

[RUDAKUBANA, Axel \(Mr\)](#) 7 Aug 2006 (19 years) Male NHS. DPA



Actions Overview

MCT - Risk Assessment v2

Client*	RUDAKUBANA, Axel Muganwa (Mr) - DPA
Date/time of assessment	11 December 2019 19:00
Age	13 years
Date of Birth	7 Aug 2006
NHS Number	DPA
Please select an appropriate referral	11 Dec 2019 - Criminal Justice Liaison Team - Adult Mental Illness
Health Care Professional	HALLARON, Stephanie

[View Risk Incidents History](#)

Harm To Self

Act with suicidal intent

Self-injury or harm

Suicidal ideation

Self-neglect

Command hallucinations

Harm To Self : Please specify your reasons for ticking the -Harm To Self- risk category(ies). ✓

Axel reports that the student he went to see at The Range today is a male who had assaulted him a number of weeks ago. He reported that this took place at school and that the student had pulled him to the ground and hit him. This was observed by other students and Axel reports they helped him and that he has not been bullied since leaving the school. Axel reports he has found this distressing. Axel reports that he wouldn't have felt sad if he hurt him. He reports not planning to use the knife but states that he would have if the Hockey Stick did not work. Axel states that he had wrapped tissue paper around the handle to get a better grip. Axel was asked if he was planning on killing the student and he replied "I did want to kill him but I don't think I would. Ideally, I wish I did it. But they were in assembly so it wouldn't have happened". He is clear this was revenge. We explored his decision making around going to school etc and Axel reports that he has not been thinking

about this for a long time but he had a random thought on Saturday. He then decided that he would book a taxi for today as he normally gets a taxi to school so this would not be out of the ordinary for him and that he would simply ask for the taxi to take him somewhere else. I asked if the male he had assaulted was involved in the original bullying and Axel stated he was not. When asked why he had assaulted him, Axel responded by saying “the Head Teacher and someone else was chasing me and I’m not going to get taken to the Police Station for nothing so I thought I would hit him”. Axel reports that he liked the student he hit and had never had any problems with this boy. Axel reports it doesn’t bother him that he assaulted the boy as he didn’t get hurt that bad. We discussed the consequences of his action and Axel demonstrated an awareness of going to Jail, however, he appears to struggle with abstract concepts and did not fully understand what this would mean. His response was I would probably be less bored in Jail.

Axel firmly denies any thoughts of harm to himself or others and has no history of this. We discussed the possibilities of him harming the male who had assaulted him. Axel reports that he is unlikely to do anything now. He reports that school is too protected. I asked what would happen if he saw this male in the street and Axel responded by saying that he doesn’t carry weapons so nothing would happen.

Traits of ASD displayed during assessment:

- Inability to form and maintain stable peer relationships
- Interaction to achieve specific goals
- No eye contact
- Use of overly complex/awkward language
- Flat voice tone
- Black and White thinking style
- Difficulties with abstract concepts
- High intellectual ability (not formally assessed)
- Increased fixation on computers i.e. playing and building
- Poor problem solving skills
- Sensory difficulties i.e. loud noise, touch, smells i.e. Church singing, noise in corridors at school, doesn’t like strong smells
- Difficulty concentrating when not specifically interested in a topic – limited understanding of its relevance to his life
- Lack of empathy

To self: SA10 low – Has no history of this and denies any current thoughts.

5 Ps Formulation:

Predisposing ✓

Underlying possible ASD

Precipitating ✓

Recent school move, bullying, difficulties at home, possible radicalisation, Brother being .

Presenting ✓

Harm to others - Axel was arrested and produced at St Anne street police station in regards to a charge of possessing a bladed article in a school premises and Section 47 Assault.

Nature of offence DP is an ex pupil of The Range high school and attended the school today with a hockey stick and used it to hit another student. Police called and spoke with DP who admits to having a knife also. Knife recovered , c&a , no reply.

Axel is at risk of committing a serious offence which will impact his future.

Protective ✓

Family, engaging with services

Perpetuating ✓

Recent school move, bullying, difficulties at home, possible radicalisation

Harm From Others

Risk of neglect

Risk of sexual exploitation

Risk of emotional/psychological abuse including bullying

Risk of unlawful restrictions (e.g. locks on doors, physical restraints, etc.)

Risk of physical harm

Risk of domestic violence

Risk of financial abuse

Risk caused by medication/services/treatment

Harm From Others: Please specify your reasons for ticking the -Harm From Others- risk category(ies). ✓

From Others: SA10 Medium. – Axel reports previous bullying. Due to Axel's limited ability to understand relationships and vulnerability, Axel may be at risk of harm from others through the internet/radicalisation.

Harm To Others

Sexual Assault (including touching/exposure)

Violence/aggression/abuse to family

Violence/aggression/abuse to other clients

Arson

Hostage taking

Weapons

Risk to children

Violence/aggression/abuse to staff

Violence/aggression/abuse to general public

Exploitation of others (e.g. financial, emotional)

Stalking

Risk to vulnerable adults

Radicalisation

Command Hallucinations

Harm To Others: Please specify your reasons for ticking the -Harm To Others- risk category(ies). ✓

To Others: SA10 Medium – Axel has no history of previous offending or violent behaviour. Initial context of offence suggests this was retaliation. However, Axel's response to why he assaulted a different child is of concern along with his lack of empathy/remorse. Axel has already been excluded from school for carrying a knife and his current offence also includes the use of weapons and a direct statement that he was intending to seriously harm someone. This appears related to poor problem solving ability consistent with a possible ASD diagnosis. There are also serious concerns about Axel's use of the Internet and the nature of the information he has been accessing. Axel is currently open to the PREVENT Team around possible radicalisation

Actual violence or threats of violence to a carer or family member (includes in laws and spouse or partner of direct family members) No
✓

Perpetrator of domestic violence in an intimate personal relationship (current or ex spouse/partner) No
✓

Are there any physical conditions that would compromise the use of restraint? No
✓

✓
Victim to be notified of Leave?

Accidents

Falls

Accidental harm outside the home (e.g. wandering)

Unsafe use of medication

Other accidental harm at home

Driving/Road safety

Accidents: Please specify your reasons for ticking the -Accidents- risk category(ies). ✓

None disclosed or identified.

Other Risk Behaviours

Incidents involving the police

Correspondence

Phone Calls

Restricted client

MAPPA
 Schedule 1
 Absconding/Escape
 Visitors
 Sex Offenders Act 2003
 TILT high risk
 Probation Service involvement
 Damage to property
 Theft
 Sexual practices
 MARAC

HRAMM

Other Risk Behaviours: Please specify your reasons for ticking the -Other Risk Behaviours- risk category(ies). ✓

Axel was arrested and produced at St Anne street police station in regards to a charge of possessing a bladed article in a school premises and Section 47 Assault. Nature of offence DP is an ex pupil of The Range high school and attended the school today with a hockey stick and used it to hit another student. Police called and spoke with DP who admits to having a knife also. Knife recovered , c&a , no reply

Factors Affecting Risk

Substance misuse (e.g. Alcohol / Drug Abuse)

- Risk of losing essential services**
- Major life event**
- Current mental state**
- Client would be unable to summon help**
- Refusal of services**
- Discontinuation of medication**
- Housing status**
- Client is unaware of risk**
- Clients care network is unaware of risk**

Factors Affecting Risk: Please specify your reasons for ticking the -Factors Affecting Risk- risk category(ies). ✓

Whilst Axel demonstrate capacity, due to possible ASD and age, it is difficult to assess his true level of understanding.

Pregnancy/Postnatal No
 ✓

Does the client live alone? No
 ✓

Present home situation ✓
 Dad – Alphonse Rudakubana

Mum – Laetia Muzayire

Brother – Dion Rudakubana Aged 15. It is reported that Dion:
 is in a wheelchair.

All live in the family home.

Details of any individuals likely to provoke an adverse reaction from clients, e.g. relative, police, social worker - male/female, sexual orientation, race and religion. ✓

Unclear.

Is the assessment taking place in an isolated area, or an area or building posing significant risk? No
✓

Is there a telephone on the property? No
✓

Is there more than one entrance to the property? No
✓

Are there any known access problems e.g. steep, narrow stairs? No
✓

Are there weapons known to be accessible e.g. gun, knife, other implement, harmful substances? No
✓

Are there any animals in/around the property that could present risk? No
✓

Any other risk indicators? No
✓

Is a lone visit appropriate? No
✓

Is there any identified risk which makes it inappropriate for a particular member of staff to visit? No
✓

Nature/severity of mental disorder, e.g. active symptoms No
✓

Summary ✓

To self: SA10 low – Has no history of this and denies any current thoughts.

To Others: SA10 Medium – Axel has no history of previous offending or violent behaviour. Initial context of offence suggests this was retaliation. However, Axel's

response to why he assaulted a different child is of concern along with his lack of empathy/remorse. Axel has already been excluded from school for carrying a knife and his current offence also includes the use of weapons and a direct statement that he was intending to seriously harm someone. This appears related to poor problem solving ability consistent with a possible ASD diagnosis. There are also serious concerns about Axel's use of the Internet and the nature of the information he has been accessing. Axel is currently open to the PREVENT Team around possible radicalisation.

From Others: SA10 Medium. – Axel reports previous bullying. Due to Axel's limited ability to understand relationships and vulnerability, Axel may be at risk of harm from others through the internet/radicalisation.

Impression – Axel is a pleasant young male with a Rawandan heritage. He presents as a bright young man who displays limited understanding of the consequences of his behaviour. Whilst Axel can describe the consequences of his behaviour, his level of understanding around this remains unclear. Axel has demonstrated multiple indicators of ASD which would suggest a formal assessment is required however, due to the risk Axel currently poses to others, a Forensic CAMHS referral will be made in addition to this. This will also support management of the risk posed to him from others and possible radicalisation. At this time, Axel does not display any evidence of SMI that would warrant diversion from custody at this time however he does require some additional support and through risk management in the community. He is clear that he does not plan on trying to harm this young man again and has no history of harming others until today.

Risk Management Plan ✓

Immediate risk management plan:

- Lancashire Social Care are fully involved in the case and Sergeant 3086 has informed me that they do not have concerns about him returning home this evening and will be sending out a Social worker in the morning to begin assessment of the family.
- Case has been discussed with SPR On Call Dr Anwar and Sadie Canning Dosser CJLT Operational Manager who agree that Axel does not appear to be detainable under the act but does require some further input from services. Dr Anwar advised sharing information with the family to ensure they are updated of all risks and feel they are able to keep themselves and others safe
- Axel to be released from Police Custody on bail to return to St Anne's Street Police Station at 2pm on 12.12.19
- Custody contact completed
- Discussed with Dad who is aware of the content of what Axel said. I have suggested that Axel does not attend school tomorrow to give time for agencies to create a safe and robust risk management plan of the risk he presents to others

Further risk management plan:

- Contact to be made with Lancashire Social Services to share assessment – Submit MARF
- Refer for Asperger's/Autism assessment

- Refer to Forensic CAMHS for management of offending behaviour in the context of forensic risk to others
- CJLT to obtain outcome of interview and support as required
- Email sent to update Merseycare Safeguarding Team

[Care Plan](#)

History of non-compliance with care plan? No

✓

[Accommodation and Employment Status](#)

Updated by Stephanie Hallaron

Last updated 13 December 2019 14:07