been trying to bring together some of these high-harm risks to individuals and where they are at risk to others and have my role facing the Home Office to improve the ways that we work together, both in the Homeland Security Group, which is the Prevent/Contest bit, but also the Public Safety Group, where violence,

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knife crime, violence against women and girls, misogyny, is taking place. So I definitely take the reading that I've done and the questions that you have asked me back into that role

Then I think the other is: I don't know if you've talked to the Youth Offending Team yet but I think there might be something for me to take back into the role around violence fixation and individual risk to others around the voluntary nature of interventions and youth diversion activity.

So that's definitely given me a bit of a thought and I will follow your evidence on that and see if there's something that I can think about in advance. I think that's all.

MR MOSS: Thank you.

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I am going to turn to my left and see if anybody other than Mr Bowen has questions.

May I indicate, sir, in relation to Mr Bowen the question in pro forma was completed in relation to certain topics and, on this occasion, some questions were posed about social care thresholds and permission was refused on the grounds that there are witnesses to come who are better placed. My learned friend, Mr Bowen, with his usual courtesy has asked if I would ask those and I have declined because I'm not sure they

are for this witnesses. But I think Mr Bowen wishes to ask the question.

Sir, we are in your hands. It may be that it would be helpful to see what the questions are and see how the witness is placed and whether she feels she is able to do them but that's the position we've reached.

SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Yes. Mr Bowen, I'm very reluctant to have a witness who isn't well placed being asked questions, who is then going to be followed by a witness 10 who is well placed to answer the questions. So, if you 11 want to start, do, but anticipate an intervention by me 12 fairly early on if the answers aren't as satisfactory as we would like them to be.

13 14 MR BOWEN: I would entirely agree with that, sir, but I have 15 a fundamental issue which is that, whilst Mr Moss in his 16 response to my Rule 10 accepted the interaction between 17 education and social care, it's become very clear 18 listening to this witness, and I confess looking again 19 at Keeping Children Safe in Education, that there are 20 long sections in that guidance which is directly the 21 expertise of this witness. So I want to ask it from the 22 perspective of the educationalists, not Lancashire 23 County Council, who, of course -- one of the things that 24 they will be justifying is they didn't carry out 25 a Section 47.

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SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: All right, I understand that, Mr Bowen.

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- 2 MR BOWEN: So that's the point.
- 3 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: I understand that but I would be very 4 much against doing this twice with two witnesses. So
- 5 you have to choose your terrain and live with the risk 6

that goes with that.

- 7 MR BOWEN: I agree but this, from the perspective of the
- 8 bereaved families, is fundamentally important, sir.
- 9 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Fine.
- MR BOWEN: So I would ask for a little latitude. 10
- 11 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: I will give you a little latitude but
- 12 I don't want excessive duplication.
- 13 MR BOWEN: I'm grateful. I will be as quick as I can.

Questioned by MR BOWEN

- MR BOWEN: It's a huge document, Keeping Children Safe in 15 16 Education. You obviously didn't write it but you are in 17 charge of its continuing development and are familiar 18 with its content?
- 19 A. Yes, reasonably so.
- 20 Q. Okay. Just for your note, sir, the particular
 - paragraphs of the guidance, 14, 60, 61, 62, and that's
- 22 where -- we don't necessarily even need to --
- 23 A. That's fine, I'm just writing it down in case it's
- 24 something for me to take away.
- 25 MR BOWEN: I can give you the reference number, sir. 14 is

1 DFE000019, page 9; 60 to 61 is page 19 to 20 -- that's 2 60 to 62

- 3 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you.
- 4 MR BOWEN: Let me just put a little context into why I'm 5 asking this question. I don't know whether you were 6 here when we heard the evidence from Mrs Hodson?
- 7 A. From Acorns, yes.
- 8 Q. She talked in terms of her reluctance ever to pass the 9 risk on by way of permanent exclusion --
- 10 A.
- 11 Q. -- that she was very, very clear on the extreme 12 safeguarding risk, as she saw it, almost from the 13 beginning of her involvement in the case. Now, what we 14 know, and I'm not asking you here to adjudicate upon the 15 correctness or otherwise what the local authority did, 16 we know they didn't carry out ultimately a Section 47 17 because at all periods they didn't think -- I would say 18 bizarrely -- that the threshold for significant harm was 19 met. Okay? So that's the background.

So you've got this teacher "holding the baby", as she put it: what does she do? We know what she says she can't do: exclude. Given what it says in those paragraphs, which is essentially explaining how the system works in terms of what Section 17 is, ie you support the child with services under Schedule 1 to the

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- 1 Children's Act, if he or she is going to suffer harm?
- 2 **A.** Yes.

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- 3 Q. But if a child either is suffering significant harm -
 - which we know here is the case with AR, because he is
- 5 out of school, that in itself arguably is significant
- 6 harm -- what is the educationalist, if anything, given
- 7 the content of those paragraphs which explains the
- 8 process and the difference between 17 and 47, what is
- 9 the teacher or the senior leadership team supposed to do
- 10 instead of just continuing to hold the baby and sort of
- 11 just hoping that nothing awful happens?
- 12 A. So, those two things are referenced in Keeping Children
- 13 Safe in Education but they are referencing other
- 14 Children's Social Care documents. I don't necessarily
- 15 think that being out of school meets the threshold of
- 16 Section 47.
- 17 Q. Okay.

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- 18 A. I would imagine there were different factors and other
- 19 factors that would meet the Section 47 threshold, which
- 20 there may have been or may not have been, but I wouldn't
- 21 rely on just being out of school being one of them.
- 22 I think, though, the local authority has the
- 23 ultimate duty of safeguarding and promotion of welfare,
- so, the overriding duty, in safeguarding terms, does
- 25 rest with the local authority.
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- we have a child, whom we are very reluctant to permanently exclude, is either themselves suffering
- 3 significant harm or is in danger of causing somebody
- 5 a Section 47 assessment" -- what they caused to call
- 6 a "Core Assessment" -- "because, if you don't, we are
- 7 going to give you back the baby, we are going to exclude
 - this child, which is wholly against everybody's

else significant harm, why are you not carrying out

- 9 interests but you are not doing what you should do".
 - Now, I know that's a huge ask for an educationalist but should there be something in the guidance to deal with this problem?
- 13 A. I guess two points to make on that: one, there was
- 14 nothing to stop Acorns making a safeguarding referral
- 15 back to the local authority and I think in many ways
- they felt like they were highlighting that risk.
- 17 I don't know whether they did anything more formal, as
- 18 if they were just a member of the public putting in
- 19 a safeguarding referral.
 - To your point about permanent exclusion, my reading is that they -- they probably could have done that but they didn't want to because they didn't see what the alternative was. I think she said something like.
- 24 "I just don't know where he would go".
- 25 **Q.** But that's not her problem, is it, ultimately, that's 143

- 1 I think as I said before, I think Acorns did do
- a very good job of trying to find lots of different ways
- 3 to engage AR and offer him, through education and their
 - pastoral care, support and I applaud them for that.
- 5 There were lots of other agencies involved in trying to
- 6 offer appropriate interventions and I think the local
- 7 authority has acknowledged its role in the backstop and
- 8 not meeting that.
- 9 Q. Sorry, it is my fault. I'm not asking for
- 10 a justification for what they did or didn't do. Just
- 11 assume for the purpose of my question that there is
- 12 a situation where a child is suffering significant
- 13 harm --
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. -- which, reading between the lines, is pretty much what
- 16 Mrs Hodson was thinking. Is there literally nothing,
- 17 apart from permanent exclusion, that they can do because
- 18 I have an idea I'd like to put to you.
 - 19 A. Okay.
- 20 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Why don't you put your idea, Mr Bowen.
- 21 MR BOWEN: I was. I was just giving her a chance, to see if
- 22 she had one as well.
- 23 They could just formally request that the guidance
- 24 therein, in keeping safe, those paragraphs in the
- 25 guidance, that they actually write saying, "We believe
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- 1 the local authority's problem?
- 2 A. It wasn't her problem but she was bigger than that --
- 3 Q. Well --
- 4 A. -- wasn't she?
- 5 Q. Exactly, but what the Inquiry is doing is looking
- 6 beyond, at what teachers should do in those
- 7 circumstances, when considering a social care question
- 8 because, inevitably, we are not in silos here, they
- 9 interact
- 10 A. Well, they should refer a social care problem to the
- 11 social care people, which is the local authority, no?
- 12 Q. So there should be no reluctance, they shouldn't be shy
- in really bashing the ball back to a local authority?
- 14 A. Well, I think there's a difference between making
- a referral and extricating yourself from the problem,
- 16 isn't there?
- 17 **SIR ADRIAN FULFORD:** I think you have your answer, Mr Bowen.
- 18 MR BOWEN: Very well, there is one other tiny point, and
- this is in my Rule 10 and it's this: at paragraph 187,
- 20 there is a reference to rapid reviews and you explain
 - a little about the problems with sharing information,
- 22 presumably --
- 23 A. Yes --

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- 24 Q. -- and why the local safeguarding partnership objected
- 25 to sharing their rapid review beyond the DfE and the

- 1 Secretary of State. Could you tell us a little more 2 about that?
- 3 A. I can't tell you all the ins and outs but what I can
- 4 tell you is that was a problem and we did get over it in
- 5 the end and we have made changes going forward to make
- 6 sure that that is more freely shareable.
- 7 Q. Is that rapid review available to the Inquiry?
- 8 A. I don't know, I'm afraid. Sorry. That, I can find out,
- 9 probably. If you haven't got it, it probably isn't but
- 10 I can find that out for sure.
- Q. Because it would be good to see it. Is it within your 11
- 12 power to --
- 13 A. It's not mine. So this is Children's Social Care and it
- 14 is the panel's, I believe. So, no, it's not within my
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- 16 Q. I'm almost done, sir. One last one: are you able to
- 17 tell us whether the reluctance to share that information
- was all about reputation salving and covering of backs? 18
- 19 A. I can't tell you, sorry, I don't know.
- 20 MR BOWEN: Thank you, sir. I'm very grateful for you
- 21 allowing me to ask those questions because I am, in
- 22 fact, in breach of one of your Protocols. We should
- 23 have given notice and I apologise for that.
- SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you for the confession, Mr Bowen. 24
- MR MOSS: AHCH000165 is the rapid review.

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- 1 A. Thank you.
- SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: It's actually in the statement?
- 3 MR MOSS: Yes.
 - Questioned by THE CHAIR
- 5 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: You have outlined quite a lot of work
- 6 that's going on at the moment --
- 7 Yes

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- 8 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: -- that there have been calls for
- 9 evidence, there are Bills going through Parliament,
- 10 there is a variety of different pieces of work, which
- 11 are going on in response to what happened on 29 July
 - last year.
- 13 One concern I have is that we will do our work and
- 14 we are going to be writing at speed, once the hearings
- 15 finish at the end of next week. You are going to be
- 16 doing your work and there is going to be a complete lack
- 17 of synchronicity between the two and I think it would be
- 18 unhelpful to Ministers for them to receive one set of 19 recommendations from me and an entirely different set of
- 20 recommendations from you, when neither of us know in
- 21 what direction our thoughts are going. Now, what do we
- 22 do about that?
- 23 A. Talk.
- 24 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Indeed. I would guite like to know at
- 25 what speed you anticipate travelling, so that I can have 146

- 1 some idea as to when you are, at the very least, going 2
 - to be able to share a good idea of your direction of
- 3 travel, subject of course to Ministerial approval,
- 4 before my recommendations get anywhere close to being
- 5 put before the Home Secretary.
- 6 A. Thank you. Yes, I was anticipating this problem too.
- 7 I don't know whether you have already thought
 - whether you are going to give recommendations after
- 9 Phase 1. But, if you are, then I suspect you will be
- 10 quicker than a number of the things that I have talked
- 11 about. So, for example, the out-of-school settings call
- 12 for evidence, I imagine you will get to your
- 13 recommendations at the end of Phase 1 quicker than
- I will get to Ministers with mine. 14
- 15 The Bill is probably fairly straightforward. The
 - violence-fixated individuals work, I will give you the
 - best update that I can, but I think you will move faster
- 18 than we will on that. So, I guess really happy to share 19
- as much as possible. If you think you are going to give
- 20 recommendations at the end of Phase 1, perhaps we ought
- 21 to have another -- are we allowed to meet?
- 22 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: We are.
- 23 We should have another meeting.
- SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Yes, I mean, just taking the example of 24
- violence-fixated individuals, that is, for the most 25

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- obvious reasons, an area of particular concern to me and
- 2 I would be very reluctant indeed to come up with a set
- 3 of recommendations at the end of Phase 1 and at the
- 4 moment that is something that I would like to do at
- 5 least to make solid recommendations as to what needs to
- 6 go into Phase 2.
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: But I would be against doing that if
- 9 you are doing a parallel piece of work and I do not know
- 10 where you're heading with that.
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Well, now may not be the right time to
- 13 come to any firm conclusions about this but I'm going to
- 14 ask you and those who are advising you to go away and
- 15 think about this, so that we can do this in a structured
- 16 way, which means at the outcome of this Inquiry is of 17 the greatest possible assistance to the Home Secretary.
- 18 A. Thank you that would be very welcome.
- SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: I'm very grateful for your long 19
- 20 statement and for your evidence today. You are now free 21 to go.
- 22 A. Thank you very much.
- 23 (The witness withdrew)
- 24 Remarks regarding disclosure by MR MOSS
- 25 MR MOSS: Sir, thank you. May I deal please with some 148

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2 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Yes. 3 MR MOSS: Sir, we have come, effectively, to the end of the education evidence and, with two exceptions, we have also reached the end of the evidence in relation to 6 mental health and psychiatry.

procedural matters at this stage?

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There are two presentations from counsel to the Inquiry, one in each of those areas. Sir, given the pressure on the timetable today, we would propose to seek to deal with those probably on Wednesday, possibly with a 9.30 am start but not today.

The update, I should indicate, in relation to the evidence on mental health and psychiatry is this: so, first of all, there is still possibly the evidence of Dr Imran to come, you will remember, who was the co-author of the statement with Ms Brown. It may be that we can deal with that matter satisfactorily by written evidence and there was a process of consulting the Core Participants about that, but there is still some potential for evidence for her.

The second exception to the evidence on psychiatry and mental health being closed is this, sir, that, as you know, last week at an appropriate venue, my learned friend Ms Wakeman, as junior counsel to the Inquiry, conducted a pre-recorded interview with Ms Morris. We

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hope to be in a position to circulate that to Core Participants and the accredited media. We may be able to do that today but certainly the early part of this week. Sir, that was done because she was not fit to give evidence in public in the usual way. So, sir, all of that has been done and is in hand.

Sir, we turn next in the Inquiry's themes and topics to deal with the social care evidence but there is an important procedural matter here which I need to put on the record.

Last week, in the lead up to the social care evidence from the County Council and the witnesses that we will be hearing from this week, there were various instances of additional disclosure from the County Council. While late, these were not unduly concerning in the context of a fast-moving Inquiry and the material, for the most part, was not specific to AR; much of it was after the event.

However, starting on Thursday of last week, matters became more concerning. My learned friend Mr Goss, as junior counsel to the Inquiry, in the course of preparations for this week, noticed that the statement of Ms Ashworth contained detailed references to, in one instance, WhatsApp messages and, in the second, separate text messages from Alphonse R that were not in the

Lancashire County Council chronology and were not in the disclosed care notes either.

He emailed leading counsel for the County Council and that set in train enquiries which revealed that both the social care notes and the Early Help records for AR, that have been disclosed to the Inquiry, are incomplete.

It seems that Ms Ashworth was working off her own printed bundle of records, which was more extensive than the records that had been disclosed to the Inquiry.

Sir, as you know, this was communicated to the Inquiry legal team during the course of Friday morning. As a result, with your guidance and supervision, sir, the Inquiry legal team required that a signed disclosure statement be provided by 4.30 pm on Saturday. That statement, signed by Heloise MacAndrew, Director of Law and Governance of Lancashire County Council, was received on Saturday within the timeframe and has been disclosed. Could we just have it on screen, please, it is LCC002303.

Sir, I bring it up so its correct reference is known. I'm not going to go through it.

Ms MacAndrew, together with the Chief Executive of the local authority attend today. In this statement, Ms MacAndrew acknowledges, on behalf of the council, that this is a serious failing and it is one which she

says she has personally investigated in order to understand what has occurred and why.

The working hypothesis, sir, that's set out in this statement is that, because the records have been locked down for security reasons in the aftermath of the attack, security clearances had to be issued to enable the data records team to access the records in order to provide copies to the authorities' legal team and, in authorising their access to these records, the data records service has been given authorised access to AR's records, and later to Dion R's records, without being made aware that their parents were also associates on the Liquidlogic system. Sir, that's the software regulating, as we understand it, the notes.

As is set out in this statement, the apparent impact of this was that, when the records came to be exported from the system -- and we were told in August 2024, April 2025 and May 2025 -- they did not capture all the associated entries linked to AR's parents in the recording. So that's the working hypothesis that has been set out as to why the disclosure was incomplete.

From an update that was received yesterday evening and from further communication received today, sir, we understand that this remains a working hypothesis but the ongoing work that's been done, it has to be said, in 152

fairness to the legal team involved, urgently over the weekend, is tending, as I understand it, increasingly to suggest that this working hypothesis is correct and, as we understand it, that, effectively, permissions in relation to records linked to the parents were set in a way that meant that they didn't get captured when the records were put together.

Sir, there are, however, a number of concerns which I need to place on record. The first is that the original explanation that this was an artifact of records that were produced in August 2024, April 2025 and May 2025 seems odd, given that the only version of the records the Inquiry is aware of is the August 2024 version of the records. From the update that was received last night, it appears to indicate that, whilst further searches of AR's social care records were undertaken in April 2025, and of DR's records in May 2025, the authority has now established that no additional requests were made for the original Liquidlogic records at that time. So that may suggest we are just dealing with one sets of records, dated August 2024.

But, sir, we need still to be clear about exactly what searches were done at each stage and why it is that the incompleteness was not spotted at those different

stages.

Second, the corollary of the council's explanation is that the records that have been provided to the Inquiry were the same that were provided to Merseyside Police for their criminal investigation and, therefore, that the information provided for the criminal investigation to the police was also incomplete.

Sir, whilst our own preliminary assessment is that the missing material does not change the overall picture on, for example, the lack of any clear terrorist ideology, the missing material would, in parts, we think, perhaps have been of interest to the prosecution. So that magnifies the sense of concern that the correct records have not been disclosed or that the records, I should say, are incomplete.

Thirdly, there is the fact that one of the witnesses, and a senior one in Ms Ashworth, did have access to this material, was referring to it in an interview providing her witness evidence, yet that was not picked up, either by her or by the local authority, the council, or, it seems, by the legal representatives acting for them.

Fourthly, the omissions are extensive. Assisted, again diligently, over the weekend by the legal teams concerned, we have seen unredacted versions of both sets

of complete notes with highlighting to show what is new. We are not speaking here of only one or two omissions. They are extensive and run to a number of pages.

Fifthly, while some of the new material reflects what is on other records, so it is effectively Lancashire County Council's version of meetings that were attended by others, such as Acorns, CAMHS, FCAMHS, the schools, and some of them do reflect meetings that we're aware of already, others are entirely new and significant. Let me give one example. There is a reference to a home visit by Mrs Lewis on 4 October that reads, in part, as follows:

"Parents signed registration form. They asked about consent and what it meant. Worker explained that CFW work with various agencies and signing the form will allow information to be shared with agencies to identify correct support for them as a family. This prompted [AR] to share his opinion on consent and information sharing and felt that anybody can access his information and he didn't want this. It was explained that only CFW can access any information on the system but information can be shared with other agencies if there are concerns. He went on to say that MI5 and MI6 can access this if they want. This led on to him beginning to be vocal on politics, American Government and Taliban."

So, sir, a record that we have not seen before, that AR was vocal in his interest in MI5, MI6 and political issues around the US Government and the Taliban, is of obvious relevance and we would have wished to have raised that with previous witnesses dealing with Prevent, to see if that information would have made any difference, for example.

Sixthly, as a matter of concern, while these records do raise issues for forthcoming witnesses starting this afternoon, the material is also relevant to AR's parents and the Inquiry legal team has not been able to include this material in the detailed request for statements that went to AR's family members and they have not had a chance to address it. So it's disruptive in that way.

Seventhly, sir, while the impact is obviously greatest on others, we do note that this has an impact on the County Council's own witnesses, who are about to give evidence. In places, there are issues about poor record keeping, notes of meetings not being made and, while some of those issues remain, part of the reason why witnesses have been saying, "Well, I think there should have been a note of this meeting but I can't explain why there isn't one", is that there was, in fact, one but their own employer had not disclosed it properly.

Eighthly, it is a matter of concern that this matter has only come to light because of the forensic analysis done by my learned friend Mr Goss in preparing work for witnesses this week. If he had not asked the question, these records, we are concerned, would never have come to light.

Ninthly, there is the disruption to the Inquiry, which is considerable. We have done our best to redact this information. Some of it was circulated yesterday and more this morning, so we have managed to get it around, but it has been a considerable disruption to the Inquiry team in terms of our preparations for this week but, sir, in a sense, that does not matter so much.

At the forefront of our minds is the other Core
Participants and, most especially of course, the victims
and their legal teams. It is a disservice to them that
the disclosure hitherto from the local authority has
been materially incomplete, we suggest.

Sir, these are serious matters. On the evidence and explanations given, there does not appear to be any basis to consider that this material has been withheld in bad faith and we make that clear but we are concerned that this is a serious and significant disclosure error, which is suggestive of a failure in the duty to ensure that the duty to disclose to the Inquiry is full and

relation to this unfortunate set of events and, of course, I accept those apologies unreservedly. There is clearly some work yet to be done as to precisely what went wrong and I would be grateful, please, if the final position could be communicated to counsel to the Inquiry

as soon as it is available.

Can I make one observation of my own and that is, looking to the future for other court proceedings, tribunals or other inquiries, that clearly something happened in relation to the way in which the information was "locked", which meant that, although Ms Ashworth had access to all of it, everyone else, including this Inquiry, didn't and there must, I would have thought, be something profoundly wrong with the system in the way that it is currently configured that can possibly allow that to happen. But I am sure you are fully aware of that and it doesn't really need for me to repeat it in any greater detail.

Unless there's anything else that you would wish to say about it now, I would propose that we simply get on with the evidence but having, as it were, been put on the spot, I will, of course, give you the opportunity to say anything at this stage that you would wish to.

MS JOHNSON: Sir, no, simply to repeat the apology ... (unclear due to having no microphone)

complete.

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Sir, I merely note, other than putting these important matters on records, that the explanation and investigations are not yet complete and they are ongoing. We have had full co-operation from the local authority's legal team since this matter came to light on Friday and, although I think they are nearing a fuller understanding, it's likely that they are going to need some time before providing perhaps an update to this statement to explain the position more completely.

Sir, procedurally, we intend to proceed as best we can with the evidence this week. We will do the best that we can with the disclosure and we will need to make allowance for the fact that my learned friends for other Core Participants have not seen this material, save in the last 24 hours, and there may be some need for some supplementary Rule 9 statement requests to be made in individual cases of the local authority's own witnesses and perhaps in individual cases of witnesses who have already given evidence.

SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much indeed, Mr Moss.

Ms Johnson, I know that this has been a source of considerable embarrassment to both you and those who instruct you. I am grateful for the unreserved apology that has been offered on more than one occasion in

SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Shall we have a break? 15 minutes. We
will sit before 3.30 pm.
(3.13 pm)
(A short break)
(3.29 pm)

6 SARAH CALLON (affirmed)
7 Questioned by MR MOSS

8 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much. Please have9 a seat.

10 Yes, Mr Moss.

11 MR MOSS: Thank you, sir. Just start by giving us your full12 name if you would.

13 A. Sarah Callon.

14 Q. Thank you, Ms Callon. If we could have on screen,please, first LCC001712.

Do we see that this is your first statement to this Inquiry, it is dated 21 August 2025 and are the contents of that statement true to the best of your knowledge and belief?

20 A. They are.

Q. Thank you. Then could we have next on the screen,
 please, LCC002134. This is a second statement you made
 to the Inquiry. It is dated 10 October and are the
 contents of that second statement true to the best of

E vous knowledge and helief as well?

25 your knowledge and belief as well?

- Α. Yes. 1
- 2 Q. Thank you. Can we go back to your first statement,
- 3 please, so that's LCC001712, just have on screen the
- 4 first page of the statement. Just by way of
- 5 professional background, you tell us, is this right, you
- 6 qualified as a social worker back in, was it, 1999?
- 7 Α. Yes, that's correct.
- 8 Q. You've specialised in youth justice and you have worked
- 9 for various local authorities in the probation service
- 10 in your past career?
- Yes, that's correct. 11 Α.
- 12 Q. You have worked in various management roles in
- 13 Lancashire Youth Justice Services, from 2008 to 2019, if
- we just go over the page? 14
- A. Yes, that's correct. 15
- 16 Q. You were a Service Manager for Blackpool Youth Justice
- 17 Service from April 2019 to April 2021?
- 18 A. I was, yes.
- 19 Q. You then returned to Lancashire. I think, as the senior
- 20 manager of the Youth Justice Service from April 2021 to
- 21 the present day?
- 22 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 23 Q. So, Ms Callon, we should note, first and importantly,
- 24 that you weren't in the post of the senior manager of
- 25 the Child and Youth Justice Service at the time that AR 161
- 1 referral orders. You have given quite a lot of detail
- 2 there. Can you just give an initial overview of what
- 3 a referral order is and what its aims are?
- 4 Α. Okay, so when a child appears before the court on the
- 5 first occasion, for the first conviction, the outcomes
- 6 are either a referral order or a detention and training
- 7 order, so a period in custody.

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- At that point, it is the court decision. If they
- 9 are looking at a period of custody, they ask for 10 a pre-sentence report. But if they're happy that the
- 11 child meets the criteria for a referral order, then that
- 12 is given by the youth court at that point. If the child
- 13
- then comes into the Youth Justice Service, we do
- 14 an assessment and they become open to us for a period of
- 15 time whilst we undertake intervention with that child.
- 16 The duration of them, I think, a minimum of three and Q.
- 17 a maximum of 12 months; is that right?
- 18 That's correct, yes. Α.
- 19 **Q.** Overseen by a panel: who sits on the panel?
- 20 A. So the panel, we have a range of community volunteers on
- 21 the panel. So we advertise locally for panel volunteers
- 22 and they apply, they are members of the local community.

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- 23 We train those panel volunteers. They sit on the panel
- 24 and they are presented with a referral order report to
- 25 then set the contract of work that that child needs to

- 1 had his referral order, you came into post after that?
- 2 A. That's correct, yes.
- Q. But you're the current incumbent and you have made your 3
 - statement based on, no doubt, a detailed scrutiny of the
- records and your familiarity with the systems; would 5
- 6 that be fair?
- 7 A. Yes, it would.
- 8 Q. Thank you.
- 9 You help us in your statement -- if we could turn to
- 10 page 3 -- with a little bit about the corporate
- 11 structure and responsibilities. You have set out the
- statutory framework first of all, looking at paragraph 5 12
- 13 and you explain there that the principal aim of the
- 14 youth justice system is to prevent offending by
- 15 children; is that right?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. Everyone has to have regard to that aim, yes?
- 18 A.
- 19 Local authorities are obliged to have a Youth Offending
- 20 Team, which coordinates the provision of youth justice
- 21 service and I think that's where your team comes in?
- 22 A. That's correct, yes.
- 23 Q. Thank you.
- 24 Also, in your statement, if we look at paragraph 10
- 25 on page 4, you have set out a helpful summary of
- 1 undertake during the duration of the order.
 - 2 Q. So this is different to a judicial role but they would
 - 3 have a report in front of them and they would, on the
 - 4 basis of that report, agree a contract of work that
 - 5 should be done during the referral order by the child in
 - 6 question?
 - 7 A. That is correct, yes.
 - 8 Q. I don't think that panel would have any sentencing
 - powers itself but, is it right that, if the child does 9
 - 10 not abide by the terms of the contract, they can be
 - 11 referred back to the court?
 - 12 A. Yes. So what would happen was, if the child failed to
 - 13 comply, the practitioner working with the child would
 - 14 refer the child back to the panel, the panel would then
 - 15 review the progress that the child had made and, if
 - 16 deemed necessary, the panel would then refer the matter
 - 17 back to the Youth Justice Service to breach the child,
 - 18 in essence return them to court.
 - 19 Q. In those circumstances, that could lead, potentially, to
 - 20 the term of the referral order being extended, although
 - 21 not, I think, beyond the maximum of 12 months; is that
 - 22 right?
 - 23 Α. That's correct.
 - 24 Q. But, potentially, more seriously for the child, they
 - 25 could be re-sentenced for the original offence, yes?

A. That is correct. 1

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- 2 Q. If we could have on screen, please, paragraph 19,
- 3 page 6. You deal with it in paragraph 19 -- sir, I put
- 4 it on screen for you -- but just give us a flavour of
- 5 some of the kinds of things that can be a feature of the
 - referral order, so what the child is required to do?
- 7 A. It's very much based on the needs of that individual
- 8 child. I think over time we've come to develop our use
- 9 of referral orders within the Criminal Justice or the
- 10 Youth Justice Service to make sure that they are very
- 11 child-first and specific to the needs of that child.
- 12 So, as mentioned in my statement, there is unpaid work,
- 13 so some form of reparation to the community and/or to
- 14 the victim; we ask them to participate in and undertake
- 15 specific interventions, so it may be around offending
- 16 behaviour work; it could be specific to anger
- 17 management; it could be specific around education.
 - There's a variety of different programmes that we can ask a child to complete with our social workers or youth justice workers within our service.
- 21 Q. You say in your answer there that it could be very
- 22 specific to the needs of the child. You will understand
- 23 that this is an Inquiry that is focusing on the risks
- 24 that AR posed to others. When you speak in your
- 25 managerial responsibility for the Child and Youth
- 1 approach, which may not be a bad thing, but there are 2
 - rights of others involved, as well as the child, where
- 3 there is violence against others that has been
- 4 perpetrated; would you agree?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. How is that balance struck?
- 7 A. We try and balance that through developing that
- 8 intervention plan with the child. So whilst we are
- 9 a trauma-informed, child-first restorative service, we
- 10 balance that with the needs of the child, alongside
- protection of the public and risk management. So whilst 11
- 12 we may do an intervention around anger management, for
- 13 example, so very much focusing on the way the child
- 14 deals with their emotional behaviour, how then that
- 15 would then impact their behaviour, say, for example, in
- 16 the community or it could be in terms of sort of
- 17 attendance at school, encouraging the child to attend
- 18 school, because if we get a child back into school or
- 19 a child is working closely with school, it then reduces
- 20 the risk of them being out in community and reduces the
- 21 risk of them re-offending.
- 22 Q. One can understand that the needs of the child and the
- 23 need to address that child's risk of perpetrating
- 24 violence on others may align but starting, in a way, at
- 25 the end, looking completely at the intervention of your

- Justice Service about the specific needs of the child
- 2 being key to a referral order, does that include the
- 3 need to take action in relation to that child's risk to
- 4 other people?
- 5 A. Do you mean in terms of assessment?
- 6 Q. No, in terms of dealing, during the referral order, not
- 7 with what the needs of the child are but in terms of the
- 8 needs of society to try to address and mitigate the risk
- 9 of further offences of violence against others?
- 10 A. Part of the interventions that we would do as a service
- 11 address the needs of that child, which should be taken
- 12 from the assessment, which forms the basis of the needs,
- 13 safety and wellbeing of the child but also risk of
- 14 serious harm to others. So those assessments which are
- 15 done -- the assessment is done of the child at the start
- 16 of the order and at various points throughout that
- 17 order -- should inform the assessment and the
- 18 interventions.
- 19 All right. Even in the language that you've used in
- 20 that answer, you started -- it's not a criticism of you
- 21 but I wish to explore it -- you said "Part of the
- 22 interventions that we would do as a service address the
- 23 needs of that child, which should be taken from the
- 24 assessment" and then you go on to say that can include
- 25 the risk to others. It may suggest a very child-centric
- 1 service with AR, do you think that there was sufficient
- 2 attention to the risks that he posed to others, to
- 3 members of the public, to other children.
- 4 It is very difficult to see because I wasn't obviously
- 5 there at the time. However, having reviewed the
- 6 assessments and the record for AR, the practitioners in
- 7 post at the time would appear to have followed the Youth
- 8 Justice Board guidance, in terms of risk management and
- 9 risk assessment. There was clear guidance in place for
- 10 the AssetPlus assessment in 2014, which, from reviewing
- 11 that against the assessment, it would appear that
- 12 those -- that that worker and the managers have worked
- 13 in, sort of, in line with those pieces of guidance. 14 It is a professional judgement from that worker at
- 15 that point and that manager and, therefore, it is quite
- 16 difficult for me to comment in terms of that
- 17 professional judgement that they've made at that point.
- 18 Q. We'll come back to that. I think national oversight is 19 provided by the Youth Justice Board; is that right?
- 20 A. That is correct.
- 21 Q. I'll deal with that -- sir, for your note, in
- 22 paragraphs 24 to 27. We are going to hear from them in
- 23 due course. In short, although they provide guidance
- 24 and will pick up themes, I don't think that they would
- 25 get involved in individual cases; is that right?

- 1 A. That is correct.
- 2 Q. Thank you.

You have mentioned AssetPlus already. We know that
 that's a key part of the guidance. Just explain briefly
 what AssetPlus is?

- 6 A. So AssetPlus is the intervention, the assessment tool 7 that the Youth Justice Service use to assess all 8 children coming into the service on statutory or out of 9 court disposals. It is a lengthy document which 10 provides a holistic oversight and view of that child. 11 We would expect a social worker in Lancashire to 12 complete that assessment on the child and that 13 assessment is used to inform the intervention plan for 14 that child moving forward.
- 15 Q. Holistic oversight: what does that really mean? 16 A. So to complete the assessment, it would be my 17 expectation that the worker would speak to the child, 18 speak to the family, parent/carers to inform that 19 assessment and also speak to partner agencies. So if we 20 have partner agencies involved with the child, it would 21 be my expectation that that practitioner speaks to those 22 agencies to do research, to find out what their views 23 are of the child, working relationships, gather that 24 information in one place to be able to inform that

assessment, to then inform the intervention plan.

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- Q. As you rightly identify in paragraph 65 of your
 statement on page 19, good quality assessment is the
 foundation of effective youth justice practice, yes?
- 4 A. Yes.
- Q. Good quality assessment, presumably, in turn, is
 dependent upon the Child and Youth Justice Service
 sucking in as much information as it reasonably can to
 inform the assessment?
- 9 A. Yes, that's correct and then analysing it as well. Not
 10 just putting it down on paper, it needs some of the
 11 analysis behind it as well.
- Q. Again, recognising that you weren't in place at the time
 and are coming to this corporately, has the Child and
 Youth Justice Service looked very carefully at the
 totality of information that could have been available
 to see whether the assessment of risk was fully and
 properly informed in AR's case?
- 18 A. I think there is clearly information missing from that19 risk assessment, in my professional opinion.
- 20 Q. What information?

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- A. In terms of some of the information we have read since,
 some of the information that has been shared with me as
 part of this Inquiry, in terms of some of the
 information that happened prior -- I think it was prior
- information that happened prior -- I think it was prior
 to our involvement.

to our involvernent.

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Q. What information is that?

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- 2 A. In relation to the carrying of a -- there was
- 3 information around knife, carrying of a knife in school;
- 4 is that correct? I would need to refer to my notes,5 sorry.
- 6 Q. You'll forgive me but I'm asking you because I started 7 my questioning, in a way, by asking about, overall, the 8 effectiveness of that and you say they followed practice 9 and policy, and I said I'd come back to it and I have 10 taken you to the fact that the assessment of risk can 11 surely be only as good as the obtaining of information, 12 and I asked if you thought information had been 13 adequately obtained by the Child and Youth Justice 14 Service, recognising it was not your personal 15 responsibility, but whether your corporate assessment of 16 that has looked at the detail of it.
- 17 A. I think -- there is evidence that we have collected some 18 information, in terms of that risk management. I think, 19 from my professional opinion -- obviously I wasn't there 20 at that time -- whether all information is used and 21 analysed appropriately within that risk assessment, 22 there may be different views and opinions on that. 23 I think it is clear from that risk assessment that they 24 did follow that procedure, in terms of -- with the Youth 25 Justice Board they explained to us to look six months in 171

advance and consider the information at the time. So we did consult with school, consulted with CFW, spoke to points and obviously spoke with the child and the risk assessment is done for that period of six months.

The case manager -- or the social worker, sorry, who was actually doing the risk assessment at that point, would have looked at previous offending behaviour, sort of previous offences, whether they have been known to services previously, and all that information should then inform that risk assessment.

11 Q. We will come onto the detail.

12 Sir, for your note, the AssetPlus guidance is LCC001732?

14 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much.

MR MOSS: I think, within that, we're going to look at some
of the outputs from that but I think -- can you help us
just with some key concepts -- so the AssetPlus is
looking, amongst other things, is this right, at the
assessment of the risk of serious harm?

20 A. That's correct.

Q. Serious harm, I think, for these purposes -- sir, for
 your note, LCC001738, at page 5 -- is defined as:

"Death or injury, either physical or psychological, which is life threatening and/or traumatic and from which recovery is expected to be difficult, incomplete

1 or	impossible."
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2 Yes?

- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. So that's a specific meaning, the risk of serious harm.
- 5 Then there are bandings, aren't there, that run from
- 6 "low" to "very high", yes?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. "Low", I think, has a technical definition of:

9 "No evidence at present to indicate likelihood of 10 serious harmful behaviour in future."

- serious narmiui benaviour in iuti
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. "Medium" is:

"Some risk identified but young person is unlikelyto cause serious harm unless circumstances change."

- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. "High" is:

17 "Risk of serious harm identified, the potential
18 event could happen any time and the impact would be
19 serious."

20 Yes?

- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. Then "Very high":

23 "Imminent risk of serious harm identified. The 24 young person will commit the behaviour in question as 25 soon as the opportunity arises."

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- Q. In reality, as you've mentioned in passing, that's
 treated as being for the next six months, yes?
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. Thank you.

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Sir, there is associated guidance that's dealt with, which I don't think it's necessary for me to go to but may I just put on record the references. So the Referral Order Report and Contract Guidance, LCC001741; adjustments made to the referral order process because of the pandemic, LCC001745 and LCC001749.

Then, Ms Callon, you helpfully in your second witness statement, which we don't otherwise need to turn up, dealt with the effective case management oversight framework. Just tell us very briefly what that is?

framework. Just tell us very briefly what that is?
A. So we developed -- or Lancashire developed, I wasn't in post at the time -- an effective case management oversight framework which puts in place expectations from the practitioners and also from managers in terms of oversight of the work of the practitioners within the service.

21 Q. Thank you.

22 Sir, you have the April 2019 version at LCC002002; 23 you have the October 2021 version at LCC002003. Those 24 are all references that are set out in the statement, 25 which I'm not going to take you to but they are helpful

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1 Are those, again, the technical definitions of the risk bandings?

3 A. Yes.

4 $\,$ **Q.** I'm looking at this, for reasons you'll understand,

5 about the risk to others but I think there are similar

6 provisions in terms of risk to the child's own safety

and wellbeing but I'm not going to go to those, but theyare dealt with within the AssetPlus guidance, yes?

9 **A.** Yes.

10 Q. Then there is also a Youth Offender Group Reconviction

11 Scale. Perhaps we don't particularly need every detail

12 in relation to that. That is effectively getting a sort

of actuarial calculation, based on the information

14 that's been obtained, on the likelihood of re-offending

15 within two years, yes?

16 A. Yes, that's correct.

17 **Q.** There will be an element of professional judgement in

that but there's quite a lot of inputs that lead to

19 a score?

20 A. Yes, they're based more on static factors.

21 $\,$ Q. Thank you. Then you've touched on this already but, if

we just look at it in your statement, paragraph 72,

page 22, please, Ms Callon. These assessments are meant

to be looking to the near future; is that right?

25 A. Yes, six months.

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1 to have those available.

2 SIR ADRIAN FULFORD: Thank you very much.

MR MOSS: Can we turn to just understanding a little bit,
 having looked at the framework and the tests and the
 guidance, at how it worked in Lancashire, please, in
 terms of where the Child and Youth Justice Service fits

7 in.

8 If we look at paragraph 28 of your statement, it's 9 right, isn't it, that the Child and Youth Justice 10 Service and the Youth Offending Team sat within the 11 wider Children's Social Care structure?

12 **A.** Yes.

13 $\,$ **Q.** So if we look at LCC001762, reminding ourselves that

14 this is part of the overall Children's Social Care team

in the local authority, we see there the Head of Service Grade at the top. So where do they sit; what are they

17 controlling and overseeing?

18 A. At that time, it is in my statement but I think Barbara

19 Bath, as the Head of Service, was Head of Fostering and

20 Adoption, the Youth Justice Service and Residential

21 Services in Lancashire.

Q. So a panoply of responsibilities. Then, within that,
 you've got the Youth Justice Senior Manager -- yes --

24 **A.** Yes.

25 Q. -- Carolyn Entwistle, yes?

- 1 Α. Yes.
- 2 Q. Was she your predecessor?
- 3 No, there was a restructure in 2021, which is when
- 4 I applied for the post and came back to Lancashire.
- 5 We then see a number of team managers and, on the
- 6 right-hand side, we can see that there are a number of
- 7 Practice Managers for Operations and I think that the
- 8 Youth Offending Team, who had practical contact with AR,
- 9 were in the operations team, yes?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- Q. Can you help us, just briefly please, with the teams 11
- 12 that we see on the left-hand side, in terms of those who
- 13 are described as being in prevention teams. Can you
- 14 help with that?
- A. In terms of explaining the difference? 15
- 16 Q. Yes. What sort of work they would have been involved
- 17 in, just so we get a feel on it. We are going to
- 18 concentrate on operations but I just to understand what
- 19 they would have been involved in?
- 20 Α. So the Prevention and Diversion side of the service
- 21 focused very much on the Prevention offer that
- 22 Lancashire were developing and had started to develop.
- 23 Also, the Diversion part of the service. So children
- 24 coming into the children for out of court resolutions,
- 25 those lower level interventions, they would primarily be
 - 177
 - A. Yes, it mainly is on an individual level.
- 2 Q. On the Operations side, the case workers at ground
- 3 level, what would their qualifications be: would they be
- 4 social workers, probation officers by background,
- 5 a combination of both?

- 6 A. We have social workers mainly and there is -- we do have
- 7 an allocation nationally of two seconded probation
- 8 officers but the rest are social workers. We do have
- 9 some unqualified or not social work qualified support
- 10 workers also in post, to work alongside social workers.
- 11 Q. If we just bear in mind the Prevention and Diversion
- 12 parts of that diagram, that can come down from the 13 screen but I don't want to forget about that altogether.
- 14 Go back to your statement, please, and look at page 12,
- 15 LCC001712, page 12, top of the page. Paragraphs 38 and
- 16 39, you say that:
 - "Our role can start prior to conviction and
- 18 sentencing."

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- 19 Paragraph 39:
- 20 "In AR's case, CYJS had no role prior to his
- 21 conviction."
- 22 Is that right?
- 23 A. That's correct.
- 24 Q. We know that, in general terms, the involvement of the
- 25 Youth Offending Team in AR's case followed the referral 179

- 1 picked up by the Prevention and Diversion part of the
- 2 service, whereas the Operations part of the service
- 3 dealt with more statutory court orders.
- 4 Q. So we know that AR went to court, was dealt with through
- 5 the criminal justice and received a sentence of
- 6 a referral order. So he came to the Operations team.
- If it had been a less serious offence and it had not 7
- 8 gone to court for prosecution, there could have been
- q a diversion and it would have been the YOT, working in
- 10 the Diversion team, who might then have worked for him;
- 11 would that be right?
- 12 Yes, that would be correct.
- 13 Q. So that's Diversion. Then Prevention, is that more
- 14 community work projects to avoid offending in the first
- 15 place?
- 16 A. Yes, it is. So it's developed quite a lot over the
- 17 years. We have a variety of referral pathways in place,
- 18 in terms of social care, Children's Social Care, police,
- 19 CFW who can refer into our service for a specific pieces
- 20 of work for children who they deem at risk or
- 21 potentially at risk of coming into the more formal
- 22 criminal justice route.
- 23 Q. That could be at an individual level, if there was felt
- 24 to be a need to engage in prevention work with
- 25 an individual?

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- 1 order, yes?
- 2 Α. Yes
- 3 Q. But prior to that, there had been the October 2019
- 4 involvement with AR and knives, where he'd phoned
- 5 Childline, he'd admitted that on ten occasions he'd
- brought a knife to school and made disclosures, some of 6
- 7 which included an intention to use that knife against
- 8 somebody who he perceived to have been bullying him.
- Do you know why the Diversion or Prevention team 9 10 from the Child and Youth Justice Service weren't engaged 11 at that stage?
- 12 It is difficult for me to say because I wasn't in post
- 13 at that point. However, as I just mentioned, the
- 14 referral routes are through from the police, Children's
- Social Care, CFW, so for us to start working with AR, 15
- 16 that case would have to have had a referral through for
- 17 us to become aware of him.
- 18 Q. So far as you are aware, was there no such referral?
- 19 A. Not as far as I'm aware.

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- 20 Q. Do you think that may have been something of a missed
 - opportunity for Youth Offending Team workers to get
- 22 involved slightly earlier than they did?
- 23 Potentially, it could have been if a referral had come
 - through, we could have done a screening, spoken to
- 25 partner agencies who were involved, and then made

- 1 a decision in terms of what intervention, if there was
- 2 a role for the Youth Justice Service at that point.
- 3 Q. Would that not be a reasonably classic sort of case
- 4 where there would have been a role for Diversion or
- 5 Prevention?
- 6 A. It's very difficult to say. We get referrals from our
- 7 partner agencies for a variety of different children and
- 8 their needs. Potentially, it could have been, yes.
- 9 Q. Thank you.
- 10 We know that there were two strategy meetings
- 11 involving AR, one on 17 December 2019, one on 6 January.
- 12 I don't think that the Child and Youth Justice Service
- 13 was invited to either of those, were they?
- 14 A. No, they weren't.
- Q. Again, by that stage, there has been the commission of 15
- 16 the hockey stick incident with the knife. So you have
- 17 then got two separate involvements with knives, one with
- 18 the actual commission of a serious offence, and
- 19 appreciating that the Youth Offending Team got involved
- 20 at the sentencing stage, again there might have been
- 21 a role earlier, at those strategy meetings, to get
- 22 involved early; would you agree?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Do you know why that wasn't done?
- 25 Α. No, sorry.

- 1 Q. Is it possibly or is it just good practice to do so?
- 2 A. It's good practice to make sure that we would have
- 3 a full CPS pack.
- 4 Q. We'll leave out the "possibly"; should that have been
- 5 done?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Do you know why it wasn't done?
- 8 A. I don't, sorry, I wasn't in service at the time.
- 9 Because that would have opened up the previous
- concerning behaviour in October 2019, that would have 10
- 11 been available from that material, yes?
- 12 A. I can't say whether it would or not because I don't know
- 13 whether that would have actually formed part of the CPS
- 14 bundle of documents that we would have been provided.
- Q. We don't need to go to it to establish this but I think 15
- 16 that evidence would have been available from the
- 17 Merseyside Police investigation, that there had been
- 18 earlier instances of bringing knives to school and that
- 19 certainly would have been relevant to the assessment of
- 20 risk, not just that it had happened but that he had done
- 21 it on ten occasions; would you agree?
- 22 A. If it was available, it perhaps would raise the question
- 23 why the police didn't provide us with it at the time
- 24 when they provided the other documents.
- 25 As you explain in paragraph 77, the first direct contact

- Q. So, in fact, the first involvement of the service --1
- 2 I think paragraph 49 of your statement on page 15 -- was
- 3 when the youth court made the referral order, which was
- 4 imposed, I think, on 19 February 2020; is that correct?
- A. That's correct. 5

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- 6 Q. Thank you. You explain -- paragraph 73 of your
 - statement at page 22 -- that initially the service was
- 8 provided with a set of documents from the CPS.
- 9 Sir, your note for these is LCC000021.
- 10 Is that correct?
- 11 That's correct.
- 12 Q. I'm not going to go through those documents in full but
- 13 would you agree -- I know you will have looked at
- 14 them -- that they were quite limited, providing just the
- 15 initial details of the prosecution case, yes?
- 16 A. Yes, I'd agree.
- 17 Q. There was one witness statement from the arresting
- 18 officer. From your analysis of the file, were any steps
- 19 taken at that stage to obtain the remaining material
- 20 collated by Merseyside Police's investigation of the
- 21 hockey stick incident?
- 22 I couldn't see any evidence on AR's case record that
- 23 that had happened.
- 24 **Q.** Would that not have been good practice to obtain that?
- 25 A. Possibly, yes.

- 1 between AR and his family and your service was on
- 2 26 February, with an assessment meeting at the family
- 3 home by Anna Croll and Ms Croll, I think, was the
- 4 allocated case worker for the early months, yes?
- 5 A.
- 6 Q. I'll come onto the handover to another case worker. If
- 7 we look at LCC000488, page 31, second entry. What do
- 8 you make of that as a record of the assessment meeting?
- 9 A. Poor quality. I would expect further information within 10 that contact.
- 11 Q. It does nothing but record, really, the fact that it had
- 12 happened and one of the other people attending?
- 13 That's correct. Α.
- 14 Q. What's the purpose of an initial assessment meeting?
- 15 A. So the initial assessment meeting is start to gather the
- 16 information for the initial AssetPlus assessment. By
- 17 the looks of the limited information we have in this
- 18 contact, that it took place in the family home. One
- 19 could presume that the child would have been there, the
- 20 parents, carers, potentially, would have been there and
- 21 that meeting would be to start to collate together the
- 22 information to inform that initial assessment.
- 23 It should be recorded --
- 24 Α. It should be
- Q. -- and it's not? 25

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- 2 Q. There was then a multi-agency strategy meeting on
- 3 4 March. So far as the notes of this are concerned, if
- 4 we just go to the top of the same page, please, one sees
- 5 that there. The first two lines are taken up with just
- 6 recording who is there, and then the only notes are that
- 7 it is closed to the Criminal Justice Liaison and
- 8 Diversion Service, Mersey Care:
 - "School were sending work home but it isn't being returned. Either too easy or too hard. School didn't know the risks therefore, educated at home."
- 12 What do you make of that as a record?
- 13 A. It doesn't tell us very much in terms of that
- 14 multi-agency meeting. I would expect a fuller contact
- 15 when a professional is meeting -- a multi-agency meeting
- 16 has taken place.
- 17 Q. Again, if the risk assessments are only going to be as
- good as the information that's obtained, this was not 18
- 19 a very good start?
- 20 A. No.

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- 21 Q. If we look at LCC001346, please, this is the record that
- 22 Acorns made, page 58. The contrast in level of detail
- 23 is quite striking, would you agree?
- 24 A. I would.
- Q. I won't go through this line-by-line but it does record 25
- 1 2
- 3 safeguarding concerns within the family, it was unclear
- 4 the level of risk in other environments."
 - that stage about the extent of the risk in other
- 7 environments; would you agree?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14 Safeguard Children."
- 15
- 16
- 17 were about the risk?

- 20 anywhere else, until there had been a proper assessment
- 21 of risk, yes?
- 22
- 23 There's then further information, including school's
- 24 indication and concern about the extent to which he was

Ms Jameson opening the meeting by setting out the findings of their C&F assessment, and that Prevent were not going to take further action and CAMHS hadn't identified any further mental health issues.

So, your service -- again whenever I say "your service", one appreciates you weren't in post at the time -- were put on notice by that that there had been a Prevent referral?

- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Then there is reference to an email that had been 11 received by Alphonse R, AR's father and that's been 12 looked at a number of times but it included reference to
- 13 the fact that AR is:
- 14 "... a good boy, modest and respectful, he's not 15 a risk to himself or to others."
- 16 From this record, it's fair to say, isn't it, that 17 Acorns disputed the views of AR's father and were 18 concerned about the risk posed by AR and that it was 19 being minimised by his parents, yes?
- 20 A.
- 21 Q. We see in this note, at about the middle of the page, we 22
- see Anna Croll's input is noted there and we see that
- 23 she said that AR was presenting as medium to high risk,
- 24 ves?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- "It was further established that although his needs were being met by parents at home ... there were no
- - So there was an openness there to some unknowns at

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- **Q.** There, you see, immediately thereafter:
 - "Education staff maintained that AR could not attend the school premises or an alternative venue with staff
 - until all professionals had completed a multi-agency
 - risk assessment in line with Working Together to
- A. Yes.
- So your service was on notice about how concerned Acorns Q.
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Because they were refusing to educate him at school or
- A. Yes.
- 25 fixated on individual staff and pupils, and father not

- accepting what school staff were saying, and his refusal 2 to engage with Acorns or, indeed, with Early Help, regarding those concerns and the hockey stick attack.
 - At this stage, would you agree that there was an obvious need for the case worker, Ms Croll, to obtain as much information as possible about the earlier incident, so the hockey stick incident, and the earlier incident in October --
- 9 A. Yes
- 10 Q. -- and, in particular, about AR's intentions with the 11 knife, in relation to both of those events?
- 12 It would have been part of her information gathering 13 I would have expected, in terms of to inform that
- 14 assessment to gather a full picture.
- Q. We do not see anything, as we have looked at on the 15
- 16 Child and Youth Justice Service's account of this 17 meeting to show that that was done and, from this more
- 18 detailed note from Acorns, there doesn't seem to have
- 19 been recorded any probing by Ms Croll as to the detail 20 of the circumstances of the earlier events.
- 21 **A.** There's no evidence that she did that on the record.
- 22 Q. If we look, please, at a different document, which is
- 23 LCC000452. This is the initial panel report and, if we
- 24 go to page 2, please, and then on to page 3, we see
- reference to "Background Circumstances". We see 25

summarised that:

"[AR] has previously attended The Range School in Formby but was expelled in October 2019 after it was discovered that [AR] was taking a knife into school due to bullying. [AR] was then educated at Acorns School ... until this incident and after that he had been educated from home. [AR] is described as academically able", and so on.

There's reference to the school describing his behaviour as disruptive, saying he didn't like Acorns School. At the moment, the school won't allow him back until the risk assessment has taken place.

Then seeing Forensic CAMHS, in the next paragraph: "Now awaiting this for an explanation of a diagnosis of ASD."

Doesn't have a history of children services involvement:

"[AR] was referred to children's services in October 2019. However the matter was referred to Child and Families Wellbeing Service but it was reported that there was little engagement."

Reference to what happened after the offence was referred to:

"The family have closed to children's services and will be receiving support through Child and Families 189

Wellbeing. Does not have good positive uses of his time. [AR] enjoys watching TV and going on his computer but he appears very socially isolated ... not having many friends and now he is not in school he will have limited opportunities [for that].

"... parents would like to get him involved in clubs but [AR] is reluctant to do this as he reports that he has not been allowed to do this before. Prior to this incident, [AR] has not had any involvement in the Criminal Justice System."

Then if we go over the page:

"Offence information."

Interviewed about the offence and co-operated:

"[AR] describes that he had been bullied for a number of weeks at his previous school. At this time [AR] was attending Acorns School in Ormskirk."

He took a taxi to the former school at the Range, got to the school and enters the premises. Teacher sees him, and on. AR describes that the teacher was chasing but him but he did not stop. Took a hockey stick from underneath his jacket and struck another person. AR said that he'd gone to school to confront a young person who'd been bullying him. He states that he told adults about the bullying but they hadn't done anything about it. AR looked for the young person but couldn't find 190

him as he wasn't in school that day.

At this point, AR is described as taking a hockey stick out of his coat and attacking a group of year 9 pupils, struck one of those, causing reddening to his hands and arms. Restrained and taken to the headteacher's office. Asked if he'd had previously had any trouble with the young persons who he attacked, which he denied. When asked about his actions, AR stated they were wrong as the young person hadn't done anything to him. AR told police that, due to the teachers following him, he decided to attack the other person as he knew he'd get into trouble, so may as well do something to get into trouble for.

Now, that was concerning, would you agree, that last aspect?

16 A. Yes.

Q. "When [AR] was stopped and taken into the school office, it was discovered that he had a knife in his bag. [AR] informed the police that he'd taken the knife with him. [AR] told me that he wasn't sure why he had had the knife as he hadn't planned to use it. He did admit to wanting to assault [the other young person] who was not in school. [AR] does appear to recognise that his actions were wrong."

In fact, at the time of the hockey stick attack, AR 191

gave indications that he would have been prepared to use
the knife and, on some of his accounts, both in relation
to October 2019 and December 2019, he appears to have
accepted that his intention was to kill the victim or to
at least cause very serious harm, and that he would have

6 been prepared to use the knife if the hockey stick

7 hadn't done the job. Yes?

8 A. That isn't reflected in our contacts. So I'm -- without
9 going back through the initial assessment I'm unsure if
10 we were aware of those specific details, in terms of -11 I'm aware that we were aware that he carried a knife
12 but, just in terms of the mention of him wanting to kill
13 other people.

14 Q. To kill the intended subject, the person he perceived to
15 be a bully. That was fundamental, wasn't it, to the
16 assessment of risk?

A. Yeah, but I'm not sure if we were aware of that specific18 detail.

19 Q. No. It would be very odd if Ms Croll was aware of that
 20 detail, if she hadn't mentioned it in the report to the
 21 board; would you agree?

A. Yes.

Q. But that is the difficulty, I suggest, Ms Callon, not
 against you personally, but against the service, in
 terms of not taking adequate steps right at the start to

1	pull the	e relevant	inform	ation in?
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- 2 A. Yes, I would agree and that's the importance of -- you
- 3 know, youth justice teams are a multi-agency team. We
- 4 do have a variety of partners and there is that
- 5 expectation in terms of gathering that information to
- 6 inform that initial assessment.
- 7 Q. Yes, but that only goes so far because there's also the
- 8 duty to be professionally curious and to pull the
- 9 information in and, in circumstances where she was
- 10 an attendee at a meeting where the schools were present,
- 11 one would expect that to be probed. But what seems to
- 12 have happened is the opposite, that Ms Croll has taken
- 13 at face value and reported to the board -- to the panel,
- 14 I should say -- an account that he hadn't planned to use
- 15
- 16 A. I think the quality of the information within the
- 17 report, whilst there is some elements of it which are
- 18 correct and explains the situations, there are clearly
- 19 elements missing from the report.
- 20 Q. Well, there are fundamental issues missing, aren't they?
- 21 A. There are.

- 22 Q. Which would have been very significant in colouring and
- 23 grading the assessment of risk because it's one thing
- 24 for a boy, in a misguided sense, perhaps, of bravado or
- 25 even self defence, to carry a knife but it's quite

recorded on their records?

- 2 A. I would have expected or it would be my expectation now
- 3 that the social worker or case worker would go and speak
- 4 to people, you know, other professionals, that the child
- 5 is open to and gather that information. So there is
- 6 a reliance on other partners, professionals working with
- 7 a child, to share that information with ourselves to
- 8 enable us to become aware of it, to put it in our
- 9 assessments.
- 10 Q. Thank you.
- 11 So moving on, the referral order contract that
- 12 resulted in the initial assessments. If we look at
- 13 paragraph 82, on page 24 of your statement, the initial
- 14 panel meeting, I think, was on 24 March 2020?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. Conducted by telephone? 16
- 17 Α. Yes, that would appear so.
- 18 Q. Would that normally have been in person, were it not for
- 19 Covid?
- 20 A. Yes, that is correct.
- 21 Q. You say that the terms of contract would have been
- 22 explained to AR and to Alphonse. Then in paragraph 161
- 23 at page 58, I think because of a later file migration
- 24 system in 2023, the referral order contract itself is no
- 25 longer available to you and, therefore, not available to

- 1 another to do so on ten occasions and then a few months
- 2 later to carry a knife again and to make an admission,
- 3 which he did, that he carried it in part with the
- 4 intention to use it?
- 5 A. I think the information that we're aware of hasn't been
- 6 reflected adequately or appropriately within the
- 7 assessment
- 8 Q. You'll understand now why early in my questioning I took
- 9 you to what your investigations and your corporate
- 10 overview had shown because it may be that looking, on
- 11 the face of the CYJS records, that it is reasonable
- 12 comment to say, as it did, 10 or 15 minutes ago, "Well,
- 13 they seem to have followed process and policy", but
- 14 actually they were missing key early information; would
- 15 vou agree?
- 16 A. Yes, and I think when we've had the opportunity to look
- 17 through the record and to dig deeper, there is clear
- 18 parts of information which haven't made it through,
- 19 haven't been researched, haven't been gained from the
- 20 work at the time and then haven't then gone through to
- 21 the assessment, to the report and been shared in terms
- 22 of the intervention plan.
- 23 Q. Important aspects of this risk information was available
- 24 to the local authority through the Early Help Team and
- 25 the social care teams, who had been involved, and were
 - 194
- 1 the Inquiry?
- A. That's correct. We moved case management systems, as it 2
- 3 says, in 2023. It's not clear whether, even though we
- 4 did the youth acceptance testing and the migration was
- 5 overall complete, whether that became unable to be
- 6 pulled off the system as a result of that migration or
- 7 if the case management supplier said that it could have
- been corrupt before the migration of the data. 8
- 9 Q. In fairness, that wouldn't have had an impact at the
- 10 time because the contract would have been visible but
- 11 would you agree that's a significant systems
- 12 information -- or information systems failure later on
- 13 because it makes it harder for the Inquiry to understand
- 14 how the referral order was managed and why?
- A. It does. However, in some of the detailed contacts, 15
- 16 there is information that we have managed to pull when 17 we look at all the contacts in terms of what that
- 18 initial referral order panel member had said at the 19 initial telephone referral order panel, in terms of what
- 20 that contract should include.
- 21 Q. So we can have a fair idea by piecing it together. So
- 22 work on anger management, risk of knives, we can see
- 23 some of that work being done, I think, later by
- 24 Mr Fitzpatrick and, from that, you can work back, to
- 25 some extent?

- 1 A. There is a contact on the child's record which actually 2 details the feedback from the referral order volunteer, 3 which says -- details what work she would like him to 4 dο
 - Q. I follow, thank you.

I think in relation to the feedback, that focused, didn't it, on his isolation, seeking for him to join in clubs in the local community, exploring impact of bullying and his coping mechanisms and to continue engaging in education. Do you want to have a look at this, it's page 26. LCC000488. I think it's the bottom entry. Is that what you were referring to?

13 A. Yes.

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- 14 Q. You've said in your own statement that the objectives 15 were very generic and lacked specific focus; do you think that's right? 16
- 17 A. Yes, I do. Specifically, there is some focus in terms 18 of she -- the referral order volunteer asks for the 19 child, for AR, to look for things in the local 20 community. But some more of the generic suggestions 21 within this contact would suggest reparation, a story 22 board, there isn't -- you know, around bullying, there 23 isn't very much -- or, sorry, knife crime or assault, 24 for example. They work around consequences of his
- 1 have got examples where children within service have 2 done pieces of reparation work, tools and resources that 3 we can then use with other children as part of their 4 intervention programme.

actions. It is more generic than potentially we would

- 5 Q. Thank you. Could we have next LCC000452 on the screen, 6 please. If we go back to the final page of this, 7 page 4, the final page we were looking at before. This 8 did aver to the previous expulsion from The Range but 9 all of this was putting matters down to bullying, would 10 you agree, as his motivation?
- 11 A. That's from what I have read on the case record, that's 12 what -- yes, I understand.
- Q. Again, have you seen anything on the Child and Youth 13 14 Justice Service records that reflects the fact that both 15 the Range and Acorns were clear in their thinking that, 16 objectively speaking, there hadn't been bullying?
- 17 A. I've not seen it clear on the youth justice system.
- 18 Through the assessments that I've read and the 19 information such as this referral order report, it does 20 all make reference to bullying.
- 21 Q. If we go over to page 5, please, it indicates there that 22 AR's parents appear "to feel disappointed about what
- 23 happened. They feel that bullying has pushed [AR]
- 24 towards his actions", and that his father had written in
- 25 saying that he thought The Acorns School had contributed

- 1 look for now. We would expect them to be more specific.
- 2 Q. The expectation -- I don't think we need to bring it up 3 but, sir, for your note, LCC001752, page 45 -- is that 4 the referral order guidance at page 133 envisages that 5 the panel should be looking up to draw a package of 6 interventions including positive activities tailored to 7 the individual case. This is much more generic and 8 nebulous than that, isn't it?
- 9 **A.** It is, yes. We were at the start of the pandemic. 10 Again, at this stage, when this discussion was taking 11 place, nobody knew what the future was going to look 12 like, no matter -- a couple of weeks, a couple of months
- 13 forward. I think it was a challenge at that point for 14 the referral order panel volunteers to know how specific 15 they can be, in terms of making some of those
- 16 requirements as part of that contract.
- 17 One must bear in mind Covid but, according to the 18 guidance, for a ten-month order, there should have been 19 a minimum of 30 hours of reparative work within the 20 contract, and that doesn't seem to have been allowed for 21 at all, does it?
- 22 A. No, there's mention within that contact that we were 23 just looking at, around choosing some sort of story 24 board for a game relating to knife crime or assault, for 25 example, as part of a piece of reparation work and we
- 1 to the offence, yes? 2 A. Yes, that's what I can read.
- 3 Q. Section 5:

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"[AR] has supportive parents who provide prosocial values."

6 If, in fact, what was happening was that AR's father 7 was, to some extent, blaming the school for having 8 contributed to the offence and suggesting that AR had 9 been pushed to carrying knives by bullying, and that 10 AR's father was writing in to professionals to make 11 these points, how does that tie in with a protective 12 factor being identified that AR had supportive parents 13 who provide prosocial values: the father was minimising 14 and deflecting blame, wasn't he?

A. It is difficult in terms of that social workers' 15 professional judgement and opinion at that time, in terms of -- she's obviously made that statement within this report. I don't know how she came to that conclusion for this report. I presume -- one would think from the completed assessment from the people and professionals who she's been speaking to. However, given what you have just referenced, one view could be

23 that that was -- his parents possibly not providing 24 prosocial values in terms of the items, the areas that

25 you've just mentioned.

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Q. We see at the bottom "overview of likelihood of
 re-offending", is mentioned, if we go over the page.
 The assessment of "medium" at that time, he reacted to
 a situation that he could not manage appropriately:

"On the occasions that we know about, when [AR] has carried weapons, this has been in response to a certain perceived threat. Although this doesn't justify his actions it does provide some insight into when [AR] may engage in offending behaviour."

In light of the additional information about the number of times that he had previously carried knives, and his intention to use the knife, does the risk of re-offending being at medium now seem right to you?

- 14 **A.** Sorry, which part of the document were you just15 referring to there?
- 16 Q. I was reading from the top:

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"When considering risk of re-offending I have assessed [AR] as medium at this time."

Then she reports that he reacted to a situation he could not manage. When he has carried weapons, it has been in response to certain perceived threats, doesn't justify it but gives insight into triggers.

With the additional information that schools didn't believe he was being bullied at all and the seriousness of the weapon carrying previously, does this now call

- into question the risk of re-offending being assessed atmedium?
 - A. Again, it's difficult for me to comment. Obviously, the social worker has made -- Anna has made that judgement based on her professional opinion, at the time the information she has gathered. One could possibly say that he would have been high. I would have expected her to be using the Youth Justice Board guidance in terms of risk of re-offending levels that we discussed earlier. It's very difficult for me to comment based on her professional judgement in making that risk level.
- 12 Q. When you look at the second paragraph:

"When considering risk of serious harm there's no doubt that AR may have caused serious harm if he had found his intended victim or if he had continued to attack ... The fact that AR was carrying knives is ... of concern but I note that he did not use them and there is no intelligence to suggest he has taken them in the community ... lack of antecedent history", and so on.

Quite apart from the issue of the stated intention to use the knife, if necessary, if he couldn't cause harm with the hockey-stick, it was also a carefully pre-meditated attack, wasn't it? He booked a taxi the night before to go to a school that wasn't his own, to go back to his old school. It wasn't spontaneous at 202

- all: it was planned, deliberate, calculated?
- 2 A. I'm not sure if that information in terms of him booking
- 3 the taxi the night before I was aware of -- I'm not sure
- 4 if that was in --
- 5 Q. That's, in a sense, the point --
- 6 A. -- in terms of that premeditation.
- 7 **Q.** With that information, this was an underestimate of the
- 8 risk of re-offending; would you agree?
- 9 **A.** Again, potentially. This is the social worker's10 professional judgement at that time.
- 11 Q. Ms Callon, I understand that it is their professional
- 12 judgement at the time but you are a senior manager who's
- here in a corporate capacity, so help us. With that
- 14 additional information, had that been known and
- 15 established, the risk of re-offending should not have
- 16 been assessed at "medium", should it?
- 17 **A.** Potentially not. Potentially it should have been
- 18 assessed higher.
- 19 Q. Why "potentially"?

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- 20 A. Because, at this stage, we don't know -- we look at
 - offending behaviour, that information, in terms of --
- when we are doing at our risk of re-offending, we're
- 23 look at convictions, out of court disposals, that sort
- of information that's coming through with the police.
- 25 This was the first offence/conviction that had come

- 1 through. In terms of that information, the other
- 2 information they'd shared, it's whether it would be
- 3 useful to look at the risk judgements again, to see
- 4 where it sits in terms of that imminence, and the risk
- of serious harm and where that sits again, it's useful
- 6 just to refer back to that, I think.
- 7 Q. But although you say this is the first offence, it is
- 8 admitted, from his own admission, there are two separate
- 9 occasions, the criminal justice has only acted in
- relation to the December one, but there were the ten
- 11 carrying of knives leading up to the call to Childline
- in October and then the pre-meditated attack in
- 13 December.
- 14 A. It's whether it was --
- 15 Q. I'm just wondering why "potentially" comes into it whenyou look at that picture and the seriousness and the
- 17 pre-planning of the attack?
- 18 A. Yes, and it clearly is serious. What I would -- it's
- 19 trying to balance all the factors, all the information
- 20 that we would receive, for example, from school, that
- 21 we've discussed, from the police and, yes, it may have
- 22 resulted in a risk -- a high risk of re-offending.
- Q. Medium risk means there is some risk identified but theyoung person is unlikely to cause serious harm unless
- the circumstances change. With all of that information,

- 1 that description wouldn't fit, would it?
- 2 **A.** No.
- 3 Q. If the risk had been "high", what difference would that
- 4 have made in terms of the involvement of the service?
- 5 A. We would have had more contacts with him, so instead of
- 6 being seen sort of -- we'd the scaled approach level at
- 7 that point. So he'd have been seen at an intensive
- 8 level, which is the higher level in terms of number of
- 9 appointments per week, and then that would then be
- 10 reviewed every three months, and potentially reduced
- 11 depending on those levels of risk moving forward.
- 12 Q. Would concern have been raised by your service, do you
- think, if it was high risk of re-offending -- we'll come
- onto harm but I'm going to suggest high risk of harm as
- 15 well -- would concern have been raised by your team
- 16 about the proposal to step AR down from Children's
- 17 Social Care to CFWS?
- 18 A. Yes, we would have -- I would have hoped that we would
- 19 have then been part of some of those discussions and
- 20 those meetings, although I think they would have
- 21 probably taken place before we came -- we started --
- 22 Q. Then, in the AssetPlus, that wasn't, of course, the
- 23 AssetPlus assessment. That's the preliminary report but
- 24 if we go to the AssetPlus assessment, LCC000447. Just
- 25 to identify the document first, I'm not going to go 205
- 1 appears Ms Croll hadn't obtained, there are a whole host
- 2 of factors here pointing to areas of concern and I'm
- 3 going to list them by reference to the AssetPlus
- 4 guidance itself, without turning that up, but there was
- 5 weapons, yes?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Deliberate targeting of victim?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Concerns over AR's ability to recognise the impact and
- the seriousness of his offending?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. There was at least a degree of equivocation on the part
- of his parents about the severity of the offence?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. He was using, would you agree, unduly sophisticated
- 16 methods for his age, so he adapted the hockey stick, he
- 17 booked a taxi the night before, those were all very
- 18 concerning --
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. -- for a boy of AR's age --
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. -- at that time. On one view, this could have been
- 23 practice for more serious offending: the carriage of the
- 24 knives could be interpreted in that way?
- 25 **A.** Yes.

- 1 through the detail of this, but that's the AssetPlus
- 2 record itself?
- 3 A. Is that the start AssetPlus, sorry? Yes.
- 4 Q. Yes. So the reason why I'm not going to go through that
- 5 is you very helpfully for us summarised it in your
- 6 statement, the key aspects to it. You may have a full
- 7 copy of your statement available but, if we just look at
- 8 your statement at page 29, please, paragraph 93 onwards,
- 9 you would agree that the assessment, the initial
- 10 assessment, was a detailed one, yes?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Looking overall based on -- I'm taking your statement as
- a whole here, as well as the AssetPlus assessment -- the
- 14 factors that were being relied on to justify medium risk
- 15 were lack of opportunity?
- 16 A. I'm just ...
- 17 Q. I'm trying to take it from the summary?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 $\,$ **Q.** If we go to paragraph 116. It's probably the most
- 20 helpful paragraph to have out in front of you.
- 21 Lack of opportunity and some equivocation from AR
- 22 about whether he intended to cause serious harm. That
- 23 was the rationale; would you agree?
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 **Q.** But especially with the further information that it 206
- 1 **Q.** Under patterns and attitudes in the guidance, he thinks
- that certain motives justify him, so his perception of
- 3 bullying, he thinks, justifies his actions?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. He thinks that the victim deserved it, not the actual
- 6 victim who he chose to attack but the original victim he
- 7 was going for?
- 8 **A.** Yes.
- 9 Q. Other behaviours of particular concern, well, October
- 10 2019 he's carried a knife ten times previously into
- 11 school, yes?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. So, although there is no forensic history, in that
- sense, in terms of previous offending behaviour known to
- the courts, he was known to have carried knives
- 16 previously?
- 17 A. I'm not sure if the court would have been aware of that.
- 18 Q. There was no court action in relation to that.
- 19 **A.** Sorry, no.
- 20 **Q.** But in terms of the assessment of risk, other behaviours
- of particular concern, page 104 of the guidance, he has
- 22 a history of threatening aggressive behaviour because he
- has carried knives to school previously on ten
- 24 occasions?
- 25 A. Yes. Whether he has used them to threaten, I wasn't

1 aware of that.

- 2 **Q.** A young person has said, indicated or threatened that he
- 3 might cause serious harm to others: that was met in this
- 4 case?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 $\,$ **Q**. Indications of planning or preparing to commit the
- 7 offences: definitely met?
- 8 A. Mm-hm
- 9 Q. Behaviour driven by obsessions, fantasies or other
- 10 problematic interests: well, by this stage, there was
- 11 information from Acorns that suggest a pattern of
- 12 concerning behaviour, internet activity, school
- 13 shootings, terrorist attacks being looked at,
- an interest in weapons, those were met too?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. When you then add on the information that doesn't appear
- in Ms Croll's records but was knowable, in relation to
- 18 a serious intent to use the knife, the assessment of
- 19 risk at medium was wrong?
- 20 A. Yes, I would agree.
- 21 Q. Ms Callon, you have provided a lot of information in
- your statement and it includes sections on reflections
- and lessons learned and they are helpful but nowhere in
- 24 your statement do we find that acceptance that you have
- just given in answer to me.
 - 209
 - **Q.** Would you agree that, in terms of some of the meetings
- 2 that were attended, so the team around the family
- 3 meetings, for example, that were attended, that CYJS
- 4 again didn't take good minutes of those, they were
- 5 depending on the notes taken by others?
- 6 A. Yes, they were. We would usually expect a contact to be
- 7 put on the system to give an overview of the meeting and
- 8 then with the meeting notes to follow and to be
- 9 attached.

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- 10 Q. In general terms, I think what's recorded at this stage,
- 11 with Covid impacts taken into account, is that Ms Croll
- 12 was having weekly contact with the family and
- 13 challenging conversations around AR's behaviours, it was
- 14 difficult to complete work over the phone?
- 15 A. That's --
- 16 Q. Is that right?
- 17 A. Yes, I'm not sure what those challenging conversations
- 18 were because I think the details of the contacts aren't
- 19 clear and aren't detailed.
- 20 $\,$ Q. It's recorded in the 19 May 2020 interaction that there
- 21 was an agreement to share a summary of the report
- 22 completed on risk. That would have been a reference to
- the AssetPlus assessment that we've been looking at,
- 24 yes?
- 25 **A.** Yes.

- A. Yes. no.
- 2 **Q.** Why not?

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- 3 A. I think, having looked at it in line with sort of the
 - further information -- you know, when we reviewed the
- 5 assessment, we were reviewing it very much in terms of
- 6 against the guidance, I think looking at perhaps the
- 7 bigger picture, having some more information available
- 8 to review it would make me think that risk
- 9 assessment should have been high.
- 10 Q. One understands that but, as recently as 10 October this
- 11 month, you provided a second statement. Again, it is
- 12 helpful and I'm not criticising it as a statement but
- there was an opportunity to say on behalf of the County
- 14 Council and on behalf of the Child and Youth Justice
- 15 Service that "I need to add to my first statement
- 16 because, with the information that we now have, I would
- 17 accept that the service got the assessment of risk
- 18 wrong"?
- 19 A. Yes, I apologise.
- 20 Q. Thank you. If we turn then to matters during the
- 21 referral order. There were dealings in April and May
- between Ms Croll and AR. They were by telephone and
- 23 I think you would agree that, on a fair assessment, that
- 24 Covid there made matters difficult, yes?
- 25 **A.** Yes.

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- 1 Q. Thank you. Within that, there is also reference to the
- 2 involvement in the meeting with Dr Ramsey, an
- 3 educational psychologist, who was in attendance at the
- 4 same meeting on 19 May. Do you know what the purpose of
- 5 that was --
- 6 A. Not off the top of my head --
- 7 Q. -- the attendance by Dr Ramsey?
- 8 A. Sorry, no.
- 9 Q. If we look at LCC001018, please. If we could just look
- 10 at page 2. This is the 19 May meeting. So this is Anna
- 11 Croll's reference. We see there, "No role for Prevent,
- deemed as no risk", at the bottom.
- 13 Do you know how that arose in discussions and
- 14 looking at the chronology that -- one accepts it's not
- 15 a verbatim note but "deemed as no risk", for Prevent,
- might be thought to not properly capture what had
- happened with the first referral to Prevent?
- 18 A. Can I just clarify, are these Anna's notes?
- 19 **Q.** No. I don't think they are her notes. I think they are
- 20 notes that are taken of the meeting by 19 May but they
- are not her notes, but they are recording her
- 22 contribution at the meeting.
- 23 A. It is difficult to see what that means. If that's
- somebody else's perhaps interpretation of what she said,
- she might have said that but it doesn't give me any

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1 information of what that might mean or why she said that 2 in the meeting, if she did say it. 3 Q. All right. Summarising quite a lot of information from 4 the chronology and taking it as shortly as I can, 5 following that meeting, we know that Mrs Hodson 6 contacted Ms Croll, as well as Ms Fontaine, to express 7 concerns about the level of risk that AR posed and the 8 failure of AR's father to challenge or confront the 9 risk. Are you familiar with that in general terms? 10 A. Yes.

Q. In terms of what happened for the Youth Offending Team,
 for the CYJS, you deal in your statement, at
 paragraph 124, page 39, that she responded by sharing
 a summary of the April 2020 AssetPlus assessment that we
 have been looking at; is that right?

16 A. Yes, that is right.

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17 Q. Thank you. What is your reflection now on the fact that
 18 only the summary was shared with the school, rather than
 19 the entirety of the assessment?

A. I think the AssetPlus, as you will have seen, assessment
 as a whole document, is quite a large document. I think
 what may have been useful would have been to -- perhaps
 for all partners to have sat down together to look at
 the risk assessment because I know this was to help
 inform risk assessment, wasn't it, for school and

3 school to have collated and developed that risk 4 assessment. I think what I would expect case managers 5 to do was to pull out information which would be useful 6 for the school and I know Anna has tried to do that, 7 hasn't she, with the risk information and the 8 re-offending, and the serious harm safety and wellbeing q information, and share that with school. 10 I think sometimes it is better, rather than via 11 email, to have it via a meeting, via a discussion. It 12 gives an opportunity for people to ask questions and to 13 clarify points. I'm not sure that -- I know it was 14 during Covid -- but sharing this sort of information via 15 email is always that helpful. 16 Q. One can see on this page that Ms Croll was saying that: 17 "Although I would agree that there is an increased 18 opportunity to commit offences ..." 19 I think that's because, by this time, there is

whether it would have been useful for all agencies to

sit down with all the information they have to help the

"... I do not assess that this would push him into the realms high risk ... However, should new information come to light our risk assessments are reviewed regularly ..."

If we go over the page:

consideration of AR being at school more:

214

"Risk assessment concludes AR cannot be in a classroom or school environment, it may be beneficial to discuss this with AR and Alphonse", and so on.

Then it moves into the summary, which is lifted from the AssetPlus.

One difficulty in relation to this is that, by only sharing the headlines, rather than the document itself, it may have meant that Acorns were not able to feed into your service what they knew about the earlier events. So that the missing information that I have been challenging you about, in a sense they wouldn't know that that was missing because there was a refusal to provide the whole of the risk assessment?

provide the whole of the risk assessment?

A. I'm not sure if it was a refusal. However, I think what -- as a service, we didn't use to provide the whole of assessments with schools. Sometimes it would be victim information in there, personalised sort of information but we wouldn't usually share. However, what we would do is encourage practitioners to share relevant information from that risk assessment, rather than sending them the document, it's around having that discussion, having that meeting to share, rather than just putting it over in an email, which I don't think -
Q. But Acorns had been pressing for a detailed risk

assessment to be done. One hadn't been done by FCAMHS

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and, in a sense, this was the most detailed risk
assessment that was done. The school disputed that it
was medium risk, but it still wasn't shared in its
totality.

A. But again, I think, you know, whilst we're one agency
and we have done the risk assessment, it's useful to

and we have done the risk assessment, it's useful to have those discussions on a multi-agency basis. So FCAMHS could have shared their information, the police could have shared their information in terms of risk and concerns, which would have all helped the school to develop a succinct risk assessment.

12 Q. But one consequence of the failure to disclose the
 13 totality of the risk assessment and the information, as
 14 I put to you, was that the shortcomings in your
 15 services' assessment of the risk didn't come to light?

16 A. Possibly, yes. Yes.

17 Q. In circumstances where AR was not going out very much
18 outside school attendance at all, which organisation was
19 carrying the actual risk of matters occurring? Where
20 was the risk likely to be greatest, in terms of an
21 adverse event happening?

A. When he wasn't at -- before he went back to school, doyou mean?

24 Q. No, at this time.

25 A. So this was when he wasn't at school?

1	Q.	This is when he's contemplating going back to school, so	1		multi-agency meetings would be the ideal place, where
2		lockdown has been eased at this time and they are trying	2		not just Youth Justice but other partners who have
3		to get him back into school but he's not going out	3		information regarding risk and risk management can share
4		otherwise in the community.	4		that information together. So the school have got
5	A.	So I suppose, if he went back to school, the risk would	5		a thorough risk assessment using a variety of partners.
6		be highest at school. Is that am I understanding	6		You know, Prevent would have had information at that
7		your question correctly?	7		stage, FCAMHS would have had information at that stage.
8	Q.	Yes.	8		Everybody needed to share that information with school
9	A.	And at which point, within the assessment, the social	9		to enable them to get a succinct risk assessment in
10		worker says, if the situation has changed, that that	10		place.
11		risk assessment should be reviewed and updated, in terms	11	Q.	
12		of if he did go back to school.	12		assessment: not the sharing of information but the
13	Q.	In a sense, it may be my fault, but perhaps you are	13		assessment of the risk?
14	٠.	missing the point of the question.	14	Δ	It should have been a multi-agency risk assessment.
15	Α.	Sorry.	15		Yes, but somebody has to collate it together and do an
16	Q.	The place where the risk was most likely at this time to	16	Œ.	assessment of what that actually points to.
17	Œ.	eventuate was his school		Α.	That comes down to a question around lead agencies and
18	۸		18	Α.	·
		Yes.			who perhaps, at this stage, was the lead agency, which
19	Q.	the organisation who had been asking for the risk	19		again is a challenging question because Youth Justice
20		assessment but for whom your service was not wishing to	20		had statutory responsibility in terms of the court
21		share the totality of the risk assessment, the detail of	21		order, school could have been the lead agency because
22		the risk assessment, only the headline conclusions?	22		they were seeing the child or would have had the child
23	Α.	We did share. There's quite a bit of information in	23		in school, CFW had responsibility of the TAF, and it's
24		there. Whether there's been again it is sometimes	24		difficult, isn't it, in terms of establishing who is
25		more useful to have a discussion and some of those 217	25		that lead agency, who's that agency that's going to take 218
1		things forward and coordinate some of these activities	1		anybody or for Ms Callon, is 9.30 possible?
2		that need doing?	2	A.	Yes.
3	Q.	One difference is that your team did have some element	3	SIR	R ADRIAN FULFORD: Sorry. Tomorrow morning then at
4		of compulsive powers at this time, in the sense that, if	4		9.30 am.
5		there had not been co-operation, you could have reported	5	(5.0	02 pm)
6		that to the panel and gone back to court?	6	((The Inquiry adjourned until 9.30 am the following day)
7	A.	Yes, that's correct.	7		
8	Q.	Should we take it from your answer that you are	8		
9		accepting that there was a lack of clarity about who the	9		
10		lead agency was?	10		
11	A.	There was, yes. I have not seen anything within the	11		
12		record. There doesn't seem to be one agency who was	12		
13		taking the lead in terms of, sort of, overall	13		
14		coordination of, for example, a risk assessment.	14		
15	MR	MOSS: Thank you. Just pause there.	15		
16	SIR	R ADRIAN FULFORD: I am just conscious of the	16		
17		stenographer.	17		
18	MR	MOSS: It's an hour and a half. I'm exactly two-thirds	18		
19		of the way through, but we are not going to finish this	19		
20		witness. There has been a lot to do. May we pause	20		
21		there and I am hoping that we may be able to continue	21		
22		first thing in the morning with Ms Callon.	22		
23	SIR	ADRIAN FULFORD: Most certainly. What time tomorrow?	23		
24		Do you want to sit earlier?	24		
25	MR	MOSS: I think, unless 9.30 am is inconvenient for	25		
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