

Individual Details

Name RUDUKUBANA, Axel
Type Individual
Maiden Name
Active Case Reference PCM-
Number Of Cases 1
Warning Description
DOB 07-08-2006
Age 18
Child Status
Legal Guardian Details Migrated Case - details to be updated
Gender Male
Other Description
Country Of Origin
Immigration Checked
Immigration Check Results
Interpreter Required
Language
Ethnicity
Religion
Other Description
Educational Institution
Employment Type
Occupation Sector
Military Affiliation
Additional Info

Addresses

Full Address	Primary	Additional Info
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Aliases

Full Name

DOB

Email Addresses

Email Address

Additional Info

Phone Numbers

Telephone Number

Additional Info

Social Media

Social Media Type

Username

Other Description

Additional Info

Mental Health Needs

Mental Health Need Type

Other Description

Mental Health Notes

Confirmed/Suspected Mental Health Needs

Cases

PCM Case
Number

Date

Status

Working Days
Open

Working Days In
Current Status

Priority

CTCO

Local Authority

Force

PCM-37556	08-02- 2021	Closed	7	1054	04005905	Lancashire County Council	Lancashire
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PCM Case Number PCM-37556
Name RUDUKUBANA, Axel
Status Closed
Region North West
Force Lancashire
Local Authority Lancashire County Council
CTCO 04005905
Date 08-02-2021
Priority

Reason for referral/Actions taken

Jo Hodson -Acting Head teacher Acorns School Ormskirk and Anna Jameson Social Worker who was previously involved with the family but no longer received the following email from David Cregeen DSL at the Range High School Formby. The Range was where Axel was permanently excluded in 2019.

Good morning to you both,

I hope this email finds you well. I am not sure if either of you are involved with Axel anymore but, if you are, I just wanted to draw the 2 attachments copied from Axel's Instagram account to your attention. He appears to still be in contact with some pupils from our school, one of whom brought this to our attention. Although there is nothing strikingly dangerous in this message, it contains some details regarding Colonel Gadaffi, which might raise some potential radicalisation concerns, particularly if Axel has been posting, or discussing other similar material.

Please let me know if you are still involved with Axel and the contact details of his current school and support worker, if you are not.

Best wishes, and thanks,

David Cregeen

The following screen shots were sent by David Cregeen. See below this paragraph.

Jo Hodson Acting Head at Acorns School confirmed that Axel was still on roll at Acorns School to David Cregeen from the Range High School.

I Jan Lewis contacted CT/PREVENT Manager Pam Smith for Lancashire who advised me to re refer Axel on to you.

Case Summary

Axel was previously referred to PREVENT after the Range High School shared concerns with Acorns School regarding possible radicalisation and what he was he was looking at online and discussing just before he was permanently excluded.

Primary Radical Influence None

Primary Radical Influence Country

Other Description

Primary Activity None

Primary Activity Country

Other Description

Ideology Vulnerability present but no ideology or CT risk

Other Description

FIMU De-confliction Reference

Other FIMU De-Confliction Reference FIMU

FIMU RADO Outcome

Case Key Contact Details

Travel Risk

Travel Risk Rationale

Additional Reference Number

Closure Date 17-02-2021

Closed By 04002399

Suggested Closure Outcome Initial Assessment - No Concerns Identified

Suggested Onward Referral School

Other Description

Closure Outcome Initial Assessment - No Concerns Identified

Onward Referral

Other Description

Review Period Group 3 - All other Offences - 6 years

Referrals

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE (06015376 - 04/03/2025)

Referral Date	Age at Referral	Referral Originator	Organisation Name	Contact Email Address	Contact Phone Number	Reason For Referral	Additional Info
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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE (06015376 - 04/03/2025)

08-02-
2021

14

School

j.lewis@westlancspcss.lancs.sch.uk

DPA

Jo Hodson -
Acting Head
teacher
Acorns
School
Ormskirk and
Anna
Jameson
Social Worker
who was
previously
involved with
the family but
no longer
received the
following
email from
David
Cregeen DSL
at the Range
High School
Formby. The
Range was
where Axel
was
permanently
excluded in
2019.
Good
morning to
you both,
I hope this
email finds
you well. I am
not sure if
either of you
are involved
with Axel
anymore but,
if you are, I
just wanted to
draw the 2
attachments
copied from
Axel's
Instagram
account to
your
attention. He
appears to
still be in
contact with
some pupils

from our
school, one of
whom
brought this
to our
attention.
Although
there is
nothing
strikingly
dangerous in
this message,
it contains
some details
regarding
Colonel
Gadaffi, which
might raise
some
potential
radicalisation
concerns,
particularly if
Axel has
been posting,
or discussing
other similar
material.
Please let me
know if you
are still
involved with
Axel and the
contact
details of his
current school
and support
worker, if you
are not.
Best wishes,
and thanks,
David
Cregeen
The following
screen shots
were sent by
David
Cregeen. See
below this
paragraph.
Jo Hodson
Acting Head
at Acorns

School confirmed that Axel was still on roll at Acorns School to David Cregeen from the Range High School. I Jan Lewis contacted CT/PREVENT Manager Pam Smith for Lancashire who advised me to re refer Axel on to you. Axel was previously referred to PREVENT after the Range High School shared concerns with Acorns School regarding possible radicalisation and what he was he was looking at online and discussing just before he was permanently excluded.

Date/Time	Created By	Category	Note	Sensitive Reason
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08/02/2021
13:32:14

04005905

Partner
Information

Copy of concern Form;
Information will be kept secure and confidential and will only be disclosed to those parties who have a legal and legitimate need to know.
Please note completed forms will be at OFFICIAL SENSITIVE Level.
Please complete the below details and email this form to:
concern@lancashire.pnn.police.uk
Please complete all details to the best of your knowledge. Leave blank if unknown.
Your details:
Date of referral 1/2/2021
Surname LEWIS
Forenames Jan Relationship to individual School DSL
Contact no. [DPA]
Email j.lewis@westlancspcss.lancs.sch.uk
Professional role (if applicable) Attendance manager/DSL
Address Acorns School Ruff Lane Ormskirk L39 4QX
Person or Place of Concern
Please include as much detail as possible.
IDEOLOGY CT/DE
(Please select one of the boxes opposite)
**See below for guidance on these options Anti-Islamic Anti- Semitic Islamist
XRW Kurdish XLW
Loyalist Republican Sikh Tamil Animal rights
Environmental Other (Please specify below)
Institution/Sector
(only app if place of concern)
Surname Rudakubana D.O.B 7/8/2006
Forenames Axel Gender Male
Contact no.
email
Social Media Username
Ethnicity Black African Nationality Rwandan
Religion Place of Birth
Address 10 Old School Close, Banks, Southport PR9 8SB
Languages Spoken English spoken? YES
School or Educational Establishment Acorns School
Ruff Lane Ormskirk
L39 4QX
Occupation
Occupation Address
Additional Info
Household composition
Name D.O.B
Gender Relationship
Alphonse Rudakubana [DPA] 1975 Male Father
Laetitia Muzayire [DPA] 1972 Female Mother
Dion Rudakubana [DPA] 2004 Male Sibling
Agencies Involved Contact Telephone Email
Acorns School Jo Hodson [DPA] j.hodson@westlancspcss.lancs.sch.uk
Range High School David Cregeen [DPA] dc@range.sefton.sch.uv
Notes:
In the next box you will be asked to complete the reason for referral to Channel.
When doing so please consider the following points and provide as much information as possible:
• Is the person demonstrating or exhibiting violent extremist behaviour OR

- Is there information to show the person is moving towards support for terrorism or has an attraction to terrorism OR
- Is the person vulnerable to radicalisation (when taken in context with the above points)

Extremism:

Extremism is defined as the vocal or active opposition to our fundamental values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs. And the calls for the death of members of our armed forces

Reason for referral/Actions taken

Jo Hodson -Acting Head teacher Acorns School Ormskirk and Anna Jameson Social Worker who was previously involved with the family but no longer received the following email from David Cregeen DSL at the Range High School Formby. The Range was where Axel was permanently excluded in 2019.

Good morning to you both,

I hope this email finds you well. I am not sure if either of you are involved with Axel anymore but, if you are, I just wanted to draw the 2 attachments copied from Axel's Instagram account to your attention. He appears to still be in contact with some pupils from our school, one of whom brought this to our attention. Although there is nothing strikingly dangerous in this message, it contains some details regarding Colonel Gadaffi, which might raise some potential radicalisation concerns, particularly if Axel has been posting, or discussing other similar material.

Please let me know if you are still involved with Axel and the contact details of his current school and support worker, if you are not.

Best wishes, and thanks,

David Cregeen

The following screen shots were sent by David Cregeen. See below this paragraph.

Jo Hodson Acting Head at Acorns School confirmed that Axel was still on roll at Acorns School to David Cregeen from the Range High School.

I Jan Lewis contacted CT/PREVENT Manager Pam Smith for Lancashire who advised me to re refer Axel on to you.

Axel was previously referred to PREVENT after the Range High School shared concerns with Acorns School regarding possible radicalisation and what he was he was looking at online and discussing just before he was permanently excluded.

08/02/2021 13:40:27	04002399	Supervisor Tasking / Review	The concern regarding this subject has been registered on the tracker and is awaiting update of the risk and threat assessment they may pose.
09/02/2021 08:27:21	04005905	Practitioner Review	Weekly checks conducted by PC5905on 09/02/21 no trace on PNC, no updates on connect.
09/02/2021 12:36:46	04005905	Practitioner Review	Error on previous note -PNC ID 19/621956C no recent update last update was on the 20/02/20.

09/02/2021 12:41:49	04005905	Practitioner Review	PC5905 sent an Email to the DSL at school to clarify there are no further concerns other than those stated on the referral await reply, school have confirmed that there are no further concerns to add and PGA has been submitted for closure.
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09/02/2021 12:51:02	04005905	Status Change Rationale	The status has changed from Registered to Initial Assessment The subject has previously been referred to prevent and was closed as non CT/DE. The new intelligence does not meet the thresholds for adoption at Chanel and does not suggest he holds any extremist ideology. This case is suitable for closure.
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15/02/2021 07:29:43	04005905	Status Change Rationale	The status has changed from Initial Assessment to Pending Closure This has been assessed as non CT/DE by FIMU the school will continue to support the subject and aware to re refer in the future if relevant.
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15/02/2021 04005905 PGA
07:36:23

Is this a PGA or PCMP? PGA
PCM Tracker Reference: PCM37556
Date referral received 04/02/21
Subject Name: RUDAKUBANA Axel
Date of Birth (DD/MM/YYYY): 07/08/2006
Gender: male
Current Residence: 10 Old School Close, Banks, Southport PR9 8SB
Social Media Info: Instagram
Background Reference Numbers: PNC ID 19/621956C CONNECT no updates
ASSESSMENT – Click on the underlined headings throughout this document for specific examples.

SUMMARISE THE ISSUE Extract & bullet-point the relevant details & concerns from the initial referral & any subsequent enquiries. Clearly summarise the reasons this case was referred to Prevent.

The subject has previously been referred to prevent and was closed as not CT/DE relevant. The subject was excluded from his previous school the range in 2019. The DSL from his previous school has contacted his current school as the subject is still in contact with some pupils from the range who have provided details of the subjects Instagram account that contained some details regarding Colonel Gadaffi and the school were concerned there may have been some radicalisation concerns.

The previous concerns were as follows, The subject was admitted to the Acorns School on 17/10/2019 after a permanent exclusion from the Range High School after taking in a knife to injure a fellow student.

On receiving the safeguarding information from Range High School on the Pupil Exclusion Notification, it has been written that the subject admitted to bringing in a knife to Range High School on 10 occasions to "stab someone"-this has not been clarified by Range High School.

The subject has also made other concerning comments during lessons Within Art lesson, working with oil pastels colouring in Call of duty images. He commented saying "Why can we have these with guns but can't look at guns on the Internet" and then said "can we have a picture of a severed head then.

The subject made the following comments about his key worker 'She is a sexist, she made a joke about men at work' 'she is a homophobic as she was drinking out of a 'Mrs' cup and shouted when we asked was she a lesbian', 'she is a racist as well she said Coon earlier. She actually said to me you are a coon' He has stated that the terrorist attack on the MEN was a good thing.

The subject has been researching school shootings in America and videos he was arrested in Merseyside as he went to his old school armed with a knife and hockey stick to assault a pupil he has admitted the offences

COMPLEX NEEDS

Identify, clarify & wherever possible corroborate any needs or vulnerabilities associated with the Subject. Detail & refer any MH concerns or diagnoses to your Vulnerability Support Hub.

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

GRIEVANCES

Describe any political, racial, religious or single-issue grievance narratives articulated by, or associated with, the Subject, and their contexts.

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this

or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

ENGAGEMENT

Describe any other suspected reasons, motivations or "push & pull" indicators that may be having an effect on the Subject in relation to suspected CT or extremism issues.

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

IDEOLOGY

Describe any extremist causes, ideas or beliefs expressed by the Subject or associated with the Case (identify which). Consider all religious, racial, political or other single-issue extremist ideologies, movements & causes.

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

INDIVIDUALS, GROUPS & INSTITUTIONS

Has the Subject been exposed to any extremist individuals, groups or institutions, or shown a desire to associate with any of these? Consider all known contacts & relationships.

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

CAPABILITIES

Describe anything suggesting the Subject has (or believes they have) relevant capabilities: physical or psychological, e.g.: relevant offences; specific skills / training; access to criminal networks, etc..

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

INTENT

Describe any relevant intent indicators, e.g.: threatening, dehumanising or hateful behaviour/language towards an "out group", a personal fascination with mass-killings, "hit" or hate lists of people, etc..

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

OPPORTUNITY

Describe any potential opportunities that the Subject has, or appears to be seeking, in relation to planning or committing TACT offences, e.g.: secret or secure 'safe spaces'; hostile reconnaissance; harassing or stalking a potential target; 'going missing' without satisfactory explanation, etc..

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this

or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

INTERNET & SOCIAL MEDIA

Describe anything concerning about the Subject's mobile phone, direct messaging, social media or online activities, e.g.: "Dark Web" use? Suspicious private online groups? Viewing or posting extremist or hateful content? Any returns from police open-source checks?

The subject has commented on Instagram posts relating to Gaddafi. This has been assessed by FIMU as not being new intelligence it does not suggest he holds any extremist ideology.

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

SUSPICIOUS TRAVEL

Describe any concerns in relation to actual or planned suspicious travel, or travel to suspicious destinations, by the Subject or someone close to the Subject, whether by choice or coercion.

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

PREMISES

Describe any connections the Subject may have to premises or institutions linked to hate crimes, extremism, terrorism, fraud, or that have hosted or accommodated concerning individuals or groups.

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

ESCALATIONS, TRIGGERS & WARNINGS Describe any escalations in the Subject's behaviour from their baseline norm. Has their behaviour or context worsened? Consider possible "tipping points" & "triggers" specific to the Subject.

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

MOBILISATION OR FINISHING BEHAVIOURS

Describe any "mobilisation" or "finishing" behaviours associated with the Subject. Consider any indicators that may suggest a close-proximity intention to enact violence, to die, or to "go away".

Non evident at this stage

COMMENTS OR FURTHER ENQUIRIES? Is there anything above (or related to the above) that you feel needs clarifying / corroborating in order to complete this or any subsequent assessments? Are there any other issues you wish to note?

Please Describe

PGA OUTCOMES

&

POLICE CASE MANAGEMENT PLAN (PCMP)

CTCOs & Supervisors must decide the onward momentum for the case & record their rationales. Consider everything you have discovered through your analysis & apply the National Decision Model (NDM)

PRIORITY BANDING

If you are putting this case into Police-Led, please record the priority you have selected. NB: No case may enter Police-Led Management in the first instance as "Monitoring".

STANDARD PRIORITY

Recommended Route Closure

Rationale, Next Steps and/or

Case Management Plan Please detail below your activities, concerns, decisions, plans & the rationales around this case.

The subject has previously been referred to Prevent and was closed due to there being no evidence of CT/DE concerns. PC 5905 has checked police systems and there are no updates to report since the last referral was closed. The school have been contacted and they do not have any additional concerns other than the information reported from his previous school.

FIMU assessment as follows;

Subject has been previously referred to Prevent. The outcome of that referral (for which the intelligence was far more concerning) was that he did not have any CT/DE ideology or vulnerable to radicalisation. I have reviewed this new referral which refers to 2 posts he has made on his Instagram page which relate to Gaddafi and discusses whether he was that bad. I have searched for and unable to find any Instagram page associated to him. Likewise, I have found no Social Media accounts in his name. The Instagram posts he has made are screenshots from a website, www.newsshopper.co.uk/youngreporter/9394709.was-gaddafi-really-that-bad and is from November 2011.

It does not appear that the subject was the author of this report. As such I do not believe this new intelligence is worthy of a new Prevent referral as I do not assess it would meet the thresholds for adoption at Chanel and the content does not suggest he holds any extremist ideology but rather an opposing opinion on Gaddafi's Libian regime, questioning the US and EU motivation for removing him. [Officer A]

This referral does not highlight any new concerns and can be closed to prevent, school are aware to re refer if there are any concerns in the future.

Other Risk-Management Considerations

Completed By: PC 5905 THOMPSON Carmen

Supervisor Review: I have reviewed this case and note there is a lack of information in all areas. I am satisfied that the OIC has made sufficient enquiries with the original referrer and linked in with FIMU. The concerns in this case were around posts online which were not deemed CT/DE relevant. There does not appear to be any further safeguarding that is currently required. I am unable to see any previous referral into Prevent on the PCMT, although as that has been closed and this case does not contain any CT/DE concerns then I am satisfied this can be closed immediately.

Supervisor Approving: DS 2375 Treharne 10/2/21

Date Completed: 09/02/21

FIMU Updated: NO

15/02/2021 09:00:18	04005905	Practitioner Review	Link with previous referral PCM 31490
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17/02/2021 12:25:48	04002399	Status Change Rationale	The status has changed from Pending Closure to Closed I have reviewed this case and note there is a lack of information in all areas. I am satisfied that the OIC has made sufficient enquiries with the original referrer and linked in with FIMU. The concerns in this case were around posts online which were not deemed CT/DE relevant. There does not appear to be any further safeguarding that is currently required. I am unable to see any previous referral into Prevent on the PCMT, although as that has been closed and this case does not contain any CT/DE concerns then I am satisfied this can be closed immediately. Supervisor Approving: DS 2375 Treharne 10/2/21
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23/08/2021 08:47:43	04006724	6/12 Month Review	6 month review conducted by CTCO DC 6724 Rachel Johnson on 23/08/2021 Connect - No new reporting Morse - No new reporting PNC - No new updates
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Date / Time	User	Type	Old Value	Other Value (Old)	New Value	Other Value (New)
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Status History

Date	Created By	From Status	To Status	Reason	Rationale
09-02-2021	04005905	FIMU Assessment	Gateway Assessment		The subject has previously been referred to prevent and was closed as non CT/DE. The new intelligence does not meet the thresholds for adoption at Chanel and does not suggest he holds any extremist ideology. This case is suitable for closure.
15-02-2021	04005905	Gateway Assessment	Pending Closure		This has been assessed as non CT/DE by FIMU the school will continue to support the subject and aware to re refer in the future if relevant.
17-02-2021	04002399	Pending Closure	Closed		I have reviewed this case and note there is a lack of information in all areas. I am satisfied that the OIC has made sufficient enquiries with the original referrer and linked in with FIMU. The concerns in this case were around posts online which were not deemed CT/DE relevant. There does not appear to be any further safeguarding that is currently required. I am unable to see any previous referral into Prevent on the PCMT, although as that has been closed and this case does not contain any CT/DE concerns then I am satisfied this can be closed immediately. Supervisor Approving: DS 2375 Treharne 10/2/21

S36 Decision

Decision made on	Decision made by	S36 Decision	Rationale for decision
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